

Colombia - Santa Marta Endemics & Multicoloured Tanager Tour

Combined report

Naturetrek Tour Report

1 - 19 February 2018



Military Macaw



Santa Marta Toucanet



White-lored Warbler

Report compiled by David Ferguson (client) & Alejandro Solano



Naturetrek

Mingledown Barn

Wolf's Lane

Chawton

Alton

Hampshire

GU34 3HJ

UK

T: +44 (0)1962 733051

E: info@naturetrek.co.uk

W: www.naturetrek.co.uk

Tour participants: Alejandro Solano (leader) with eight Naturetrek clients on the Multicoloured Tanager Tour and seven on the Santa Marta Endemics tour

Introduction

This report covers two tours: the Colombia - Multicoloured Tanager Tour which ran from 1st to 11th February, and the Colombia - Santa Marta Endemics tour which ran from 10th – 19th February. The overlapping dates were travelling days and allowed both tours to be taken ‘back-to-back’. The report was kindly compiled by tour client David Ferguson, together with tour leader Alejandro Solano.

Summary

Three clients completed both tours, with five flying home after the first tour and another four arriving for the second. The first tour started near the southern end of the Cauca Valley at Cali and ended 200 kilometres further north, having visited the western and central ranges of the Andes. The second tour took us to the Caribbean coast and the extraordinary coastal massif of the Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta, with its world-beating concentration of endemics!

The weather on the first few days was characterised by sunny mornings and cloudy afternoons, although it did rain on the morning of the third day. Otherwise it was largely dry and sunny. Temperature varied with altitude, being very hot on the coast and cool (but not cold) at high altitude.

Day 1

Thursday 1st February

The group had an uneventful overnight flight from the UK to Bogota.

Day 2

Friday 2nd February

The flight landed at 4.15am at Bogotá airport and after a two hour wait, we caught a domestic onward flight to Cali. After landing we met Alejandro, transferred to our minibus and drove to Club Campestre, a country club with extensive grounds that included lawns, lakes and trees. Here we had breakfast and found our first endemic; Colombian Chachalaca. Southern Lapwing, Greater Ani and Spot-breasted Woodpecker were also seen.

From there we drove to Finca Lolita, a rustic retreat in extensive grounds and our base for the next two nights. Here we found Mourning Warbler, Golden-winged Warbler and White-naped Brush-finch. The hummingbird feeders and the banana tray brought in some interesting and colourful birds: another Colombian Chachalaca, Black-capped and Scrub Tanagers and several stunning hummingbird species.

Later we walked to the cloud forest edge of San Antonio where we saw the endemic Grayish Piculet, Blue-headed Parrot, Bar-crested Antshrike, Streak-headed Antbird, Fulvous-breasted Flatbill and Crimson-backed Tanager, among many others.

Day 3

Saturday 3rd February

We departed early for Queremal on the Old Buenaventura Road. Breakfast was at Doña Dora where we sat under cover (it was now raining) watching the hummingbird feeders and the banana trays. The feeders were typically busy with Green Thorntails, White-tailed Hillstars, Green-crowned and Empress Brilliants and a Velvet-purple Coronet, while the trays attracted Toucan Barbet and Red-headed Barbet as well as Flame-rumped and Summer Tanagers. Nearby, now in sunshine, a Double-toothed Kite was perched.

Further along the road at Río Blanco we encountered Golden-collared Manakin, Scarlet-browed and Tawny-crested Tanagers, Buff-throated and Black-winged Saltators and Slate-colored Grosbeak. After lunch we returned to La Lolita.

Day 4

Sunday 4th February

We left La Lolita early for Finca Alejandria. On the way we stopped in cloud forest where we picked up Andean Solitaire, Golden-winged Manakin, Beryl-spangled Tanager and Crimson-rumped Toucanet. From there a short drive brought us to Finca Alejandria where there was an amazing array of hummingbird and tanager feeders scattered around the beautiful grounds. Here the stars of the show were the Multicolored Tanagers, arguably outclassing the brilliantly coloured opposition: Golden, Silver-throated, Saffron-crowned, Golden-naped and Blue-winged Mountain Tanagers and Green Honeyeater. Hummingbirds were abundant with 17 species in all including an elusive Blue-headed Sapphire. The supporting cast included Masked and White-sided Flowerpiercers.

