

# The French Pyrenees

Naturetrek Tour Report

7 - 14 June 2009

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Looking towards Cirque de Gavarnie by Toby Abrehart



Alpine Marmot by Tom McJannet



Lammergeier by Tom McJannet



Vallee des Especieres by Toby Abrehart

Report and images compiled by Tom McJannet and Toby Abrehart



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## Day 1

Sunday 7th June

We met at Stansted very early on a drizzly Sunday morning to catch our flight to Pau. Everything went very smoothly and the plane took off and landed on schedule. Contrary to the forecast, the weather was not as bad as predicted when we arrived. We picked up the two vehicles at Pau airport and smoothly made our way to Gedre via Lourdes. We stopped on the way at one of the rock overhangs to view the nesting Crag Martens and everyone managed to get excellent views of these aerial acrobats.

We arrived at our very comfortable hotel, The Breche de Roland, around 11a.m. and proceeded to check ourselves in. I had been telling the group that it was possible to see Lammergeier from the hotel. I suspect this was taken with a little scepticism, but true to my word one of these handsome raptors put in an appearance while we were checking in. To put the icing on the cake there was also a Short-toed Eagle, Griffon Vultures and Common Buzzards as well. What a fantastic start to the trip!

The group had a free afternoon and most wandered up to the village to get a bite of lunch and explore the local habitat. The hotel is situated in a very picturesque spot overlooking the valley, with the mountains making a superb backdrop. The group enjoyed pottering around and came up with some good wild flowers, a couple of orchid species and several nice butterflies. I came across a Green Hairstreak and a Clouded Apollo which whetted my appetite in anticipation for the week ahead.

We all met up at six o'clock to discuss what we had observed during the afternoon and it was a very upbeat group that sat down to a delicious meal of trout and various salads. We all felt rather bushed by nine-thirty, so decided that an early night was in order in readiness for our first full day in the field tomorrow.

## Day 2

Monday 8th June

We woke to a dull and rainy morning so had to forego our pre-breakfast walk, but spirits were high as we tucked into our continental breakfast at seven-thirty. Despite the inclement weather we were all raring to get started. Toby and I drove down to the village of Luz-St-Sauveur to purchase the food for our picnic today, and upon our return to the hotel we all set off.

Unfortunately two of the high altitude sites that I'd hoped to visit today were off the menu due to avalanches which had closed the roads. It seemed that there had been very heavy snow this year, and roads had yet to be cleared. So although we tried for the Barrage des Gloriettes we only managed to get part way before we had to turn back...this was also the case with the Cirque de Troumouse. However, whilst dodging the showers we did manage to do quite a bit of botanising and birding although the butterflies were rather scarce. Throughout the day we got good views of Lammergeier, Golden Eagle and Short-toed Eagle. Passerines included Black Redstart, Rufous-tailed Rock Thrush, Linnets, Wheatears etc.

We had lunch at the picnic tables just outside Luz-St-Sauveur where, luckily, the rain let up for a while. As we enjoyed our al fresco meal we watched Grey Wagtails and White Wagtails feeding young, and although we didn't see Dipper at this particular spot we had several sightings during the day. A few flocks of Chough were seen, albeit at quite a distance so we couldn't quite tell which species they were. At one point we were able to identify Red-billed Chough. So despite the bad weather today we greatly enjoyed ourselves poking around in the verges and hedgerows. The group's mood remained high, while hoping for some better weather tomorrow.

## Day 3

**Tuesday 9th June**

Thankfully we awoke to a clear bright morning and although I was up and ready at six-thirty for a pre-breakfast walk no one else seemed to feel the need! So I wandered about on my own and met up with the group for our seven-thirty breakfast. After breakfast we drove straight up to the lovely mountain town of Gavarnie where we eventually managed to buy our fresh provisions for the day from the little grocery store that keeps very odd opening hours indeed. As luck would have it, while Toby and I were in the shop, the group spotted a handsome Black Woodpecker flying overhead. We then headed up the west side of the Cirque and through the woodland where we noted several interesting species of butterfly, including Clouded Yellow, Green Hairstreak, Dinky Skipper and Pearl Bordered Fritillary.

We also did pretty well for birds with Golden Eagle, Griffon Vulture and Alpine Chough all giving very good views. We ate our lunch on a pretty grassy knoll by a stream. The picnic was thoroughly enjoyed, especially as the weather was so different from yesterday. Now we could now fully appreciate the beautiful scenery that surrounded us. We walked on to the hotel at the top of the Cirque, but unfortunately it was closed. Just when we had been looking forward to a nice cold drink or ice cream! So after spending a bit more time exploring the rich plant life that cloaks these high alpine meadows we made our way back down to Gavarnie where, at last, we could stop at a café and have some cool refreshments.

We eventually got back to the hotel around five-thirty with everyone saying how much they had enjoyed the day with flowers, birds, butterflies and spectacular scenery all being enjoyed equally. Another delicious evening meal was prepared for us and we all did full justice to it.

## Day 4

**Wednesday 10th June**

A leisurely day was planned for today. The morning was spent at another picturesque site which had a towering rock face and a flower and butterfly-filled valley. The rock face is a favoured place for nesting Lammergeiers. We did manage to see one bird flying over, and another calling from somewhere on the rock face. We couldn't locate the calling bird, hard as we tried and the fly-over bird just kept on going.

