

Butterflies & Moths of the Italian Dolomites

Naturetrek Tour Report

11 - 18 July 2018



Lesser Mountain Ringlet



Pine Hawk-moth



Zygaena carniolica



Meleager's Blue

Report and images compiled by Luca Boscain



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Summary

The Dolomites range offers impressive and accessible scenery, juxtaposing magnificent huge dolomite limestone rocks and flower-rich alpine meadows with a rich variety of tourist leisure activities, impeccable hotels, good quality roads, and cable cars to reach easily high altitudes and amazing views.

Our group was blessed in the exploration of that beauty by wonderful sunshine during most days, and without rain all week. However, the total number of butterfly species found (70) was effected by an earlier hailstorm on 3rd July that limited the potential of some usually good meadows throughout the valleys. Notwithstanding, we observed some lovely target species including Apollo, Alpine Blue and Titania's Fritillary.

The high temperatures some nights helped us collect good numbers of moths in the moth trap. Also a slightly delayed season gave us the opportunity to appreciate a large variety of blooming alpine flora.

The Hotel Gran Mugon was again one of the strong points of the trip, with its unbeatable cuisine and the warm hospitality of Weiss family and staff, making the holiday unforgettable!

Day 1

Wednesday 11th July

For most of the group, including Simon, the tour started with a flight from Gatwick Airport to Italy. Our flight was delayed by approximately an hour and 40 minutes, and upon reaching Venice's Marco Polo Airport, we met Luca who lives in Italy, together with Dave, Rose and John who had arrived from Bristol and Manchester. The minibuses were quickly collected and we set off towards the Dolomites.

For the first hour we drove along a toll motorway with little traffic and watched the landscapes from the Treviso plain to the Piave River, the Prosecco hills and the pre-Alps. Thereafter, from Belluno, we continued through the Cordevole river valley to the lovely town of Agordo. Here, in between a coffee or a beer, we had time to stretch our legs and enjoy the view of the Dolomites in the last of day's light. After crossing Passo San Pellegrino we arrived in Tamion at Hotel Gran Mugon about 9pm, where we were looked after with kindness by Stefano, Katia, Daniel and all the staff. A light dinner was waiting for us in the restaurant.

Day 2

Thursday 12th July

After breakfast, we met at 9am for our first walk into the surroundings of the hotel, exploring the woodland and meadows of Tamion. Crested and Coal Tits, Goldcrest and Spotted Nutcracker were all observed, but unfortunately the signs of the hailstorm of ten days earlier were obvious: there were few flowers and even less butterflies. We did find singles of Dark Green, Heath and Titania's Fritillaries, Mountain Argus, Arran Brown, and Essex, Silver-spotted and Large Skippers. Luckily there were quite a few orchids still in bloom including Common Spotted, Fragrant, Short-spurred Fragrant, Twayblade and Bird's-nest Orchids.

Following our morning walk we had a picnic, comfortably sat at the tables outside our hotel, before moving by minibusses the short distance to the mouth of Val di Monzoni. A group of families with childrens were having

their picnics on the meadows where Scarce Coppers are usually in flight, so we changed our destination and visited the wonderful Val San Nicolò instead. Here the pastures were more flower-rich and we managed to enjoy views of Mountain Green-veined White, Large Blue, Geranium Argus, Mazarine Blue, Titania's Fritillary and Woodland Ringlet. The observation of a Slow Worm was an interesting discovery, along with five different species of burnet moth throughout the day: Six-spot, Southern Six-spot, Narrow-bordered Five-spot, Transparent and Slender Scotch Burnets.

Despite the weather forecast announcing thunderstorms in the afternoon, we had sunshine during most of the day until our return to the hotel. The forecast of "thunderstorms in the afternoon" became the subject of frequent jokes during the week as they were predicted almost every day, but never started before our return to the hotel, saving us from any showers.

Day 3

Friday 13th July

Before breakfast we met at the moth trap which had been set behind the hotel. We found that a lot of species had been attracted to the light including the continental *Panthea coenobita*, the green form of Barred Red, Gold Spangle, Burnished Brass, Poplar Hawk-moth and four Pine Hawk-moths.

Later, during the morning we drove towards Passo San Pellegrino (1,918 metres). A traffic queue caused by roadworks on the pass allowed us to appreciate in detail the engineering skills of the builders of the Val di Fassa tunnels. We finally reached the pass where we explored the area around Miralago hotel. We enjoyed a bonanza of butterflies, finding tens of Mazarine Blue, Mountain Argus, Alpine Heath, Blind and Almond-eyed Ringlets and Olive Skipper. We checked every individual carefully, especially near the mud or the muck stacks, and managed to locate Mountain Green-veined White, Sooty Copper ssp. *subalpina*, Geranium Argus, and Dingy and Large Grizzled Skippers. The flora around the lake was particularly rich with the presence of Fly, Austrian Vanilla and Dark Vanilla Orchids, Alpine Rose, Brown Clover, Slender Broomrape and Martagon Lily. In the lake the presence of trout and Italian Minnows hasn't allowed the presence of amphibians, other than Common Toad tadpoles, but we spotted Common Blue Damselfly, and Blue Hawker and Brilliant Emerald dragonflies.

After our picnic, we decided to avoid the traffic of Passo San Pellegrino and returned via Passo Valles (2,032 metres). It was a good choice because there we observed a lot of interesting butterfly species including Mountain Clouded Yellow, Shepherd's Fritillary and Mountain Ringlet. On the botanical side, particularly appreciated were the finds of Small White and Frog Orchids, Bearded Bellflower and Alpine Clover, while among the birds we watched Water Pipit, Lesser Whitethroat and Spotted Nutcracker.

On the way back, not yet content, we stopped along the Travignolo stream not far from Predazzo. In no more than half an hour we spotted Clouded Yellow, Marbled White, Nine-spotted Moth, New Forest Burnet, *Zygaena carniolica* and Apollo (the species of the day), which was photographed closely by most of the group!

Day 4

Saturday 14th July

Before breakfast, Simon led some of us on a birding walk in the village of Tamion, watching Sparrowhawk, Green Woodpecker, Spotted Nutcracker and Crossbill.

After another nutritious breakfast, a buffet was provided so that everyone could make their own picnic sandwiches before we set off. At 9am we transferred to Vigo di Fassa where, after ascending on escalators to the cable car station, we took the cable car (“funivia”), from which we had breathtaking views of the Val di Fassa, to Ciampedie at 1,998 metres. The view at the top was stunning, overlooking the Catinaccio massif, also known as the Rosengarten in German. From here the view ranged from the Torri del Vaiiolet (2,821 metres), two amazing rock towers more than 500 metres tall, to the Sella massif towards the north-east.