After lunch we headed for Laguna del Sonso, a wetland site. Notable among the many ducks, herons and ibises were a pair of Comb Ducks and a Limpkin. The newly built small tower gave us eye-level views of Spectacled Parrolets. On the walk there was the endemic Apical Flycatcher and hunting Snail Kites, whilst nearby a Plumbeous Kite perched in a tree.

We then drove to Buga where we stayed at the Hotel Guadalajara.

Day 5

Monday 5th February

We left before dawn for Montezuma, changing into two four-wheel drive vehicles at Pueblo Rico. A petrol stop was notable for the Black-fronted Mango's nest containing two well-grown young, which had been built on an overhead cable.

At Montezuma the feeders were busy with hummingbirds; 14 species in all. The Purple-throated Woodstars were particularly noticeable with seemingly clouds of them hovering round a feeder like bees round a honey-pot.

After lunch we headed up the mountain where we birded in cloud forest. Notable among the many small birds dodging through the leaves were Ornate Flycatcher and Uniform Treehunter. Rather easier was the Olive Finch which appeared at close range to feed on food put out by our local guide.

Day 6

Tuesday 6th February

A pre-dawn start took us as high as we could go without invading the military post at the top of the mountain. We then walked down the road with the vehicles following. Carrying binoculars and long-lens cameras in view of a military establishment is mildly fraught, so the sight of a group of armed soldiers marching down the road towards us was somewhat alarming. However, it was reassuring to note that the sergeant was grinning broadly! It transpired that he wanted to make a video whose theme would be that tourists were now safe to come to Colombia. He lined us up across the road, two of the soldiers held out a Colombian flag and the sergeant spoke the words while another soldier made the video using a smartphone. Apparently it was to go on their Facebook page. They then marched back up the mountain.

Meanwhile birds were continuing to be found. Brown-bellied Swallows flew overhead, while at least three wrens lurked in the scrub: Sooty-headed Wren, Grey-breasted Wood Wren and the endemic Munchique Wood Wren. Another notable star of the mourning was the fable Colombian Chocó endemic, Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer.

After lunch we birded in cloud forest where we had good views of Golden-ringed Tanagers and difficult views of three antbirds: Streak-headed, Parker's and Zeledin's Antbirds. The night was spent in Montezuma.

Day 7

Wednesday 7th February

A post breakfast walk in the grounds produced a number of interesting birds: Golden-winged Warbler, Blue-capped Tanager and Blue-necked Tanager among others. We then had a roadside walk in search of manakins, finding two very mobile species: Club-winged and Western Striped Manakins.

The lunch at a roadside restaurant was memorable for the steak which the writer was confronted with. It was the best he had eaten for many years. It was to his eternal regret that he couldn't quite finish it, having had a substantial meal the previous evening and knowing that, in all probability, he would have another the coming evening.

After lunch we then drove to Otún Quimbaya, stopping just before our destination at a bridge where, in the river below, we saw a pair of Torrent Ducks, a Torrent Tyrannulet and a White-capped Dipper. The grounds of our hotel were surrounded by forest and here we quickly encountered our first Red-ruffed Fruitcrows, followed by the rare and endemic Cauca Guan.

Day 8

Thursday 8th February

An early morning walk along a wide track allowed us the entertaining sight of seven Chestnut Wood Quails racing across the track. Red-ruffed Fruitcrows were again seen well, along with Masked and Collared Trogons and Sickle-winged Guan.

In the afternoon we drove to Embalse de Cameduadua, an attractive wetland site. Here we encountered wintering North American waders, egrets, ibises and (just) the rare Blackish Rail. A pair of the handsome Bar-crested Antshrike gave very good views.

We spent the night in a very nice lodge in extensive grounds on the outskirts of Manizales.