However this lovely valley had lots of other distractions for us and a very happy couple of hours were spent exploring the flora and finding new butterflies. We travelled further up the valley hoping there wouldn't be any more road blocks. We noticed, on the way, that great piles of snow had been cleared to gain us access, so things were looking promising. We stopped at one point to admire some Red-billed Choughs, Water Pipits and some very amusing boxing Alpine Marmots. Then we found another spot where the ground was absolutely carpeted with Marsh Marigolds and some beautiful Trumpet Gentians. Unfortunately as I climbed down I noticed a sign just around the bend telling us 'Route Barre' which obviously meant we could drive no further, which was just a bit disappointing. With no other option, we turned around and drove back down the valley and found a pleasant spot to enjoy our picnic.

Butterflies abounded as we ate, and delights such as Duke of Burgundy Fritillary, Apollo, Common Swallowtail, Clouded Yellow and Cleopatras were all noted and hopefully photographed. Other highlights of the morning were the lovely Pyrenean Saxifrage and a lovely male Green Hairstreak nestled among some Pyrenean Narcissus.

We spent quite some time back at the rock face site scanning, again, for Lammergeiers. Sharp-eyed John did, at one point, locate a perching bird but on closer inspection it turned out to be a Griffon Vulture and not the hoped-for Lammergeier. The weather had, all in all, been kind to us today and most of the day had been clear and sunny, although at times a sharp wind gusted up, making us glad to put on our light fleeces. As the afternoon wore on the group were feeling a little hot and weary so we decided to return to the hotel and relax a while until it was time to do the check list and indulge in another delicious evening meal. After our meal we were treated to a slideshow of Peter's flower images which we all very much enjoyed.

## Day 5

## Thursday 11th June

This morning we awoke to a very heavy mist which enveloped the whole valley. Even after Toby and I went off to restock our food larder the mist showed no sign of lifting. I decided it would be best to drive to a high altitude site where, hopefully, we would be able to drive through and above the dense mist. Port de Boucharo, which is right on the French/Spanish border, was our chosen site. We drove up and up and ever upward until at last we drove above the fog into a bright and sunny day just feet above the mist.

After parking the vehicles we had a bracing walk so most of the group decided not to walk the full distance to the ridge. Everyone enjoyed the spectacular views, even though the hoped for Snowfinch and Alpine Accentors declined to show themselves. We had hoped to make the trek down into Gavarnie but, again, because of the high and prolonged snowfall this year we decided the trail may not be passable without risk. While we had lunch Ralph, who loves to walk, checked out an alternative route to see if there was another, safer way down but it was, alas, not to be. We contented ourselves with photographing the many plant species in the area. The gentians were a favourite with everyone, so intense was the rich deep blue of the petals. This spot also gave us wonderful opportunities for photographing the Griffon Vultures as they came soaring up and over the ridge from further down the valley.

After an excellent picnic lunch we drove slowly back down the mountain spotting a lone Ring Ouzel on our way. We got back to the hotel around four-thirty, by which time the cloud had begun to descend again. Our peace was disturbed at 5.15 by a bright red and white helicopter landing in the garden of the hotel, obviously to deliver some wealthy guests!

## Day 6

Friday 12th June

Today we headed north-west and made our way to the Pont d'Espagne which is one of the most beautiful places in this part of the country. It was a long and winding road that we had to travel but once up there, boy, was it worth it. In recent years they have created a giant car park from which you buy your ticket before you head off into the wide open spaces. We explored the plateau and meadows catching a Clouded Yellow and examining it in the examination jar. We heard a Black Woodpecker calling from the pines, and David and Julie found Crested Tits and Citril Finches feeding, which they eagerly showed to Pauline. Brian and Jean were so absorbed with photographing a female Black Redstart that they didn't realise they were standing very close to the nest, and they hastily backed off.

We were so absorbed in our findings that suddenly lunchtime was upon us. We spread the tablecloths beneath a shady tree beside a stream and agreed that this was a most idyllic spot. We all had great fun in the afternoon when we experienced the joys of the chair lift, a new experience for some of the group and all the more enjoyable for that. We rode up to 1,800 feet where we then walked the mile or so to the truly spectacular lake. Many pictures were taken, especially of a party of nuns bathing their feet in the lake. The afternoon was marching on so it was soon time to retrace our steps and ride back down on the chair lift. After a welcome stop at the café for refreshments, we made our way back to our vehicles and on to the hotel.

Dinner tonight was rather special in that we were served up slices of raw beef on a big platter. The initial reaction of the group was horror - are we expected to eat raw meat? But then red-hot granite slabs were brought out and we cooked our own beef on these slabs exactly the way we liked it. It was a novel way to have dinner a super way to end a thoroughly enjoyable day.

## Day 7

Saturday 13th June

To get away from the weekend crowds we made our way today to the quiet area of the Plateau de Saugué. The narrow road winds up from Gedre and we drove as high as we could until we came to a wonderful alpine meadow area full of Yellow Rattle, different clovers, and masses of gorgeous yellow Globe Flowers. Among the Globe Flowers we found Frog Orchid, which is a particularly difficult species to spot. The views of the Cirque de Gavarnie and the Breché de Roland were absolutely spectacular from this vantage point and we spent a very pleasant hour happily exploring the meadows.

We drove back down a little way, and then the group abandoned the vehicles in favour of a leisurely walk back down - all the better to enjoy the different species of plant, butterfly and birds. The wonderful weather and the clear air made our last day here especially enjoyable. The whole group really enjoyed wandering down the narrow lanes, photographing and botanising to their hearts' content.

