

# Panama - The Canopy Tower

Naturetrek Tour Report

25 April - 1 May 2013



Dot-winged Antwren



Three-toed Sloth-(juvenile)



Rufous-crested-Coquette-(male)



Great Jacamars

Report compiled by Alexis Sanchez & Jenn Sinasac  
Images courtesy of Frank Golding



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## Day 1

Thursday 25th April

We met up after arrival and transferred to the Canopy Tower in the afternoon, and prepared for our upcoming days of birding.

## Day 2

Friday 26th April

### Observation Deck, Semaphore Hill Road and Ammo Dump Ponds

We started our first full day early on the Canopy Tower Observation Deck, and while enjoying a cup of coffee at sunrise, we saw Red-ored Parrots, Green Shrike-Vireo, Shining Honeycreeper, Golden-hooded Tanager and had nice views of a perched Bat Falcon.

After a delicious breakfast, we birded along Semaphore Hill Road. As we worked our way down the hill, we spotted Squirrel Cuckoo, Rufous and Broad-billed Motmots, Black-breasted and White-whiskered Puffbirds, Crimson-crested Woodpecker, White-flanked Antwren, Southern Bentbill, Blue-crowned and Red-capped Manakins, Long-billed Gnatwren, Yellow-rumped Cacique, Chestnut-headed Oropendola, a beautiful Slate-colored Grosbeak and a Red-tailed Squirrel! We returned back to the Canopy Tower for lunch and a rest after our morning of birding.

In the afternoon, we headed over to the Ammo Dump Ponds in Gamboa, where we got great views of a family of White-throated Crakes in the grasses near the road. Rufescent Tiger-Heron, Wattled Jacana, Southern Lapwing, Pale-vented Pigeon, Black-mandibled Toucan, Barred Antshrike, Panama Flycatcher, Golden-fronted Greenlet, Streaked Saltator and Black-striped Sparrow were all seen at the ponds. Other highlights included three species of seedeaters, Variable, Yellow-bellied and Ruddy-breasted, as well as a migratory Dickcissel! Back to the tower for a delicious dinner, review of our checklist and to prepare for the next day.

## Day 3

Saturday 27th April

### Observation Deck, Old Gamboa Road & Summit Ponds, and the Chagres River & Gamboa Rainforest Resort

At sunrise we met again on the Canopy Tower Observation Deck to start off the morning, where among other canopy species, we saw Brown-hooded Parrot and Mealy Parrot in the treetops.

After breakfast we birded along Old Gamboa Road. The morning was hot and sunny, and along the road and patches of dry forest, we found Crimson-crested Woodpecker, Jet Antbird, Golden-collared Manakin, Black-tailed Flycatcher, Fulvous-vented Euphonia and Black-bellied Wren. At the Summit Ponds, we saw 4 species of Kingfishers; Amazon, Green, Ringed and American Pygmy-Kingfishers. At the ponds, we also observed Boat-billed Herons, a Solitary Sandpiper, a Hook-billed Kite overhead and a stunning Black Hawk-Eagle perched nearby! After our morning along the Old Gamboa Road, we returned back to the Tower for a hearty lunch.

In the afternoon we visited the grounds of the Gamboa Rainforest Resort, along the Chagres River. Highlights here included views of both male and female Great Antshrike, Cinnamon and White-winged Becards, Red-throated Ant-Tanager, Black-headed Saltator, Yellow-tailed Oriole and Yellow-billed Cacique. There was also a flurry of birds bathing in a puddle behind the resort, among them a beautiful White-bellied Antbird.

## Day 4

Sunday 28th April

### Full-day - Pipeline Road

This morning after an early breakfast, we headed out to the world-famous Pipeline Road for a full day of birding. After finding a lovely Rosy Thrush-Tanager singing at the entrance to Pipeline Road, we knew we were in for a great day. We started walking along the road at Quebrada Juan Grande. Along the road we had nice looks at Pied Puffbird, Cinnamon Woodpecker, Gray-necked Wood-Rail, White-tailed Trogon, Black-throated Trogon, American Pygmy-Kingfisher, Gray-headed Kite, a Canada Warbler lagging in migration, Bay Wren and Song Wren. We were lucky to find an army ant swarm, attended by Spotted, Bicolored and Ocellated Antbirds, Northern Barred Woodcreeper, Plain Brown Woodcreeper, Black-striped Woodcreeper, Gray-headed Tanager, Chestnut-backed Antbird and a Moustached Antwren! Other highlights included a pair of Great Jacamar in which we observed the male displaying for the female, and a beautiful Semiplumbeous Hawk as we headed back to the truck. It was a great day!