Unfortunately the effects of the bad weather were obvious on the entomological populations around Ciampedie with very few butterflies visible: some were very worn and damaged, whilst others were very fresh and recently emerged; a clear sign that the hail had decimated the broods of two weeks ago. Around our gentle stroll a few Woodland Ringlets, Alpine Heaths, Olive Skippers and Mazarine Blues were spotted.

We then continued along a footpath that gently ran down to Rifugio Gardeccia (1,949 metres), crossing a scattered woodland of Arolla Pine, Larch and Spruce. Remarkable flower species encountered included Common and Hairy Alpenroses, Wood Yellow Violet, One-flowered Wintergreen, Yellow Mountain and Round-leaved Saxifrages, Herb-Paris and Coralroot Orchid. Two thirds of the group reached Gardeccia where we found a few Large Ringlets, but also Willow Tit, Spotted Nutcracker and Crossbill, before stopping to eat our sandwiches in the shade of a big Arolla Pine.

Group members then had a choice either to relax at the refugio with a coffee, strudel or beer, or continue slightly further to explore the stream bed and nearby boulders, where we found Alpine Grizzled Skipper and an impressive array of tiny alpine flora including Edelweiss, Silver Milfoil, Bluish Paederota, Pink Ciquefoil, Blue Saxifrage, Rhaetian Popy, Gypsophila and Golden Hawk’s-beard, which were all in full flower.

On the way back, many enjoyed an Italian gelato near Ciampedie, before we all met at 4.30pm to take the cable car down to Vigo di Fassa.

Day 5

Sunday 15th July

At dawn we were surprised at the moth trap by the quantity and variety of moths: perhaps 150 individuals of about 60 species, including Clouded Buff, Large Yellow Underwing, *Panthea coenobita*, Light Emerald, Saxon, Brown-line Bright-eye, Great Brocade and Reddish Light Arches. Obviously the humid night with the high temperature had favoured the moths.

After breakfast, at 9am we headed towards Passo Costalunga and the Alto Adige/Südtirol. The destination of the day was Val d’Ega, also known as Eggental in German. The autonomous province of Bolzano-Bozen is the only one in Italy to have a German speaking majority, so all the names are in two languages: Italian and German.

After three quarters of an hour’s drive, we reached our first stop near the Ega river gorges. The weather wasn’t the best with a cloudy sky and rare sun’s rays filtering through from time to time, so it was hard to locate the first butterflies. Then, with the temperature gradually rising, the finds increased. The lack of sunshine turned out to be fortunate because the butterflies came up, climbing the stems, but without flying, showing their best for stunning photographs! As we walked along the cliffs of the gorge and through the nearby arid meadows, Heath Fritillary, Small and Essex Skippers, Provençal Short-tailed, Idas and Amanda’s Blues, Ringlet and Wood White

appeared. We also found the huge Great Green Bush-cricket, Blue-winged Grasshopper, Sloe Bug, *Graphosoma italicum* and Black-and-yellow Longhorn Beetle. For the birds we spotted Crag Martin, Dipper and Rock Bunting.

During the second half of the morning we walked in a deciduous woodland with clearings, before arriving at a saw mill, closed on Sunday. We added to the list Meleager's Blue, White Admiral and Berger's Clouded Yellow. After our picnic the sun came up, so we decided to spend some more time in the area. Many plants of *Buddleja davidii* on the riverside were in full bloom and populated by an amazing number of butterflies including Common Swallowtail, Marbled and Silver-washed Fritillaries, Brimstone, Marbled White and Red Admiral, together with Scarlet Tiger moth. In the arid meadows we managed to find the sough-after Chequered Blue and Scarce Swallowtail.

Next we stopped slightly further upriver, but the meadows weren't so rich in butterflies. More interesting were some plants on the edge of the woodland including Nettle-leaved Bellflower, Glutinous Sage and Fly Honeysuckle.

At mid-afternoon, with the temperature more than 25° centigrade, we enjoyed a break and an Italian gelato on the top of Passo Costalunga (1.753 metres), before explore the sides of a lovely pond filled with Common Toad tadpoles. Here we spotted some gorgeous Small Whiteface and Moorland Hawker dragonflies, and Common Blue Damselfly.

Day 6

Monday 16th July

A colder night resulted in less moths in the moth trap today, however there were some nice species such as Shark, Riband Wave, *Xestia viridescens*, Cloaked Pug and Dark Strawberry Tortrix.

After breakfast we headed to the highest point of the week: Passo Sella, at 2,240 metres altitude. The landscape, climbing from Canazei, was breathtaking with huge almost vertical rock walls, and Larch and Arolla Pine woodland. An obligatory stop at a traffic light at roadworks offered an unexpected chance to admire on one side the Marmolada glacier, the highest peak of the Dolomites at 3,343 metres, and Chalk-hill Blues flying on a flowered meadow on the other roadside.

After crossing the pass we parked and had a pleasant walk to the so called città dei sassi (city of stones): a slope of the Sasso Lungo massif (3,181 metres) which has accumulated huge boulders, some botanically rich. Butterflies seen included Mountain Clouded Yellow, Small and Mazarine Blues, Geranium Argus, Small Tortoiseshell, Woodland and Mountain Ringlets and Alpine Grizzled Skipper. Much richer was the flower presence on the boulders, still in full bloom, with Edelweiss, Alpine Milk-vetch, Pink Cinquefoil, Snow Gentian, Beaked Lousewort, Mountain Thrift, *Phyteuma sieberi* and Red Vanilla Orchid.

At lunch some decided to have a relaxed afternoon, some ascended by cable car to Rifugio Toni Demetz at 2,685 metres and enjoyed wonderful views, Alpine Chough and the beautiful Round-leaved Pennycress, whilst the rest went with Luca and Simon to explore a grassy hill nearby. Among carpets of Orchids (Small White, Frog, Round-headed, Dark Vanilla and Early Marsh), we managed to spot Mountain Dark-veined White, Shepherd's Fritillary, and Blind and Small Mountain Ringlets. Just as interesting were the sights of many Alpine Marmots and families of Ring Ouzel, Mistle Thrush, Northern Wheatear and Water Pipit.

Once again the announced afternoon thunderstorms failed to appear, as the rain started to fall only when we had got back to the Val di Fassa.