Our last picnic lunch was a jolly affair and the food, as always, was eagerly consumed. After we'd eaten, the group continued their walk down towards Gedre. I drove on ahead and parked the van halfway down just in case anyone needed to ride the last leg. David and Helen, who had done exceedingly well with the hiking, were particularly glad to take advantage of a lift back down to the hotel, as the temperature had by now risen to a very warm 30°C.

Many more orchids were seen on the way down. Throughout the day we'd seen fourteen different species, including Frog, Greater Butterfly, Fly, Fragrant and Pyramidal Orchid. Then a great highlight for everyone was a lovely bush of Deadly Nightshade in full flower.

We also did very well for birds today, seeing a good many Rock Bunting (both adult and juvenile) Golden Eagle, a lovely pair of Short-toed Eagles calling and displaying, Honey Buzzard and Common Buzzard, Kestrel and a few Griffon Vultures. Black Redstarts were everywhere, as were Water Pipits and Wheatear on the higher ground.

The majority of the group got back to the hotel at two-thirty feeling hot and weary but very happy. We were glad to have the afternoon to relax and get on with packing for an early start in the morning.

## Day 8

Sunday 14th June

We met up for a particularly early breakfast. Everyone was extremely punctual and had their bags down and into the van before we ate. Fond farewells were said to Madame and also Ralph, who would be driving his own car back to the UK. Our journey back to Pau Airport took us approximately one and a half hours. It was a misty drizzly drive back, but we made good time and arrived at the airport around 7.30. We checked the bags in with no problems and settled down to a coffee and watched some of the Le Mans race, live on the TV monitor to pass the time.

In no time at all we had boarded our plane back to Stansted and arrived twenty minutes ahead of schedule, so all went very smoothly indeed. It was here at the baggage carousel that we said our farewells, but not before all agreeing that it had been a great trip, with a group that had gelled from day one.

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## Species List

Birds (h = heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	June						
			7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	40	1	2		2	2	1
2	Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>							1
3	Lammergeier	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	1	2		3	5		
4	Griffon Vulture	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	12	8	8	10	30+	2	20
5	Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>							1
6	Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	3		1				2
7	Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		2	1			1	3
8	Short-toed Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	1	3					2
9	Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	2	2	2	2		1	1
10	Rock Dove / Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>	16				8	14	
11	Woodpigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>		2					
12	Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	6	2				2	
13	Alpine Swift	<i>Apus melba</i>			8				
14	Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	6	3			8	4	
15	Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus martius</i>	1h		1			1h	1h
16	Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus viridis</i>			1h				
17	Great Spotted Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	1h						
18	Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>							2
19	Crag Martin	<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	12	10	15	30	15	10	15
20	Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	20	2	4	6	4	5	1
21	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>		6	10	1	6	6	4
22	Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	2	10	5	12	40	1	8
23	White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	2	6	3	5	3	3	2
24	Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	2	3	5	2	2	3	2
25	Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	1	2	3		1	3	
26	Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>			1h		1	1h	1h
27	Dunnock	<i>Prunella modularis</i>		2	2	2	1	2	
28	Robin	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>					1		
29	Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	h	8	7	20	10	5	8
30	Common Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		2	1				
31	Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		10		5	12		4
32	Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>		3			2		
33	Ring Ouzel	<i>Turdus torquatus</i>					1		
34	Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	4	5	4	2	3	2	3
35	Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>					1		
36	Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		1	2	1		2	1
37	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>			1				1
38	Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	4	5	7	6	2	2	4
39	Common Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>					1		
40	Melodious Warbler	<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		1h					
41	Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>			2			1	1
42	Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>			4			5	
43	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>				1		1	
44	Crested Tit	<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>						3	
45	Long-tailed Tit	<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>	4						
46	Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>		1	4			4	
47	Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	2	2	2	2	3		2

	Common name	Scientific name	June						
			7	8	9	10	11	12	13
48	Nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	h		h			h	1
49	Treecreeper	<i>Certhia familiaris</i>			2				
50	Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>		1	1	1	2		
51	Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	2						
52	Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	6	4	8	4	3	2	3
53	Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	10	6					
54	Alpine Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>			20	2	15		
55	Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax Pyrrhocorax</i>		12		10	8	2	1
56	Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>		2	6		2	2	2
57	Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	6	4	7	3	2	3	2
58	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	20	12	18	10	6	6	6
59	Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>							
60	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	4	6	8	6	1	10	5
61	Citrl Finch	<i>Serinus citrinella</i>			7		4	4	
62	Serin	<i>Serinus serinus</i>	5		10	7	10	6	5
63	Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	1						
64	Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	h						
65	Hawfinch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>		1					
66	Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>	1	1	4		2	2	2
67	Linnet	<i>Acanthis cannabina</i>		8	3	7	6		4
68	Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>	1						
69	Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	2	3	2	6	4	3	2
70	Cirl Bunting	<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>							
71	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>				1h			15