## Day 5

Monday 29th April

### Observation Deck, Plantation Road and Miraflores Locks at the Panama Canal

We met at sunrise once again on the Canopy Tower Observation Deck for a hot drink and to enjoy the morning birding activity in the canopy. Green Shrike-Vireo offered great views this morning.

After breakfast, we spent the morning birding along Plantation Road, where a Mourning Warbler greeted us at the entrance. Other birds we found along this trail include the tiny Stripe-throated Hermit, Black-

throated Trogon, Black-breasted Puffbird, Lineated Woodpecker, Brown-capped Tyrannulet, Forest Elaenia, Golden-crowned Spadebill, Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher, Red-capped Manakin, Tropical Gnatcatcher and a pair of Great Tinamous displaying!

Squirrel-sized Geoffroy's Tamarins were also spotted along Plantation Road this morning. We returned back to the Tower, reviewed our list of birds for the morning and enjoyed lunch together.

In the afternoon, we visited the Miraflores Locks at the Panama Canal, Panama's most famous accomplishment and a world-class feat of engineering. We enjoyed the museum for its historical information and hands-on interactive displays, and watched large container ships pass through the locks.

After dinner, we headed out at night to look for mammals, nocturnal birds and other night creatures. Although our outing was fairly quiet, we found both Two-toed and Three-toed Sloths, a Common Potoo, and heard a Rufous Nightjar calling.

## Day 6

Tuesday 30th April

### Pipeline Road and Summit Gardens

This morning after an early breakfast, we headed back to Pipeline Road for the morning. On our way, we stopped briefly at the Ammo Dump ponds and had nice views of Rufescent Tiger-Heron, Snail Kite and Bat Falcon! During our morning along Pipeline Road, we saw Greater Ani, White-necked Puffbird, Black-mandibled Toucan, Spotted Antbird, Olivaceous Flatbill, Purple-throated Fruitcrow, Rufous Mourner, and Bright-rumped Attila, among many others. We were back at the Canopy Tower in time for a delicious lunch.

After lunch, we headed to Summit Gardens, initially started as a botanical garden in 1923, this national park now operates a zoo where you can view native Panamanian wildlife. The grounds of the botanical gardens and zoo offer great birding! Here we got great looks at Crested Caracara, Streak-headed Woodpecker, Black-chested Jay and Giant Cowbird. After our afternoon of birding, we headed back to the Canopy Tower for cocktails and dinner.

## Day 7

Wednesday 1st May

### Cerro Azul and Costa Del Este

For our final full day of birding, we headed up into the foothills of Cerro Azul, east of Panama City. This area is very special for birds, and there are many species here that we do not find regularly in the Canal Zone. Today was hot and we had some light rain. Here we scored on the endemic Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker, as well as the beautiful Speckled Tanager, Bay-headed Tanager and Yellow-eared Toucanet. Hummingbirds were a highlight today as we tallied 16 species, including 2 female and 1 male Rufous-crested Coquette at Jerry and Linda Harrison's feeders, a Green Hermit, White-tipped Sicklebill, Green-crowned Brilliant, Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer, Violet-headed Hummingbird and Violet-capped Hummingbird. Other great birds included Swallow-tailed Kite, White Hawk, White-collared Swift, Black Phoebe, Yellow-faced Grassquit, Hepatic Tanager, Carmiol's Tanager and Lesser Goldfinch. We also found a small troop of Geoffroy's Spider Monkeys during our morning in Cerro Azul.

On our way back to the Canopy Tower, we stopped briefly at Costa Del Este in Panama City to check out the mudflats along the Pacific Coast. Here, coastal and wading birds are abundant, and we had great views of Brown Pelican, Neotropic Cormorant, Little Blue Heron, Snowy Egret, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron, Wood Stork, White Ibis, Grey (Black-bellied) Plover, Short-billed Dowitcher, Whimbrel, Lesser Yellowlegs, Spotted Sandpiper, Western Sandpiper, Gull-billed Tern, and both Laughing & Franklin's Gulls. What a great day of birding!