Day 7

Tuesday 17th July

After our last session at the moth trap which offered Pine Hawk-moth, Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing and Beautiful Brocade, we drove down the Val di Fassa, heading south, and arrived at the Val di Fiemme where we stopped near the village of Predazzo. Here, at the base of a rocky cliff, we spotted White-letter Hairstreak, Amanda's Blue and Pearly Heath, all posing in the first sun's rays.

We continued, entering Paneveggio Natural Park and stopped for a welcome coffee near the small village that gives the name to this protected area. From here we climbed alongside the stunning Travignolo River to the mouth of Val Venegia: one of the most beautiful valleys in the Dolomites due to a unique alpine landscape with extended meadows, nice conifer forests and the sharp shapes of the Pale di San Martino peaks in the background.

We checked the wet meadow and bog area for our target species. Among the commoner Mazarine Blues and Shepherd's Fritillaries, we spotted the sought-after Alpine Blue and Mountain Fritillary, observed and perfectly photographed by most of us. We also noted the bonanza of orchids including hundreds of Alpine Broad-leaved Marsh Orchids, together with Bird's-eye Primrose, One-flowered Wintergreen, Broad-leaved Cotton-grass and Common Butterwort. We also experienced the loud sound of hundreds of cow bells! On the way back we stopped again along the Travignolo stream, upriver Predazzo, encountering Large Wall Brown, Holly Blue, Marbled White, Comma and *Zygaena carniolica*.

After our last sumptuous dinner at Hotel Gran Mugon, we went out at 10pm to watch the alignment of Saturn and Jupiter by telescope, managing to spot three of the moons of the largest planet in the Solar System. It was also the right occasion to look for Glow Worms (one larvae found), and using the bat detector we identified Northern Bat, Savi's Pipistrelle and Leisler's Bat.

Day 8

Wednesday 18th July

On our last day in Italy we left the hotel half an hour earlier than usual to have some additional time at our stop at Candaten on the way to the airport. Being in the heart of Dolomiti Bellunesi National Park, at only 440 metres altitude, the Cordevole valley can offer a lot of interesting butterfly species. So after breakfast we loaded the vehicles and set off. We climbed over Passo San Pellegrino, crossing to the Agordo valley before reaching Candaten. We took a short walk through the bush, hearing Bonelli's Warbler, Marsh Tit and Rock Bunting, before arriving at the stony riverbed of Cordevole River. Buddlejias were in full bloom and during the next hour we enjoyed a large number of fantastic butterflies: Common Swallowtail, Black-veined White, Clouded Yellow, White Admiral, Purple Emperor, Silver-washed and High Brown Fritillaries, Scotch Argus and the stunning Large Chequered Skipper! It was definitely a happy end to the tour!

Continuing, we stopped for a sandwich at Ponte delle Alpi before driving safely to Venice airport. We arrived by 2pm, which gave us time to check-in before flying back to the UK, where another Naturetrek adventure came to an end.

Species Lists

<u>Location</u>	<u>Elevation</u>	<u>Code</u>
Tamion	1548m	T
Val San Nicolo	1735m	SN
San Pellegrino Pass	1920m	SP
Valles Pass	2032m	PV
Predazzo	1018m	PR
Catinaccio/Rosengarten	1997m	R
Val d'Ega/Eggental	750-980m	E
Costalunga Pass	1752m	C
Sella Pass	2240m	S
Paneveggio	1505m	P
Val Venegia	1178m	V
Candaten (Dolomiti Bellunesi N. P.)	440m	B

Butterflies (✓ = under 10 recorded; ✓✓ = 10-100 recorded)

	Common name	Scientific name	July							
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>					1E			1B
2	Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>					1E			
3	Apollo	<i>Parnassius apollo</i>			1PR					
4	Black-veined White	<i>Aporia crataegi</i>								1B
5	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>			1PR	1R	1E		1PR	3B
6	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>		10T	✓✓SP		2E	2S	2V	✓B
7	Mountain Green-veined White	<i>Pieris bryoniae</i>		2SN	2SP	3R		1S	2V	
8	Green-veined White	<i>Pieris napi</i>					2E			2B
9	Mountain Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias phicomone</i>			1PV			1S		
10	Berger's Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias cf. alfacariensis</i>					1E			
11	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>			1PR	1R	1E	1S		1B
12	Brimstone	<i>Gonepteryx rhamni</i>					2E			2B
13	Wood White	<i>Leptidea cf. sinapis</i>		1SN			3E			
14	White-letter Hairstreak	<i>Satyrium w-album</i>							1PR	
15	"Alpine" Sooty Copper	<i>Lycaena tityrus subalpinus</i>			1SP					
16	Provencal Short-tailed Blue	<i>Everes alcetas</i>					5E			
17	Holly Blue	<i>Celastrina argiolus</i>							1PR	
18	Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>					2E	5S		
19	Large Blue	<i>Maculinea arion</i>		1SN	1SP					
20	Chequered Blue	<i>Scolitantides orion</i>			1PR		1E			
21	Idas Blue	<i>Plebejus idas</i>					5E			
22	Geranium Argus	<i>Eumedonia eumedon</i>		3SN	1SP			1S		
23	Mountain Argus	<i>Aricia artaxerxes</i>		2T	✓SP	1R	1T			
24	Alpine Blue	<i>Albulina orbitulus</i>								3V
25	Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>		5SN	✓✓SP	✓R	3C	✓✓S	5V	
26	Amanda's Blue	<i>Agrodiaetus amandus</i>					3E		4P	
27	Meleager's Blue	<i>Meleageria daphnis</i>					5E			
28	Chalk-hill Blue	<i>Lysandra coridon</i>						2S		
29	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>					1E			
30	Purple Emperor	<i>Apatura iris</i>								1B
31	White Admiral	<i>Limentis camilla</i>					4E			1B
32	Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>		1SN	1SP	1R		5S		
33	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>					2E			1B
34	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>		1SN		1R	1E	1S		