## Butterflies

	Common name	Scientific name	June						
			7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Swallowtail	<i>Papilio machaon</i>				4		3	2
2	Scarce Swallowtail	<i>Iphiclides podalirius</i>							
3	Apollo	<i>Parnassius apollo</i>				8			2
4	Clouded Apollo	<i>Parnassius mnemosyne</i>							3
5	Wood White	<i>Leptidea sinapis</i>			2				1
6	Black-veined White	<i>Aporia crataegi</i>			1			1	1
7	Large White	<i>Pieris brassicae</i>			6	3	2		
8	Small White	<i>Pieris rapae</i>							2
9	Southern Small White	<i>Pieris manii</i>						1	
10	Orange Tip	<i>Anthocharis cardamines</i>			6	2	3	6	1
11	Clouded Yellow	<i>Colias crocea</i>			5	3	4	2	6
12	Cleopatra	<i>Gonepteryx cleopatra</i>				1		1	
13	Duke of Burgundy	<i>Hamaeris lucina</i>				2			1
14	Green Hairstreak	<i>Callophrys rubi</i>			1	2		1	1
15	Little Blue	<i>Cupido minimus</i>			12	15	20	50	40
16	Mazarine Blue	<i>Cyaniris semiargus</i>							5
17	Turquoise Blue	<i>Polyommatus dorylas</i>							1
18	Common Blue	<i>Polyommatus icarus</i>			2	2			2
19	Adonis Blue	<i>Lysandra bellargus</i>				4			
20	Brown Argus	<i>Aricia agestis</i>				2			2
21	Wall Brown	<i>Lasiommata megera</i>			2			3	
22	Small Heath	<i>Coenonympha pamphilus</i>						1	
23	Gatekeeper	<i>Pyronia tithonus</i>			1				



	Common name	Scientific name	June						
			7	8	9	10	11	12	13
24	Piedmont Ringlet	<i>Erebia meolans</i>				4	1	2	2
25	Marbled White	<i>Melanargia galathea</i>			1	1			1
26	Queen of Spain Fritillary	<i>Issoria lathonia</i>							1
27	Pearl-bordered Fritillary	<i>Boloria euphrosyne</i>			10			1	
28	Southern White Admiral	<i>Limenitis reducta</i>						1	
29	Small Tortoiseshell	<i>Aglais urticae</i>			6	2	12	50	10
30	Peacock	<i>Inachis io</i>							2
31	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>						1	
32	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>			5	30	40	40	45
33	Comma	<i>Polygonia c-album</i>							1
34	Heath Fritillary	<i>Mellicta athalia</i>				1			5
35	Dingy Skipper	<i>Erynnis tages</i>			2			2	2
36	Marbled Skipper	<i>Carcharodus lavatherae</i>							2
37	Red-underwing Skipper	<i>Spialia sertorius</i>							2
38	Grizzled Skipper	<i>Pyrgus malvae</i>							1
39	Chequered Skipper	<i>Carterocephalus palaemon</i>			1				
40	Small Skipper	<i>Thymelicus sylvestris</i>							1

## Orchids

	Scientific name	Common name	June						
			8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	Frog Orchid							✓
2	<i>Dactylorhiza majalis ssp alpina</i>	Alpine Broad-leaved Marsh Orchid	✓		✓	✓			✓
3	<i>D. maculata</i>	Heath Spotted Orchid		✓					
4	<i>D. sambucina</i>	Elder-flowered Orchid		✓	✓			✓	✓
5	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine		✓				✓	✓
6	<i>Listera ovata</i>	Twayblade		✓	✓			✓	✓
7	<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Lesser Butterfly Orchid		✓					✓
8	<i>P. chlorantha</i>	Greater Butterfly Orchid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
9	<i>Nigritella gabasiana</i>	Vanilla Orchid		✓	✓				
10	<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i>	Fragrant Orchid	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
11	<i>Orchis ustulata</i>	Burnt-tip Orchid	✓	✓	✓				✓
12	<i>O. mascula</i>	Early Purple Orchid		✓	✓			✓	
13	<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	✓	✓				✓	✓
14	<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid							✓
15	<i>O. picta</i>								✓
16	<i>O. scolopax</i>	Woodcock Orchid							✓
17	<i>O. corbariensis ?</i>								✓
18	<i>O. insectifera</i>	Fly Orchid							✓
19	<i>Cephalanthera longifolia</i>	Sword-leaved Helleborine		✓			✓		✓
20	<i>C. damasonium</i>	White Helleborine		✓			✓	✓	

## Other Plants recorded

**Scientific name****EQUISETACEAE***Equisetum arvense***Common name**

Field Horsetail

**FERNS***Asplenium adiantum-nigrum*

Black Spleenwort

*A. ruta-muraria*

Wall-rue

*A. trichomanes*

Maidenhair Spleenwort

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>
<i>Athyrium felix-femina</i>	Lady Fern
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard Fern
<i>Ceterach officinale</i>	Rustyback Fern
<i>Cryptogramma crispera</i>	Parsley Fern
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	Brittle Bladder Fern
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler Fern
<i>D. felix-mas</i>	Common Male Fern
<i>D. affinis</i>	Scaly Male Fern
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	Oak Fern
<i>G. robertianum</i>	Limestone Fern
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Beech Fern
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Common Polypody
<i>P. longchitis</i>	Holly Fern
<i>P. setiferum</i>	Soft Shield Fern
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Moonwort

**CONIFERS**

<i>Abies alba</i>	Silver Fir
<i>Juniperus communis ssp alpina</i>	Juniper
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce
<i>P. uncinata</i>	Mountain Pine
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew

**SALICAEAE**

<i>S. caprea</i>	Goat Willow
<i>S. eleagnos</i>	
<i>S. hebecea</i>	Dwarf Willow
<i>S. retusa</i>	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen

**BETULACEAE**

<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch

**CORYLACEAE**

<i>Coryllus avellana</i>	Hazel
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**FAGACEAE**

<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile Oak
<i>Q. pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Oak
<i>Q. robur</i>	Common Oak

**ULMACEAE**

<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm
<i>U. minor</i>	Small-leaved Elm

**URTICACEAE**

<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Wall Pellitory
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Stinging Nettle