## Day 8

Thursday 2nd May

### Farewell

What a great trip we had! It was a rewarding week of birding, with many highlights. Some of our participants headed home, while others headed on to the Canopy Lodge in El Valle, where different species awaited in the foothills of western Panama. Thank-you and we hope to see you back here in Panama again soon!

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Naturetrek group being guided onto an elusive forest bird at Old Gamboa Road trail

## Species Lists

Birds (✓ = recorded but not counted; H = heard only)

	Common Name	Scientific Name	April-May					
			26	27	28	29	30	1
1	Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>				✓	✓	H
2	Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>			H			
3	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>		✓				✓
4	Gray-headed Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis cinereiceps</i>		✓	✓			
5	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>						✓
6	Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
7	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	✓					✓
8	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>		✓				
9	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	✓			✓	✓	✓
10	Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	✓				✓	
11	Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>		✓				
12	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		✓		✓		✓
13	Snowy Egret	<i>Ardea thula</i>				✓		✓
14	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>		✓				✓
15	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	✓	✓				
16	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>		✓				
17	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>					✓	
18	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>				✓		✓
19	Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>		✓				
20	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>						✓
21	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
22	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
23	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		✓				
24	Gray-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>			✓			
25	Hook-billed Kite	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>		✓				
26	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>						✓
27	Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>					✓	
28	Common Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>		✓				
29	White Hawk	<i>Pseudastur albicollis</i>						✓
30	Semiplumbeous Hawk	<i>Leucopternis semiplumbeus</i>			✓			
31	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>		✓				
32	Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>		✓	✓			
33	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	✓				✓	
34	Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>			✓			
35	Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>		✓				
36	White-throated Crake	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>	✓					H
37	Gray-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajanea</i>			✓			
38	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>						✓
39	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>		✓				

	Common Name	Scientific Name	April-May					
			26	27	28	29	30	1
40	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>		✓				
41	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	✓					
42	Grey (Black-bellied) Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>						✓
43	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	✓	✓				✓
44	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>						✓
45	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>		✓				
46	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>						✓
47	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>						✓
48	Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>						✓
49	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>						✓
50	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>						✓
51	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>			✓	✓		✓
52	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>				✓		✓
53	Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>						✓
54	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>				✓		✓
55	Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	✓	✓			✓	
56	Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓
57	Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
58	White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓
59	Gray-chested Dove	<i>Leptotila cassini</i>	✓	✓			✓	
60	Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	✓	✓	✓			
61	Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>					✓	
62	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>		✓			✓	
63	Lesser Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>					✓	
64	Rufous Nightjar	<i>Antrostromus rufus</i>				H		
65	Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>				✓		
66	White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>						✓
67	Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	✓				✓	
68	Band-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura spinicauda</i>		✓				
69	White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓
70	White-tipped Sicklebill	<i>Eutoxeres aquila</i>						✓
71	Green Hermit	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>						✓
72	Long-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>	✓	✓			✓	
73	Stripe-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis striigularis</i>			✓	✓		✓
74	Purple-crowned Fairy	<i>Heliothryx barroti</i>					✓	✓
75	Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>						✓
76	Rufous-crested Coquette	<i>Lophornis delattrei</i>						✓
77	Green-crowned Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>						✓
78	Violet-headed Hummingbird	<i>Klais guimeti</i>						✓
79	White-vented Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>				✓		✓
80	Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura urochrysis</i>						✓
81	Violet-crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>						✓