	Common name	Scientific name	July							
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
35	Comma Butterfly	<i>Polygona c-album</i>					1E		1PR	
36	Silver-washed Fritillary	<i>Argynnis paphia</i>					5E			3B
36a	female form	<i>Argynnis paphia f. valesina</i>					1E			
37	Dark Green Fritillary	<i>Argynnis aglaja</i>		1T			1E		2V	
38	High Brown Fritillary	<i>Argynnis adippe</i>								3B
39	Marbled Fritillary	<i>Brenthis daphne</i>					3E			
40	Shepherd's Fritillary	<i>Boloria pales</i>			1PV			10S	✓V	
41	Mountain Fritillary	<i>Boloria napaea</i>							✓✓V	
42	Titania's Fritillary	<i>Clossiana titania</i>		5T	3P				5V	
43	Heath Fritillary	<i>Mellicta cf. athalia</i>		1T				10E	1PR	
44	Marbled White	<i>Melanargia galathea</i>		2T	✓PR			10E	5PR	2B
45	Arran Brown	<i>Erebia ligea</i>		2T						
46	Large Ringlet	<i>Erebia euryale ocellaris</i>				3R				
47	Mountain Ringlet	<i>Erebia epiphron aetheria</i>			1PV			2S		
48	Lesser Mountain Ringlet	<i>Erebia melampus</i>						2S		
49	Blind Ringlet	<i>Erebia pharte</i>			10SP			2S		
50	Scotch Argus	<i>Erebia aethiops</i>								
51	Woodland Ringlet	<i>Erebia medusa</i>		3SN	✓SP	1R			3V	
51a	subspecies	<i>Erebia medusa hippomedusa</i>			✓SP			5S		
52	Almond-eyed Ringlet	<i>Erebia alberganus</i>			✓✓SP					
53	Meadow Brown	<i>Maniola jurtina</i>		✓✓T	✓SP		2E			3B
54	Ringlet	<i>Aphantopus hyperantus</i>			1PR		10E			
55	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>		3SN						
56	Pearly Heath	<i>Coenonympha arcania</i>							1PR	
57	Darwin's Heath	<i>Coenonympha darwiniana</i>				1R?				
58	Alpine Heath	<i>Coenonympha gardetta</i>			✓✓SP	✓R	3C	✓✓S		
59	Speckled Wood	<i>Pararge aegeria</i>					2E			
60	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>		1T						
61	Large Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata maera</i>							1PR	
62	Large Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus cf. alveus</i>			1SP			1S		
63	Olive Skipper	<i>Pyrgus cf. serratulae</i>			✓SP	✓R		2S		
64	Alpine Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus andromedae</i>				2R				
65	Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>			3SP					
66	Large Chequered Skipper	<i>Heteropterus morpheus</i>								6B
67	Essex Skipper	<i>Thymelicus lineola</i>		1T	✓PR		2E		3PR	
68	Small Skipper	<i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i>					3E		5PR	3B
69	Silver-spotted Skipper	<i>Hesperia comma</i>		1T						
70	Large Skipper	<i>Ochlodes venatus</i>		2T	1PR		5E		5PR	✓B

Micro Moths (T = trap; F = field)

1	a Longhorn	<i>Nemophora metallica</i>		1F						
2	Bird-cherry Ermine	<i>Yponomeuta evonymella</i>					1T			
3	Diamond-back Moth	<i>Plutella xylostella</i>			1T					
4	Gelechid family	<i>Dichomeris limosella</i>					1T			
5	Tortrix family	<i>Pandemis cinnamomeana</i>			2T		1T			
6	Tortrix family	<i>Archips oporana</i>					2T			
7	Tortrix family (Larch Twist)	<i>Ptycholomoides aeriferanus</i>					2T			
8	Tortrix family	<i>Clepsis rurinana</i>					1T	1T		
9	A grey Tortrix	<i>Cnephasia agg.</i>			1T		1T			
10	Common Spruce Bell	<i>Epinotia tedella</i>			1T		2T			
11	Dark Strawberry Tortrix	<i>Syricoris lacunana</i>						1T		

	Common name	Scientific name	July							
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
12	Crambid Grass Moth family	<i>Crambus lathonellus</i>			1T					
13	Crambid Grass Moth family	<i>Crambus perlella</i>		1F						
14	Crambid Grass Moth family	<i>Catoptria cf. permutatellus</i>					2T	1T		
15	Crambid Grass Moth family	<i>Catoptria conchella</i>		✓F			6T	✓T	✓F	
16	Crambid family	<i>Pyrausta purpuralis</i>					1F			
17	Rush Veneer	<i>Nomophila noctuella</i>			✓F	✓F				
18	Pyralid	<i>Catastia marginea</i>			1F	1F		1F		
19	Spruce Cone Worm	<i>Dioryctria abietella</i>			1T					
20	Pyralid	<i>Dioryctria schuetzeella</i>					1T	3T		
21	Plume Moth family	<i>Emmelina monodactyla</i>		1F						

Macro Moths

1	Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena filipendulae</i>		1F			3F		5F	
2	Southern Six-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena transalpina</i>		2F						
3	Narrow-bordered Five-spot Burnet	<i>Zygaena lonicerae</i>		1F						
4	Transparent Burnet	<i>Zygaena purpuralis</i>		10F						
5	unnamed Burnet	<i>Zygaena loti</i>		1F	1F		1F			
6	New Forest Burnet	<i>Zygaena viciae charon</i>			2F					
7	unnamed Burnet	<i>Zygaena carniolica</i>			5F				5F	
8	Six-belted Clearwing	<i>Bembecia ichneumoniformis</i>					1F			
9	Large Emerald	<i>Geometra papilionaria</i>					1T			
10	Rose-bordered Wave	<i>Rhodostrophia vibicaria</i>						1T		
11	Riband Wave	<i>Idaea aversata</i>			1T			1T		
12	Unnamed Geometrid	<i>Anthometra plumularia</i>					1F			
13	Silver-ground Carpet	<i>Xanthorhoe montanata</i>			1T	1T	1T	1F		
14	Shaded Broad-bar	<i>Scotopteryx chenopodiata</i>		2F			3F			
15	Grey Mountain Carpet	<i>Entephria caesiata</i>					1T			
16	Common Marbled Carpet	<i>Chloroclysta truncata</i>					2T			
17	Spruce Carpet	<i>Thera cf. britanica</i>			1T		4T			
18	Juniper Carpet	<i>Thera juniperata juniperata</i>			1T			1T		
19	Fern	<i>Horisme tersata</i>					1T			
20	Barred Carpet	<i>Perizoma taeniata</i>			4T		1T			
21	Cloaked Pug	<i>Eupithecia abietaria</i>						1T		
22	Oak-tree Pug	<i>Eupithecia cf. dodoneata</i>			1T		1T	1T	1T	
23	Larch Pug	<i>Eupithecia cf. lariciata</i>			2T		1T			
24	Chimney Sweeper	<i>Odezia atrata</i>		✓✓F					✓F	
25	Tawny-barred Angle	<i>Macaria liturata</i>			3T	1T	5T	1T		
26	Latticed Heath	<i>Chiasmia clathrata clathrata</i>					1F			
27	Peppered Moth	<i>Biston betularia</i>					1T			
28	Feathered Beauty	<i>Peribatodes secundaria</i>					1T		1T	
29	Satin Beauty	<i>Deileptenia ribeata</i>						1T		
30	Mottled Beauty	<i>Alcis repandata repandata</i>			5T		11T	4T	✓T	
31	Common Heath	<i>Ematurga atomaria</i>					2F			
32	Light Emerald	<i>Campaea margaritata</i>					2T			
33	Barred Red (green form)	<i>Hylaea fasciaria prasinaria</i>			2T		1T	1T		
34	Unnamed Geometrid	<i>Charissa sp.</i>			1T		1T			
35	Yellow Banded	<i>Psodos quadriferia</i>						1F		
36	Pine Hawk-moth	<i>Hyloicus pinastri</i>			4T				1T	
37	Poplar Hawk-moth	<i>Laothoe populi</i>			1T					
38	Humming-bird Hawk-moth	<i>Macroglossum stellatarum</i>			✓F					
39	Buff Footman	<i>Eilema depressa</i>					4T			