**LORANTHACEAE**

<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe
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Scientific name	Common name
<b>SANTALACEAE</b>	
<i>Thesium pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Bastard Toadflax
<b>POLYGONACEAE</b>	
<i>Polygonum viviparum</i>	Alpine Bistort
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel
<i>R. acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel
<i>R. scutatus</i>	French Sorrel
<i>R. pulcher</i>	Fiddle Dock
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	Mountain Sorrel
<b>CHENOPODIACEAE</b>	
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Good king Henry
<b>CARYOPHYLLACEAE</b>	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear
<i>C. tomentosum</i> (L)	Snow-in-Summer
<i>C. cerastoides</i>	Starwort Mouse-ear
<i>C. alpinum</i>	Alpine Mouse-ear
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	Maiden Pink
<i>D. monspessulanus</i>	Fringed Pink
<i>Herniaria latifolia</i>	Pyrenean Rupturewort
<i>Minuartia verna</i>	Spring Sandwort
<i>Paronychia kapela</i> ssp <i>serpyllifolia</i>	
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	Sand Spurrey
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	Soapwort
<i>S. caespitosa</i>	Tufted Soapwort
<i>S. bellidifolia</i>	
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	Moss Champion
<i>S. alba</i>	White Champion
<i>S. dioica</i>	Red Champion
<i>S. nutans</i>	Nottingham Catchfly
<i>S. rupestris</i>	Rock Champion
<i>S. saxifraga</i>	Saxifrage Champion
<i>S. vulgaris</i>	Bladder Champion
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed
<i>S. nemorum</i>	Wood Chickweed
<i>S. holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort
<i>S. graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	Annual Knawel
<i>S. perennis</i> ssp <i>polycnemoides</i>	Perennial Knawel
<i>Petrorhagia saxifraga</i>	Tunic Flower
<b>RANUNCULACEAE</b>	
<i>Aconitum napellus</i>	Monkshood
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Common Columbine
<i>A. pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Columbine
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold
<i>Helleborus foetidus</i> (L)	Stinking Hellebore
<i>H. viridis</i> (L)	Green Hellebore
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> (L)	Hepatica
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup
<i>R. flammula</i>	Lesser Spearwort

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>
<i>R. pyrenaicus</i>	Pyrenean Buttercup
<i>R. alpestris</i>	Alpine Buttercup
<i>R. acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup
<i>R. bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup
<i>R. nemorosus</i>	
<i>R. ficaria</i> (L)	Lesser Celendine
<i>R. gouanni</i>	
<i>R. aconitifolius</i>	Aconite-leaved Buttercup
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow Rue
<i>T. aquilegifolium</i>	Great Meadow Rue
<i>Anemone narcissifolia</i>	Narcissus-leaved Anemone
<i>Trollius europaeus</i>	Globe Flower
<i>Pulsatilla alpina</i> (seedheads)	Alpine Pasque Flower

**PAPAVERACEAE**

<i>Meconopsis cambrica</i>	Welsh Poppy
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy
<i>P. dubium</i>	Pale Poppy

**CRUCIFERAE**

<i>Arabis alpina</i>	Alpine Rock-cress
<i>A. hirsuta</i>	Hairy Rock-cress
<i>A. turrita</i>	Tower Cress
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress
<i>Cochlearia officinalis ssp pyrenaica</i>	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bittercress
<i>C. impatiens</i>	Narrow-leaved Bittercress
<i>C. amara</i>	Large Bittercress
<i>C. resedifolia</i>	
<i>C. raphanifolia</i>	Radish-leaved Bittercress
<i>Huthinsia alpina</i>	Chamois Cress
<i>Sisymbrium austriacum ssp chrysanthum</i>	Pyrenean Rocket
<i>Erysimum sylvestre</i>	a Treacle Mustard
<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>	Small Alison
<i>Iberis amara</i>	Candytuft
<i>Draba azoides</i>	
<i>Biscutella laevigata</i>	Buckler Cress

**RESEDACEAE**

<i>Reseda glauca</i>	Pyrenean Mignonette
<i>R. alba</i>	White Mignonette
<i>R. phyteuma</i>	Rampion Mignonette
<i>Sesamoides pygmaea</i>	Sesamoides

**CRASSULACEAE**

<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop
<i>S. album</i>	White Stonecrop
<i>S. dasyphyllum</i>	Thick-leaved Stonecrop
<i>S. anglicum</i>	English Stonecrop
<i>S. telephium</i>	Orpine
<i>S. reflexum</i>	Rock Stonecrop
<i>Sempervivum montanum</i>	Mountain Houseleek