	Common Name	Scientific Name	April-May					
			26	27	28	29	30	1
82	Blue-chested Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia amabilis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
83	Snowy-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia edward</i>						✓
84	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>		✓	✓			✓
85	Violet-capped Hummingbird	<i>Goldmania violiceps</i>						✓
86	Violet-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Damophila julie</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
87	Slaty-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon massena</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓		
88	Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>					H	
89	White-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon chionurus</i>			✓			
90	Gartered Trogon	<i>Trogon caligatus</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	
91	Black-throated Trogon	<i>Trogon rufus</i>			✓	✓	✓	
92	Whooping Motmot	<i>Momotus subrufescens</i>		✓	✓		✓	
93	Rufous Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>	✓		✓	✓		
94	Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>	✓		✓	✓		
95	Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
96	Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>		✓				
97	Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>		✓				
98	American Pygmy Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle aenea</i>		✓	✓			
99	White-necked Puffbird	<i>Notharchus hyperhynchus</i>		✓			✓	
100	Black-breasted Puffbird	<i>Notharchus pectoralis</i>	✓		✓	✓		
101	Pied Puffbird	<i>Notharchus tectus</i>			✓			
102	White-whiskered Puffbird	<i>Malacoptila panamensis</i>	✓					
103	Great Jacamar	<i>Jacamerops aureus</i>			✓			
104	Collared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>		✓			✓	
105	Yellow-eared Toucanet	<i>Selenidera spectabilis</i>						✓
106	Keel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
107	Black-mandibled Toucan	<i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>	✓				✓	
108	Black-cheeked Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>		✓	✓	✓		✓
109	Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	✓	✓			✓	
110	Stripe-cheeked Woodpecker	<i>Piculus collopterus</i>						✓
111	Cinnamon Woodpecker	<i>Celeus loricatus</i>			✓	✓		
112	Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>				✓	✓	
113	Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>	✓	✓				
114	Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>					✓	
115	Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	✓			✓		
116	Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>	✓	✓			✓	
117	Orange-chinned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	✓	✓			✓	
118	Brown-hooded Parrot	<i>Pionopsitta haematotis</i>		✓	H			
119	Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>				✓		
120	Red-lored Parrot	<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
121	Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>		✓			✓	
122	Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>			✓			
123	Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>		✓				



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			26	27	28	29	30	1
124	Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	✓					
125	Western Slaty-Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	H
126	Spot-crowned Antwren	<i>Dystithamnus puncticeps</i>			✓			
127	Moustached Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula ignota</i>			✓			
128	White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>	✓		✓			
129	Checker-throated Antwren	<i>Epinecrophylla fulviventris</i>			✓			
130	Dot-winged Antwren	<i>Microrhopias quixensis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
131	Dusky Antbird	<i>Cercomacra tyrannina</i>					✓	
132	Jet Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>		✓				
133	White-bellied Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza longipes</i>		✓				
134	Chestnut-backed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>			✓			
135	Spotted Antbird	<i>Hylophylax naevioides</i>			✓		✓	
136	Bicolored Antbird	<i>Gymnopithys leucaspis</i>			✓			
137	Ocellated Antbird	<i>Phaenostictus mcleannani</i>			✓			
138	Streak-chested Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus</i>			✓	H		
139	Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>	✓		✓			
140	Northern Barred-Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae</i>			✓			
141	Cocoa Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>	✓	✓	✓			
142	Black-striped Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus lachrymosus</i>			✓			
143	Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>					✓	
144	Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>	✓		✓			
145	Brown-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion brunneicapillum</i>				✓		
146	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>		✓				
147	Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>			H	✓		
148	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>					✓	
149	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>				✓		
150	Paltry Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius vilissimus</i>		✓		✓		✓
151	Southern Bentbill	<i>Oncostoma olivaceum</i>	✓		✓		✓	
152	Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	✓	✓			✓	
153	Olivaceous Flatbill	<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus</i>				✓	✓	
154	Yellow-margined Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i>			H	H		
155	Golden-crowned Spadebill	<i>Platyrrinchus coronatus</i>				✓		
156	Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>				✓		
157	Black-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Myiobius atricaudus</i>		✓				
158	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>				✓		✓
159	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	✓	✓				✓
160	Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>						✓
161	Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>	H				✓	
162	Rufous Mourner	<i>Rhytipterna holerythra</i>			✓		✓	
163	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>			H		✓	
164	Panama Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>	✓	✓				
165	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>			✓			

	Common Name	Scientific Name	April-May					
			26	27	28	29	30	1
166	Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus lictor</i>	✓	✓			✓	
167	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	✓	✓			✓	
168	Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarhynchus pitangua</i>					✓	
169	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	✓	✓			✓	
170	Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>		✓			✓	
171	Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓
172	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>	✓					
173	Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>		✓				
174	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
175	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
176	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>				✓	✓	
177	Thrush-like Schiffornis	<i>Schiffornis turdina</i>			H			
178	Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>		✓	✓		✓	✓
179	Cinnamon Becard	<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>		✓				
180	White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>		✓				
181	Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>			✓	H	✓	
182	Golden-collared Manakin	<i>Manacus vitellinus</i>		✓				
183	Lance-tailed Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>		H				
184	Blue-crowned Manakin	<i>Lepidothrix coronata</i>	✓					
185	Red-capped Manakin	<i>Pipra mentalis</i>	✓		✓	✓		
186	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>			✓	✓		✓
187	Yellow-green Vireo	<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓
188	Golden-fronted Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>	✓	✓				
189	Lesser Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>	✓					✓
190	Green Shrike-Vireo	<i>Vireolanius pulchellus</i>	✓	H	H	✓	H	H
191	Black-chested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>					✓	
192	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>				✓		
193	Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	
194	Mangrove Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	
195	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
196	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	✓					
197	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓			✓	
198	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓
199	Black-bellied Wren	<i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>		✓	✓			
200	Plain Wren	<i>Cantorchilus modestus</i>	✓					
201	Bay Wren	<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i>			✓			
202	White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>	H		H	H		
203	Song Wren	<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus</i>			✓	H	✓	H
204	Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	✓				✓	
205	Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>		✓		✓		
206	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>				✓		
207	Clay-colored Thrush	<i>Turdus grayi</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