	Common name	Scientific name	July							
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
40	Clouded Buff	<i>Diacrisia sannio</i>					2T			
41	Ruby Tiger	<i>Phragmatobia fuliginosa</i>		1F						
42	Scarlet Tiger	<i>Callimorpha dominula</i>					1T			1F
43	Nine Spotted	<i>Amata phegea</i>			1PR					
44	Heart and Dart	<i>Agrostis exclamationis</i>						1T		
45	Dark Sword-grass	<i>Agrostis ipsilon</i>		1F						
46	Large Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua pronuba</i>				1T	1T			
47	Broad-bordered Yellow Underwing	<i>Noctua fimbriata</i>							1T	
48	True Lover's Knot	<i>Lycophotia porphyrea</i>			1T		3T	1T		
49	Ingrailed Clay	<i>Diarsia mendica</i>			1T		2T	1T		
50	Purple Clay	<i>Diarsia brunnea</i>					2T	1T		
51	Double square-spot	<i>Xestia triangulum</i>					1T			
52	Unnamed Noctuid	<i>Xestia viridescens</i>						1T		
53	Great Brocade	<i>Eurois occulta</i>			1T		1T	1T	1T	
54	Green Arches	<i>Anaplectoides prasina</i>			3T		25T	3T	1T	
55	Shears	<i>Hada plejeba</i>			2T		2T	1T	1T	
56	Dot Moth	<i>Melanchra persicariae</i>			1T		2T			
57	Beautiful Brocade	<i>Lacanobia contigua</i>							1T	
58	Pale-shouldered Brocade	<i>Lacanobia thalassina</i>			1T		1T			
59	Glaucous Shears	<i>Papestra biren</i>			2T					
60	Brown-line Bright-eye	<i>Mythimna conigera</i>					3T			
61	Clay	<i>Mythimna cf. ferrago</i>						1T		
62	Unnamed Noctuid	<i>Cucullia cf. lucifuga</i>						1T		
63	Dark Brocade	<i>Mniotype adusta</i>					1T	1T	1T	
64	Saxon	<i>Hyppa rectilinea</i>					2T	1T		
65	Dark Arches	<i>Apamea monoglypha</i>					2T	1T		
66	Reddish Light Arches	<i>Apamea sublustris</i>					2T			
67	Clouded Bordered Brindle	<i>Apamea crenata</i>			1T					
68	Marbled Minor agg.	<i>Oligia strigilis (Complex)</i>			1T		26T	1T	1T	
69	Uncertain	<i>Hoplodrina alsines</i>			5T		8T		1T	
70	Burnished Brass	<i>Diachrysis chrysitis</i>			1T					
71	Silver Y	<i>Autographa gamma</i>		2F	1T	1F	1T	1T	1F	
72	Beautiful Golden Y	<i>Autographa pulchrina</i>					1T			
73	Gold Spangle	<i>Autographa bractea</i>			1T		1T			
74	Spectacle	<i>Abrostola cf. tripartita</i>						1T		
75	Burnet Companion	<i>Euclidia glyphica</i>			1F	1F	2F	1F		
76	Unnamed Noctuid	<i>Panthea coenobita</i>			1T		1T			

Birds (H = heard only)

1	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	3		✓✓				✓✓	✓✓
2	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>			H					
3	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	2							
4	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	1						1	
5	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>			1	1	1	1		
6	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	1				H	H	1	1
7	Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus michahellis</i>	✓							
8	Rock Dove (Feral Pigeon)	<i>Columba livia var. domestica</i>	✓							✓
9	Common Wood Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	✓✓		1	1				✓
10	Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	2		1		10			20
11	European Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>			H	H	H	H	H	H
12	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>			1			1	1	

	Common name	Scientific name	July							
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
13	Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>			1	1	1			1
14	Eurasian Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>		H	1	1				1
15	Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		5	3	5	H	3	3	
16	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>		✓		10		8		
17	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>		1	3	1	1		6	
18	Hooded Crow	<i>Corvus cornix</i>	✓							3
19	Northern Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>				2		2	2	
20	Coal Tit	<i>Pariparus ater</i>		✓	✓	✓	H	H	H	H
21	European Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>		3	H	H				
22	Marsh Tit	<i>Poecile palustris</i>								H
23	Willow Tit	<i>Poecile montanus</i>				3				
24	Eurasian Blue Tit	<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>								H
25	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>			H		H			H
26	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
27	Eurasian Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	1	✓	1	2	10	2	✓	✓
28	Common House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>			✓✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
29	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>			H (L)					
30	Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		2H	H	H			H	H
31	Western Bonelli's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>		H						2H
32	Eurasian Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		2H	H	H	H	H	H	H
33	Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>			H	3				
34	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>		2	H	H	H	H	H	
35	Eurasian Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			H	3H	H		H	
36	Eurasian Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>		2H		H				
37	Eurasian Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>		H	H	3H		H	H	H
38	Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	1							
39	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus alpestris</i>						3		
40	Common Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	1	H	2	1	3	3	2	
41	Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>							6	4
42	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>								1
43	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>						5		1
44	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>				H				
45	European Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		2	H	H	H	H		
46	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		3	1	2		4	2	
47	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>						1		
48	White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>					2		2	1
49	Italian Sparrow	<i>Passer italiae</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
50	Dunnoek	<i>Prunella modularis</i>		2H	H	H				
51	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>			1	H	H		3	1
52	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba alba</i>		2	1	2		1	10	✓
53	Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>			1					
54	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>			2			10		
55	Common Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		H	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	
56	Eurasian Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>				2			2	
57	Common Linnet	<i>Linaria cannabina</i>				3		5		
58	Lesser Redpoll	<i>Acanthis flammea cabaret</i>				2		3		
59	Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>		5	3	✓	H	2	3	
60	European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		3	✓	2	✓	2	2	✓
61	European Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>		2	H	H		H	H	
62	Eurasian Siskin	<i>Spinus spinus</i>				H				
63	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>					2			H