Day 9

Friday 9th February

Another early start enabled us to be at Rio Blanco for one of the highlights of the trip - antpittas. In the space of an hour we saw four: Bicoloured, Chestnut-crowned, the endemic Brown-banded and Slaty-capped Antpittas, all at feeding stations. A Green-and-black Fruiteater at the Chestnut-crowned Antpitta feeder was a bonus. We walked down the road seeing Sickle-winged Guan, Grey-browed Brushfinch, Bar-bellied Woodpecker and, later, Golden-plumed Parakeets at a nest-hole, Crimson-mantled Woodpecker and Golden-headed Quetzal. Back in the vehicles and on our way back to the lodge, an Andean Motmot perched in the open low over the track.

Day 10

Saturday 10th February

The day began, after the obligatory coffee, with a drive beyond the tree-line and into the paramo of Nevado Ruiz. Here, for the first time, it was distinctly cool and several layers were required. After a hurried breakfast in a small café, we went in search of the endemic Rufous-fronted Parakeet. In this we were successful with some actually landing nearby. Further up we found the amazing and endemic Buffy Helmetcrest quite easily, but possibly the moment of the day was delivered by a Tawny Antpitta which raced across the road like a rocket-propelled Usain Bolt. One of our party, incredibly, managed to obtain some photographs. Other birds seen in this beautiful terrain were Andean Tit-spinetail, White-chinned Thistletail and Stout-billed Cinclodes.

Back below the tree-line we had lunch at a hotel which had hummingbird feeders. Some of the birds seen were Buff-winged Starfrontlet, Sword-billed Hummingbird, Great Sapphirewing, Mountain Avocetbill (which was eating a banana!), and Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager.

We then left for Pereira and the flight to Bogota, where we said goodbye to those leaving for home and retired to a city hotel.

Day 11

Sunday 11th February

Local start of Santa Marta Endemics tour

At breakfast in the hotel the three who were staying on met the four people who had arrived that morning for the Santa Marta tour. After breakfast we drove to La Florida Park on the northern outskirts of the city, weaving past the crowds of lycra-clad cyclists who were setting out on a Sunday run.

The reed-fringed lake gave us the endemic Bogota Rail and Apolinar's Wren, the bright yellow but elusive Subtropical Doradito, Yellow-hooded Blackbird and Spot-flanked Gallinule. In the trees we found Andean Siskin and Rufous-browed Conebill. We left the park, now busy with locals enjoying the sun on a Sunday afternoon, and headed for the airport where we caught the flight to Riohacha on the Caribbean coast.

Day 12

Monday 12th February

The narrow band of flat ground between the coast and the extraordinary Santa Marta Mountains is dry open forest with desert-like areas. Here, at Camarones, we found Vermilion Cardinal, Double-striped Thick-knee, Burrowing Owl, Buffy Hummingbird, Brown-throated Parakeet, Chestnut Piculet and White-whiskered Spinetail. We had lunch at a beach-side restaurant by the Sanctuary los Flamencos where a hot, very strong wind

blew. This made scanning the offshore birds difficult although we did manage to find Royal and Caspian Terns among the many Cabot's Terns.

After lunch we drove to Las Gaviotas; a trail through dry forest. Russet-throated Puffbird and a group of Red Howler Monkeys were memorable. We then continued upwards, finally arriving at the Sierra Sound Hotel at the edge of the small town of Minca.

Day 13

Tuesday 13th February

For the rest of the holiday we were transported in two 4x4s, the minibus being unsuitable for the rocky roads we were to drive on. The morning was spent above Minca and the afternoon below Minca on La Cabaña Rd. During the day an 'eyes to the skies' policy produced two King Vultures among the ubiquitous Turkey and Black Vultures, and a Zone-tailed Hawk. A pair of stunning Military Macaws, shining in the sun, also crossed the blue. Among the trees we encountered the endemic Santa Marta Foliage-gleaner, White-bearded Manakin and Golden-crowned Warbler, among many others.