	Common Name	Scientific Name	April-May					
			26	27	28	29	30	1
208	Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	✓			✓		
209	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	✓					
210	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>				✓		
211	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	✓				✓	
212	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	✓		✓			
213	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>						✓
214	Rosy Thrush-Tanager	<i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i>		H	✓			
215	Gray-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>		✓	✓			
216	White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
217	White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>		✓				
218	Crimson-backed Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓
219	Flame-rumped Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i>		✓				
220	Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓
221	Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
222	Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Tangara larvata</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
223	Speckled Tanager	<i>Tangara guttata</i>						✓
224	Plain-colored Tanager	<i>Tangara inornata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
225	Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>						✓
226	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
227	Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	✓	✓				✓
228	Shining Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes lucidus</i>	✓	✓				✓
229	Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
230	Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>	✓					
231	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>		✓	✓			
232	Black-headed Saltator	<i>Saltator atriceps</i>		✓				
233	Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>	✓		✓			
234	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	✓	✓				
235	Variable Seedeater	<i>Sporophila americana</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓
236	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>	✓					
237	Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila minutus</i>	✓					
238	Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivacea</i>						✓
239	Black-striped Sparrow	<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>	✓	✓				
240	Hepatic Tanager	<i>Piranga flava</i>						✓
241	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	✓					
242	Red-throated Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia fuscicauda</i>		✓				
243	Carmioli's Tanager	<i>Chlorothraupis carmioli</i>						✓
244	Blue-black Grosbeak	<i>Cyanocompsa cyanooides</i>			✓			
245	Dickcissel	<i>Spiza americana</i>	✓					
246	Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
247	Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>					✓	
248	Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivora</i>		✓			✓	
249	Yellow-tailed Oriole	<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>		✓				

	Common Name	Scientific Name	April-May						
			26	27	28	29	30	1	
250	Yellow-billed Cacique	<i>Amblycercus holosericeus</i>		✓					
251	Scarlet-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
252	Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>	✓	H					
253	Chestnut-headed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓	
254	Yellow-crowned Euphonia	<i>Euphonia luteicapilla</i>		✓			✓		
255	Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia lanirostris</i>		✓			✓	✓	
256	Fulvous-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia fulvicrissa</i>	✓	✓					
257	Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Spinus psaltria</i>							✓

## Mammals

	Common Name	Scientific Name	April-May						
			26	27	28	29	30	1	
1	Hoffman's Two-toed Sloth	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>	✓				✓		
2	Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth	<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>	✓	✓			✓		
3	Geoffroy's Tamarin	<i>Sanguinus geoffroyi</i>				✓			
4	Geoffroy's (Red) Spider Monkey	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>							✓
5	Mantled Howler Monkey	<i>Alouatta palliata</i>	H	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	
6	Variiegated Squirrel	<i>Sciurus variagatoides</i>					✓		
7	Red-tailed Squirrel	<i>Sciurus granatensis</i>	✓						
8	Central American Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
9	Forest Rabbit	<i>Sylvilagus gabbi</i>					✓		
10	White-nosed Coati	<i>Nasua narica</i>	✓		✓		✓		

## Reptiles & Amphibians

	Common Name	Scientific Name	April-May						
			26	27	28	29	30	1	
1	Green Iguana	<i>Iguana iguana</i>	✓				✓		
2	Striped Basilisk	<i>Basiliscus vittatus</i>		✓					
3	American Crocodile	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i>	✓			✓	✓		
4	Clay-colored Rain Frog	<i>Pristimantis cerasinus</i>				✓			



Violet-crowned Woodnymph