	Common name	Scientific name	July							
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18

Mammals (D = dead)

1	Alpine Marmot	<i>Marmota marmota</i>				H		6		
2	Red Squirrel	<i>Sciurus vulgaris</i>					D			
3	Red Deer	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>				1				
4	European Roe Deer	<i>Capreolus capreolus</i>	1	1		2			3	
5	Savi's Pipistrelle	<i>Hypsugo savii</i>								B
6	Leisler's Bat	<i>Nyctalus leisleri</i>								B
7	Northern Bat	<i>Eptesicus nilssonii</i>								B

Reptiles & Amphibians

1	Common Toad tadpoles	<i>Bufo bufo</i>			✓		✓			
2	Common Frog	<i>Rana temporaria</i>							2	
3	Common Wall Lizard	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>		1			3			5
4	Common Lizard	<i>Zootoca vivipara</i>			2					
5	Slow Worm	<i>Anguis fragilis</i>		1						
6	Grass Snake	<i>Natrix natrix</i>								1

Fish

1	Italian Minnow	<i>Phoxinus cf. lumaireul</i>			✓✓		✓			
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Other Insects

1	Great Green Bush-cricket	<i>Tettigonia viridissima</i>					✓			
2	Dark Bush-cricket	<i>Pholidoptera griseoaptera</i>					✓		✓	
3	Blue-winged Grasshopper	<i>Oedipoda caerulescens</i>					1			
4	Small Gold Grasshopper	<i>Chrysochraon brachypterus</i>					✓			
5	Stripe-winged Grasshopper	<i>Stenobothrus lineatus</i>			✓					
6	Woodland Grasshopper	<i>Omocestus rufipes</i>							✓	
7	Common Blue Damselfly	<i>Enallagma cyathigerum</i>			1		1			
8	Brilliant Emerald	<i>Somatochlora metallica</i>			1					
9	Moorland Hawker	<i>Aeshna juncea</i>					2			
10	Blue Hawker	<i>Aeshna cyanea</i>			1					
11	Small Whiteface	<i>Leucorrhinia dubia</i>					5			
12	A stonefly	<i>Perlodes microcephala</i>								✓
13	A green Lacewing	<i>Chrysopa perla</i>			1					1
14	An orange Bug	<i>Carpocoris purpureipennis</i>			1	1				
15	Green Shield Bug	<i>Palomena prasina</i>					✓			
16	(black/red striped)	<i>Graphosoma italicum</i>					✓			
17	Sloe Bug	<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i>				✓	1			
18	Scorpion Fly	<i>Panorpa sp.</i>		2	1					1
19	(3 white bands)	<i>Scaeva pyrastris</i>						✓		
20	(black wing panel)	<i>Volucella pellucens</i>		2	✓	1	1	✓		
21	(2 yellow bands)	<i>Chrysotoxum bicinctum</i>								1
22	Bee-fly	<i>Bombylius major</i>		✓						
23	A wasp	<i>Scolia hirta</i>								1
24	Honey Bee	<i>Apis mellifera</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓	
25	White-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lucorum</i>		1						
26	Buff-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus terrestris</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
27	Red-tailed Bumblebee	<i>Bombus lapidarius</i>		1		✓		✓		

	Common name	Scientific name	July							
			11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
28	Common Carder-bee	<i>Bombus pascuorum</i>				✓	1	✓	✓	
29	Early Bumblebee	<i>Bombus pratorum</i>		✓					✓	
30	Shrill Carder Bee	<i>Bombus sylvarum</i>							1	
31	Wood Ant	<i>Formica rufa</i>		✓	✓	✓				
32	(black with orange marks)	<i>Nicrophorus investigator</i>					1			
33	Rose Chafer	<i>Cetonia aurata</i>		1			1		1	
34	Bee Beetle	<i>Trichius fasciatus</i>					1			2
35	(greenish yellow)	<i>Hoplia argetea</i>		1		✓				
36	(black/white spots)	<i>Oxythyrea funesta</i>					1			
37	A click beetle	<i>Athous haemorrhoidalis</i>				1				
38	Common Red Soldier Beetle	<i>Rhagonycha fulva</i>							✓	
39	Soldier Beetle	<i>Trichodes alvearius</i>		✓						
40	Glow-worm	<i>Lampyris noctiluca</i>							1	
41	2-spot Ladybird	<i>Adalia bipunctata</i>					✓			
42	Orange Ladybird	<i>Halyzia sedecimguttata</i>					1			
43	Black-and-yellow Longhorn Beetle	<i>Rutpela maculata</i>					1			
44	(orange/4 black spots)	<i>Clytra 4-punctata</i>					1			
45	Large Spruce Weevil	<i>Hylobius piceus</i>					✓			

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Mountain Fritillary



Passo Sella

Plants

Nomenclature contained within this list follows the taxonomic amendments, based on DNA analysis, made by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew and the Missouri Botanic Garden, and following The Plant List, an internationally accepted list of vascular plant families, published and maintained by these two Institutions.

Scientific name	Common name	Location (first or best)
PTERIDOPHYTES		
Lycophytes		
Lycopodiaceae		
<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Clubmoss Family Fir Clubmoss	Catinaccio
Calamophytes		
Equisetaceae		
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Horsetail Family Marsh Horsetail	Val Venegia
Leptosporangiate Ferns		
Aspleniaceae		
<i>Asplenium viride</i>	Spleenwort family Green Spleenwort	Passo Sella
GYMNOSPERMS		
Cupressaceae		
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Juniper Family Common Juniper	Catinaccio
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>saxatilis</i>	Dwarf Juniper	Passo Sella
Pinaceae		
<i>Larix decidua</i>	Pine Family European Larch	Tamion, S. Pellegrino
<i>Picea abies</i>	Spruce	Tamion
<i>Pinus cembra</i>	Arolla Pine	Catinaccio
<i>Pinus mugo</i>	Dwarf Mountain Pine	Catinaccio
<i>Pinus nigra</i>	Austrian or Black Pine	Passo Costalunga
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	Tamion
ANGIOSPERMS		
Eu-dicots		
Apiaceae		
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Carrot Family Wild Carrot	Val d'Ega
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	
<i>Ligusticum mutellinoides</i>	Unbranched Lovage	Passo Sella
Balsaminaceae		
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Balsam Family Himalayan Balsam	Val d'Ega
Betulaceae		
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Birch Family Common Hazel	Val d'Ega
Boraginaceae		
<i>Anchusa officinalis</i>	Forget-me-not Family Alkanet	Predazzo
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss	Predazzo
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Wood Forget-me-not	Catinaccio
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	Val Venegia
Brassicaceae		
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Cabbage Family Buckler Mustard	Catinaccio
FERNS & ALLIES		
True Ferns		
CONIFERS		
FLOWERING PLANTS		
True Dicotyledons		