**Scientific name***Umbilicus rupestris***Common name**

Wall Pennywort

**SAXIFRAGACEAE***Saxifraga aizoides*

Yellow Mountain Saxifrage

*S. longifolia* ssp *longifolia*

Pyrenean Saxifrage

*S. paniculata*

Livelong Saxifrage

*S. pubescens* ssp *itatiana*

Hairy Saxifrage

*S. umbrosa*

Wood Saxifrage

*S. harotii**S. hirsuta*

Kidney Saxifrage

*Chrysosplenium oppositifolium*

Opposite-leaved Golden Saxifrage

**GROSSULARIACEAE***Ribes alpinum*

Mountain Currant

*Ribes petraeum***PLATANACEAE***Platanus x hybridus*

London Plane

**ROSACEAE***Alchemilla alpina*

Alpine Lady's-mantle

*A. glaucescens*

Small Lady's-mantle

*Crataegus monogyna*

Hawthorn

*Fillipendula ulmaria*

Meadowsweet

*Fragaria vesca*

Wild Strawberry

*Geum pyrenaicum*

Pyrenean Avens

*G. urbanum*

Herb Bennet

*Potentilla alchemilloides*

Alchemilla-leaved Cinquefoil

*P. erecta*

Tormentil

*P. reptans*

Creeping Cinquefoil

*P. brauniana**P. neumanii*

Spring Cinquefoil

*P. pyrenaica**P. rupestris*

Rock Cinquefoil

*P. crantzii*

Alpine Cinquefoil

*Dryas octopetala*

Mountain Avens

*Prunus avium*

Wild Cherry

*Rubus idaeus*

Raspberry

*R. fruticosus* agg

Bramble

*R. saxatilis*

Stone bramble

*Rosa canina*

Common Dog Rose

*R. glauca*

Glaucous rose

*R. arvensis*

Field Rose

*Sanguisorba minor*

Salad Burnet

*Sorbus aria*

Whitebeam

*S. aucuparia*

Rowan

*S. mougeotii*

Pyrenean Whitebeam

*Amelanchier ovalis*

Snowy Mespilus

**LEGUMINOSEAE***Anthyllis montana*

Mountain Kidney Vetch

*A. vulneraria* ssp *pyrenaica*

Pyrenean Kidney vetch

*Astragalus monspessulanus*

Montpelier Milk Vetch

*Hippocrepis comosa*

Horseshoe Vetch

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>
<i>Lathyrus cirrhosus</i>	
<i>Lotus alpinus</i>	Alpine Bird's-foot Trefoil
<i>L. corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot trefoil
<i>L. linifolius</i>	Bitter Vetch
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick
<i>M. suffruticosa</i>	an endemic Medick
<i>Ononis natrix</i>	Large Yellow Rest-harrow
<i>O. fruticosa</i>	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
<i>T. repens</i>	White Clover
<i>T. stellatum</i>	
<i>T. alpinum</i>	Alpine Clover
<i>T. montanum</i>	Mountain Clover
<i>T. ochroleucron</i>	Sulphur Clover
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch
<i>V. orobus</i>	Wood Bitter Vetch
<i>V. pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Vetch
<i>V. sepium</i>	Bush Vetch

**OXALIDACEAE**

<i>Oxalis acetosella</i> (L)	Wood Sorrel
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**GERANIACEAE**

<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Stork's-bill
<i>Geranium cinereum</i>	Ashy Crane's-bill
<i>G. molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill
<i>G. pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Crane's-bill
<i>G. robertianum</i>	Herb Robert
<i>G. sylvaticum</i>	Wood Crane's-bill
<i>G. rotundifolium</i>	Round-leaved Crane's-bill
<i>G. sanguineum</i>	Bloody Crane's-bill
<i>G. phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill
<i>G. lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill
<i>G. machorizum</i>	

**LINACEAE**

<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax
<i>Linum bienne</i>	

**EUPHORBIACEAE**

<i>Euphorbia amygaloides</i>	Wood Spurge
<i>E. cyparissias</i>	Cypress Spurge
<i>E. hyberna</i>	Irish Spurge
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i> (L)	Dog's Mercury

**POLYGALACEAE**

<i>P. alpina</i>	Alpine Milkwort
<i>P. vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort
<i>P. serpyllifolia</i>	Heath Milkwort

**ACERACEAE**

<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple
<i>A. pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>
<b>AQUIFOLIACEAE</b> <i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly
<b>BUXACEAE</b> <i>Buxus sempervirens</i>	Box
<b>RHAMNACEAE</b> <i>Rhamnus alpinus</i> <i>R. pumilus</i>	Alpine Buckthorn Dwarf Buckthorn
<b>TILACEAE</b> <i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small-leaved Lime
<b>MALVACEAE</b> <i>Malva moschata</i> <i>M. sylvestris</i> <i>M. neglecta</i>	Musk Mallow Common Mallow Dwarf Mallow
<b>THYMELACEAE</b> <i>Daphne cneorum</i> <i>D. laureola ssp philippi</i>	Garland Flower Spurge Laurel
<b>GUTTIFERAE</b> <i>Hypericum nummularium</i> <i>H. perforatum</i> <i>H. montanum</i> <i>H. maculatum</i> <i>H. richeri</i>	Western St J's-wort Perforate St John's-wort Mountain St John's-wort Imperforate St John's-wort Alpine St John's-wort
<b>VIOLACEAE</b> <i>Viola cornuta</i> <i>V. palustris</i> <i>V. rupestris</i> <i>V. tricolor</i>	Horned Pansy Marsh Violet Teesdale Violet Wild Pansy
<b>CISTACEAE</b> <i>Helianthemum canum</i> <i>H. nummularium</i>	Hoary Rockrose Common Rockrose
<b>ONAGRACEAE</b> <i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i> <i>E. angustifolium</i> <i>E. montanum</i>	Alpine Willow-herb Rosebay Willow-herb Broad-leaved Willow-herb
<b>CORNACEAE</b> <i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood
<b>ARIALACEAE</b> <i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy
<b>UMBELLIFERAE</b> <i>Angelica. razuli</i> <i>Astrantia major</i>	Pyrenean Angelica Pink Masterwort