Scientific name	Common name	Location (first or best)
<i>Thlaspi rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Pennycress	Passo Sella
Campanulaceae	Bellflower Family	
<i>Campanula barbata</i>	Bearded Bellflower	Passo Valles
<i>Campanula cochleariifolia</i>	Fairy's Thimble	Catinaccio
<i>Campanula glomerata</i>	Clustered Bellflower	Tamion
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Catinaccio
<i>Campanula trachelium</i>	Nettle-leaved Bellflower	Val d'Ega
<i>Phyteuma orbiculare</i>	Round-headed Rampion	Catinaccio, Passo Sella
<i>Phyteuma ovatum</i>	Dark Rampion	
<i>Phyteuma scheuchzeri</i>	Horned Rampion	Catinaccio
<i>Phyteuma sieberi</i>	a Rampion	Passo Sella
Caprifoliaceae	Honeysuckle Family	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	Tamion
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	Val d'Ega
<i>Scabiosa columbaria</i>	Small Scabious	
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Catinaccio
Caryophyllaceae	Pink Family	
<i>Dianthus superbis</i>	Superb Pink	Val San Nicolò
<i>Dianthus sylvestris</i>	Wood Pink	Predazzo
<i>Gypsophila repens</i>	Alpine Gypsophila	Catinaccio
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Catinaccio
<i>Silene (Lychnis) flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	
<i>Silene nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly	Catinaccio
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Tamion
Celastraceae	Spindle Family	
<i>Parnassia palustris</i>	Grass of Parnassus	Catinaccio
Cistaceae	Rock-rose Family	
<i>Helianthemum oelandicum</i> subsp. <i>italicum</i>	Italian Rock-rose	Catinaccio
Compositae (Asteraceae)	Daisy Family	
<i>Achillea clavennae</i>	Silvery Milfoil	Catinaccio
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Val S. Nicolò
<i>Adenostyles alliariae</i>	Adenostyles	Tamion
<i>Aster alpinus</i>	Alpine Aster	Tamion, Passo Sella
<i>Carduus defloratus</i>	Alpine Thistle	Tamion
<i>Centaurea</i> cf. <i>nigrescens</i>	Dubtful Knapweed	Tamion
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	Val d'Ega
<i>Cirsium erisithales</i>	Yellow Melancholy Thistle	Tamion
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	
<i>Cirsium spinosissimum</i>	Spiniest Thistle	Passo Valles
<i>Crepis aurea</i>	Golden Hawk's-beard	Catinaccio
<i>Erigeron alpinus</i>	Alpine Fleabane	Passo Sella
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	Val d'Ega
<i>Hieracium villosum</i>	Shaggy Hawkweed	Passo Sella
<i>Leontopodium nivale</i> subsp. <i>alpinum</i>	Edelweiss	Catinaccio, Passo Sella
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Ox-eye daisy	Val S. Nicolò
<i>Petasites alba</i>	White Butterbur	Passo Sella
<i>Senecio</i> sp.	a Ragwort	Val Venegia

Scientific name	Common name	Location (first or best)
<i>Senecio abrotanifolius</i>	Pinnate-leaved Ragwort	Passo S. Pellegrino
Crassulaceae	Stonecrop Family	
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	Predazzo
<i>Sedum atratum</i> subsp. <i>atratum</i>	Dark Stonecrop	Passo Sella
<i>Sedum rupestre</i>	Rock Stonecrop	Predazzo
Ericaceae	Heather Family	
<i>Erica carnea</i>	Spring Heath	Catinaccio
<i>Kalmia procumbens</i>	Trailing Azalea	Passo Sella
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	Catinaccio, val Venegia
<i>Rhododendron ferrugineum</i>	Alpenrose	Catinaccio
<i>Rhododendron hirsutum</i>	Hairy Alpenrose	Tamion
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i>	Cowberry	Catinaccio
Gentianaceae	Gentian Family	
<i>Gentiana clusii</i>	Clusius's Gentian	Passo Sella
<i>Gentiana nivalis</i>	Snow Gentian	Passo Sella
<i>Gentianella germanica</i>	Chiltern or German Gentian	Tamion
Geraniaceae	Crane's-bill Family	
<i>Geranium sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill	Val S. Nicolò
Hypericaceae	St. John's-wort Family	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's-wort	Predazzo
Lamiaceae	Dead-nettle Family	
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle	Passo Sella
<i>Clinopodium (Acinos) alpinum</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme	Val Venegia
<i>Horminum pyrenaicum</i>	Dragonmouth	Catinaccio
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	Passo Sella
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	Tamion
<i>Salvia glutinosa</i>	Glutinous Sage	Val d'Ega
<i>Salvia pratensis</i>	Meadow Clary	Tamion, Catinaccio
<i>Thymus</i> cf. <i>polytrichus</i>	Wild Thyme	Passo Sella
Leguminosae (Fabaceae)	Pea Family	
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i> agg.	Kidney-vetch	Passo Sella
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	Alpine Milk-vetch	Passo Sella
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	Tamion
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	Honey Clover	Predazzo
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow Sweet Clover	Val d'Ega
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	Lucerne	Val d'Ega
<i>Onobrychis montana</i>	Mountain Sainfoin	Tamion
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locus	Candaten
<i>Trifolium alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover	Passo Valles
<i>Trifolium badium</i>	Brown Clover	Passo S. Pellegrino
<i>Trifolium pratense</i> subsp. <i>pratense</i>	Red Clover	Val S. Nicolò
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Val S. Nicolò
Lentibulariaceae	Bladderwort Family	
<i>Pinguicula alpina</i>	Alpine Butterwort	Catinaccio
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	Val Venegia

Scientific name	Common name	Location (first or best)
Onagraceae	Willowherb Family	
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	Passo S. Pellegrino
<i>Epilobium alpestre</i>	Whorled Willowherb	Val Venegia
<i>Epilobium dodonaei</i>	an Alpine Willowherb	Predazzo
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	Val d'Ega
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willowherb	Venegia
Orobanchaceae	Broomrape Family	
<i>Euphrasia</i> cf. <i>roskoviana</i>	Common Eyebright	Val Venegia
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	Slender Broomrape	Passo S. Pellegrino
<i>Pedicularis elongata</i>	a Yellow Lousewort	Passo Sella
<i>Pedicularis</i> cf. <i>rostratocapitata</i>	Beaked Lousewort	Passo Sella
<i>Pedicularis verticillata</i>	Verticillate Lousewort	Catinaccio
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i> agg.	Hay Rattle	Tamion
Oxalidaceae	Wood Sorrel Family	
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood Sorrel	Catinaccio
Papaveraceae	Poppy Family	
<i>Papaver alpinum</i> (<i>P. aurantiacum</i> , <i>P. rhaeticum</i>)	Rhaetian Poppy	Catinaccio, val Venegia
Plantaginaceae	Plantain Family	
<i>Globularia cordifolia</i>	Matted Globularia	Passo Sella
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	Catinaccio
<i>Veronica aphylla</i>	Leafless-stemmed Speedwell	Catinaccio
<i>Veronica</i> (<i>Paederota</i>) <i>bonarota</i>	Bluish Paederota	Catinaccio, Passo Sella
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Passo Sella
Plumbaginaceae	Thrift Family	
<i>Armeria alpina</i>	Mountain Thrift	Passo Sella
Polygalaceae	Milkwort Family	
<i>Polygala alpestris</i>	Mountain Milkwort	Catinaccio
Polygonaceae	Knotweed Family	
<i>Persicaria vivipara</i>	Alpine Bistort	Val Venegia
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	Val Venegia
Primulaceae	Primrose Family	
<i>Primula farinosa</i>	Bird's-eye Primrose	Val Venegia
Ranunculaceae	Buttercup Family	
<i>Aconitum lycoctonum</i> subsp. <i>vulparia</i>	Wolf's-bane	Val S. Nicolò
<i>Aconitum napellus</i>	Common Monk's-hood	Val S. Nicolò
<i>Anemone</i> (<i>Pulsatilla</i>) <i>vernalis</i>	Spring Pasqueflower	Passo Sella
<i>Aquilegia atrata</i>	Dark Columbine	Tamion
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold	Val Venegia
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Old Man's Beard	Val d'Ega
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globeflower	Tamion
Rosaceae	Rose Family	
<i>Alchemilla</i> spp	Lady's-mantles	Passo Sella

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<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	Candaten
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	Mountain Avens	Catinaccio
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Val Venegia
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Catinaccio
<i>Potentilla nitida</i>	Pink Cinquefoil	Catinaccio, Passo Sella
<i>Pyrus cf. communis</i>	European Pear	Candaten
<i>Rosa pendulina</i>	Alpine Rose	Passo S. Pellegrino
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	Val d'Ega
<i>Rubus saxatilis</i>	Rock Bramble	Catinaccio
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	Val d'Ega
Rubiaceae	Bedstraw Family	
<i>Galium</i> sp.	a bedstraw	
Sapindaceae	Soapberry Family	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	Candaten
Salicaceae	Willow Family	
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	Candaten
<i>Salix hastata</i>	Large-stipuled Willow	Catinaccio
Saxifragaceae	Saxifrage Family	
<i>Saxifraga aizoides</i>	Yellow Mountain Saxifrage	Catinaccio, Val Venegia
<i>Saxifraga caesia</i>	Blue Saxifrage	Passo Sella
<i>Saxifraga paniculata</i>	Live-long Saxifrage	Passo Sella
<i>Saxifraga rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Saxifrage	Catinaccio
Scrophulariaceae	Figwort Family	
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly-bush	Val d'Ega
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein	Val d'Ega
Urticaceae	Nettle Family	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	Val S. Nicolò
Violaceae	Violet Family	
<i>Viola biflora</i>	Yellow Wood Violet	Catinaccio
<i>Viola tricolor</i> subsp. <i>subalpina</i>	Alpine Heartsease	Val S. Nicolò
Monocots		
Asparagaceae	Asparagus Family	
<i>Maianthemum bifolium</i>	May Lily	Tamion
Cyperaceae	Sedge Family	
<i>Eriophorum latifolium</i>	Broad-leaved Cotton-grass	Val Venegia
Juncaceae	Rush Family	
<i>Juncus</i> cf. <i>alpinus</i>	Alpine Rush	Passo Sella
Liliaceae	Lily Family	
<i>Lillium bulbiferum</i> subsp. <i>bulbiferum</i>	Orange Lily	Val S. Nicolò
<i>Lillium martagon</i>	Martagon Lily	Tamion, S. Pellegrino

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Melanthiaceae		
<i>Paris quadrifolia</i>	Herb-Paris	Catinaccio
<i>Veratrum lobelianum</i>	Green False-helleborine	Catinaccio
Orchidaceae		
<i>Dactylorhiza (Coeloglossum) viride</i>	Frog Orchid	Passo Valles
<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Coralroot Orchid	Catinaccio
<i>Dactylorhiza alpestris</i>	Alpine Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	Val Venegia
<i>Dactylorhiza cruenta</i>	Early Marsh Orchid	Passo Sella
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted Orchid	Tamion, Catinaccio
<i>Dactylorhiza x sooi (D. alpestris x fuchsii)</i>	a Hybrid Orchid	Val Venegia
<i>Epipactis atrorubens</i>	Dark Red Helleborine	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia austriaca</i>	Austrian Vanilla Orchid	Passo Valles
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> agg.	Fragrant Orchid	Tamion, Catinaccio
<i>Gymnadenia odoratissima</i>	Short-spurred Fragrant Orchid	Tamion
<i>Gymnadenia rhellicani</i>	Dark Vanilla Orchid	Passo S. Pellegrino
<i>Gymnadenia rubra</i>	Red Vanilla Orchid	Passo Sella
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	Tamion
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Twayblade	Tamion, Catinaccio
<i>Ophrys insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid	Passo S. Pellegrino
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid	Catinaccio
<i>Pseudorchis (Gymnadenia) albida</i>	Small White Orchid	Passo Valles, Passo Sella
<i>Traunsteinera globosa</i>	Round-headed Orchid	Passo Sella
Poaceae		
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	Tamion
Tofieldiaceae		
<i>Tofieldia calyculata</i>	Tofield's Asphodel	Tamion



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