**Scientific name***Bupleurum falcatum**Conopodium majus* (L)*C. pyrenaicum* (L)*Daucus carota**Eryngium bougatii**Heracleum sphondylium* ssp *pyrenaicum**Laserpitium latifolium**L. siler**Myrrhis odorata* (L)*Pimpinella saxifraga**P. major**Sanicula europaea* (L)*Chaerophyllum hirsutum***Common name**

Sickle Hare's-ear

Pignut

Pyrenean Pignut

Wild Carrot

Pyrenean Eryngo

Pyrenean Hogweed

Broad-leaved Sermountain

Sermountain

Sweet Cecily

Burnet Saxifrage

Greater Burnet Saxifrage

Sanicle

Hairy Chervil

**PYROLACEAE***Pyrola minor**Monones uniflora*

Lesser Wintergreen

One-flowered Wintergreen

**ERICACEAE***Arctostaphylos uva-ursi* (berries)*A. alpinus**Calluna vulgaris**Erica arborea**E. cinerea**Rhododendron ferrugineum**Vaccinium myrtillus* (berries)

Bearberry

Alpine Bearberry

Ling

Tree Heather

Bell Heather

Alpenrose

Bilberry

**PRIMULACEAE***A. villosa**A. carnea* ssp *rosea**A. chamaejasme**Vitaliana primuliflora**Lysimachia nemorum**L. nummularium**Primula elatior* (L)*P. integrifolia**P. hirsuta**P. farinosa**P. veris* (L)*P. latifolia*

Pink Rock Jasmine

Yellow Pimpernel

Creeping Jenny

Oxlip

Entire-leaved Primrose

Red Alpine Primrose

Bird's-eye Primrose

Cowslip

**PLUMBAGINACEAE***Armeria maritima* ssp *alpina*

Mountain Thrift

**OLEACEAE***Fraxinus excelsior**Fraxinus ornus*

Ash

Manna Ash

**GENTIANACEAE***G. lutea**G. verna**G. occidentalis**G. brachyphyllum**G. acaulis*

Large Yellow Gentian

Spring Gentian



<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>
<b>ASCLEPIADACEAE</b>	
<i>Vincetoxicum hirundinaria</i>	Swallow-wort
<b>RUBIACEAE</b>	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort
<i>Gallium aparine</i>	Cleavers
<i>G. mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw
<i>G. odoratum</i> (L)	Sweet Woodruff
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder
<i>Asperula cynanchica</i>	Squinancywort
<i>A. pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Squinancywort
<b>CONVOLVULACEAE</b>	
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Large Bindweed
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Common Dodder
<b>BORAGINACEAE</b>	
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's Bugloss
<i>Myosotis alpestris</i>	Alpine Forget-me-not
<i>Pulmonaria affinis</i> (L)	Lungwort
<b>VERBENACEAE</b>	
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Vervain
<b>LABIATAE</b>	
<i>Acinos alpinus</i>	Alpine Basil Thyme
<i>A. arvensis</i>	Common Basil Thyme
<i>Ajuga pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Bugle
<i>A. reptans</i>	Common Bugle
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground Ivy
<i>Lamiaeum galeobdolon</i>	Yellow Archangel
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	Spotted Dead-nettle
<i>L. purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle
<i>Origanum vulgare</i>	Marjoram
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Common Self-heal
<i>Scutellaria alpina</i>	Alpine Skullcap
<i>Sideritis hirsutus</i>	Sideritis
<i>Stachys officinalis</i>	Betony
<i>S. palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort
<i>S. sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	Wall Germander
<i>T. pyrenaicum</i>	Pyrenean Germander
<i>T. scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage
<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	Wild Thyme
<i>Thymus praecox ssp polytrichus</i>	Southern Wild Thyme
<i>T. pulegioides</i>	Large Thyme
<i>Horminium pyrenaicum</i>	Horminium
<b>SOLANACEAE</b>	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet

<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>Common name</b>
<b>SCROPHULARACEAE</b>	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax
<i>Erinus alpinus</i>	Fairy Foxglove
<i>Linaria alpina</i>	Alpine Toadflax
<i>L. supina</i>	Dwarf Toadflax
<i>Chaenorrhinum origanifolium</i>	a Small Toadflax
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow Rattle
<i>Scrophularia alpestris</i>	Pyrenean Figwort
<i>S. canina</i>	French Figwort
<i>S. nodosa</i>	Common Figwort
<i>Veronica becca-bunga</i>	Brooklime
<i>V. chamaedrys</i>	Bird's-eye Speedwell
<i>V. officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell
<i>V. serpyllifolia ssp humifusum</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell
<i>V. nummularia</i>	endemic
<i>V. ponae</i>	another endemic
<i>V. fruticans</i>	Rock Speedwell
<i>Bartsia alpina</i>	Alpine Bartsia
<i>Euphasia alpina</i>	Alpine Eyebright
<i>Pedicularis sylvatica</i>	Common Lousewort
<i>P. foliosa</i>	Leafy Lousewort
<i>P. pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Lousewort
<i>P. aucalis</i>	
<b>GLOBULACEAE</b>	
<i>Globularia nudicaulis</i>	Leafless Globularia
<i>G. repens</i>	Creeping Globularia
<i>G. cordifolia</i>	
<b>GESNERIACEAE</b>	
<i>Ramonda myconi</i>	Ramonda (endemic)
<b>OROBANCHACEAE</b>	
<i>Orobanche gracilis</i>	
<b>LENTIBULARIACEAE</b>	
<i>P. grandiflora (L)</i>	Large Butterwort
<i>P. vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort
<b>PLANTAGINACEAE</b>	
<i>Plantago alpina</i>	Alpine Plantain
<i>P. lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain
<i>P. media</i>	Hoary Plantain
<b>CAPRIFOLIACEAE</b>	
<i>Lonicera pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Honeysuckle
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elder
<i>Viburnum lantana (L)</i>	Wayfaring Tree
<i>V. opulus (L)</i>	Guelder Rose
<b>VALERIANACEAE</b>	
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian
<i>Valeriana pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean Valerian

**Scientific name**

*V. tripteris*  
*V. globularifolia*

**Common name**

Three-leaved Valerian  
 Globularia-leaved Valerian

**DIPSACACEAE**

*Knautia dipsacifolia*  
*Scabiosa columbaria*  
*S. pyrenaica*

Wood Scabious  
 Small Scabious  
 Pyrenean Scabious

**CAMPANULACEAE**

*Campanula trachelium*  
*C. patula*  
*Jasione montana*  
*Phyteuma orbiculare*  
*P. spicatum*

Nettle-leaved Bellflower  
 Spreading Bellflower  
 Sheep's-bit Scabious  
 Round-headed Rampion  
 Spiked Rampion

**COMPOSITAE**

*Aster alpinus*  
*Bellis perennis*  
*Carduus carlinoides*  
*C. nutans*  
*Carlina acaulis*  
*Centaurea nemoralis*  
*C. scabiosa*  
*Cicerbita plumieri*  
*Tragopogon pratensis*  
*Cirsium palustre*  
*C. vulgare*  
*C. helenoides*  
*Urospermum delechampii*  
*Myecelis muralis*  
*Prenanthes purpurea*  
*Hieracium pillosella*  
*Leucanthemum corymbosum*  
*Leucanthemum vulgare*  
*Leucanthemopsis alpine*  
*Leontopodium alpinum*  
*Solidago virgaurea*  
*Tussilago farfara* (L)  
*Homogyne alpine*  
*Antennaria dioica*  
*A. carpatica*

Alpine Aster  
 Daisy  
 Pyrenean Thistle  
 Nodding Thistle  
 Stemless Carlina Thistle  
 Knapweed  
 Greater Knapweed  
 Pyrenean Alpine Sow-thistle  
 Goat's-beard  
 Marsh Thistle  
 Spear Thistle  
 Melancholy Thistle  
 Urospermum  
 Wall Lettuce  
 Purple Lettuce  
 Mouse-ear Hawkweed  
  
 Ox-eye Daisy  
 Alpine Moon Daisy  
 Edelweiss  
 Goldenrod  
 Coltsfoot  
 Alpine Coltsfoot  
 Catsfoot  
 Carpathian Catsfoot

**LILACEAE**

*Allium schoenoprasum*  
*Asphodelus albus*  
*Convallaria majus* (L)  
*Lilium martagon*  
*L. pyrenaicum*  
*Paris quadrifolia* (L)  
*Veratrum album* (L)  
*Narsissus pseudonarsissus ssp abscissus*  
*N. requeenii*  
*Polygonatum verticillatum*  
*Scilla liliohyacinthus* (L)

Chives  
 White Asphodel  
 Lily of the Valley  
 Martagon Lily  
 Pyrenean Lily  
 Herb Paris  
 False White Helleborine  
  
 Whorled Solomons Seal  
 Pyrenean Squill

**Scientific name**

*Hyacinthus amethystinus*  
*Dipcadi serotinum*  
*Tofieldia calyculata*  
*Anthericum liliago*  
*Fritillaria pyrenaica*

**Common name**

Pyrenean Hyacinth  
 Dipcadi  
 German Asphodel  
 St Bernard's Lily  
 Pyrenean Fritillary

**DIOSCORFACEAE**

*Tamus communis*

Black Bryony

**JUNCACEAE**

*Juncus articulatus*  
*Luzula sylvatica* (L)  
*L. nutans*

Jointed Rush  
 Great Wood-rush  
 Nodding Wood-rush

**CYPERACEAE**

*Eriophorum angustifolium*  
*Carex echinata*  
*C. demissa*  
*C. panacea*  
*C. sylvatica*  
*C. ovalis*  
*C. caryophyllacea*  
*C. flacca*

Common Cotton-grass  
 Star Sedge  
 Common Yellow Sedge  
 Carnation Sedge  
 Wood Sedge  
 Oval Sedge  
 Spring Sedge  
 Glaucous Sedge

**POACEAE**

*Anthoxanthum odoratum*  
*Arrhenatherum elatius*  
*Brachypodium pinnatum*  
*Briza media*  
*Dactylis glomerata*  
*Festuca rubra*  
*F. vivipara*  
*Holcus lanatus*  
*Hordeum murinum*  
*Lolium perenne*  
*Melica uniflora*  
*Melica nutans*  
*Nardus stricta*  
*Poa annua*  
*P. nemoralis*  
*P. trivialis*  
*Sesleria albicans*  
*Molinia caerulea*

Sweet Vernal Grass  
 False Oat-grass  
 Tor Grass  
 Common Quaking Grass  
 Cock's-foot Grass  
 Red Fescue  
 Viviparous Fescue  
 Yorkshire Fog  
 Wall Barley  
 Perennial Rye-grass  
 Wood Melick  
  
 Mat Grass  
 Annual Meadow-grass  
 Wood Meadow-grass  
 Rough Meadow-grass  
 Blue Moor Grass  
 Purple Moor Grass