Day 14

Wednesday 14th February

In the morning we drove up the track towards El Dorado lodge, where we were to spend the next three nights. We stopped frequently, finding Gartered Trogon, Keel-billed Toucan, Santa Marta Toucanet (a sub-species of Emerald Toucanet), Scarlet-fronted Parakeet, Slaty Antwren, Santa Marta Antbird, Santa Marta Tapaculo, Grey-breasted (Bang's) Wood Wren, White-necked Thrush and Golden-winged Sparrow.

We stopped at a small café for refreshments and where there was a chance of Santa Marta Woodstar on the flowering bushes. However the woodstar failed to show.

We checked in to the El Dorado lodge with its beautiful grounds and numerous feeders then had lunch. There was one disturbing piece of news - the strong winds had damaged the power lines so there was no electricity. The main building was using a generator but the chalets where the guests stayed were without power. Oil-lamps were provided however. Power was restored on our final day.

The rest of the day was spent in the grounds of the lodge. Every hummingbird feeder was busy. The dominant species was Crowned Woodnymph with up to six at one feeder, while the most elusive was the endemic White-tailed Starfrontlet, which was only seen twice. At one ground feeder were a group of Black-fronted Wood Quails while at another, Band-tailed Guans, Sickie-winged Guans and a Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush were seen.

Day 15

Thursday 15th February

After a very early start we drove up the San Lorenzo Ridge along a very rocky track until we came to a small sanctuary where, looking to the north, we could see the distant Caribbean. However, the main attraction was much closer, a Santa Marta Antpitta which, after much coaxing from one of the local guides, gave excellent views. On the way back to El Dorado we managed to see Gartered and Masked Trogons, Golden-breasted Fruiteater, White-lored Warbler and Brown-rumped Tapaculo.

After lunch we drove to Palo Alto where we tried for Santa Marta Blossomcrown and Santa Marta Woodstar in the flowering bushes there but failed. After dinner we tried for Santa Marta Screech Owl but only heard one.

Day 16

Friday 16th February

We again drove up the San Lorenzo Ridge to a lookout point with a tower, interrupting the journey with another session looking for the woodstar and blossomcrown, again without success. Birds we did see during the day were: Black-backed Thornbill, White-tipped Quetzal, Scaly-naped Amazon, Santa Marta Parakeet, Rusty-headed Spinetail, Montane Elaenia, White-throated Tyrannulet and Plain-breasted Hawk (a sub-species of Sharp-shinned Hawk).

After dinner we tried again for Santa Marta Screech-Owl and this time we were successful. In a tree by the track, torchlight gave us a superb view of this small owl staring down at us.

Day 17

Saturday 17th February

After breakfast we drove the track to Minca where we had lunch, stopping to try, once again, for the elusive woodstar and no more failing: success! On the river which flowed past the hotel we saw the only Green Kingfisher of the trip.

In the afternoon we birded around Minca. During the course of the day we added to the list a pair of roosting Black-and-white Owls, Long-billed Hermit, Collared Aracari, Scaled Piculet, Lineated Woodpecker, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush, Clay-colored Thrush and Purple Honeycreeper.

Day 18

Sunday 18th February

Early morning again saw us above Minca where we watched a flock of around 40 Military Macaws leaving their roost site in small groups. We were now on our way to Santa Marta airport for the flight to Bogota but we made a diversion to Vale Rd for the endemic Chestnut-winged Chachalaca, which proved successful. Other new birds seen on the journey were Black Hawk-Eagle, Ferruginous Pygmy Owl, Whooping Motmot, Ochre-bellied Flycatcher, Yellow-olive Flatbill, Olivaceous Flatbill, Panamanian Flycatcher and Lance-tailed Manakin.

On arriving at Bogata we said goodbye to those who were staying on for another tour and to Alejandro, our excellent leader. The flight to Heathrow was on schedule.

Day 19

Monday 19th February

Our return flight landed in the UK, where another Naturetrek adventure came to an end.

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Species Lists

Santa Marta Endemics - Birds (H = heard only; E = endemic; N = near endemic; I = introduced)

	Common name	Scientific name	
1	Grey Tinamou	<i>Tinamus tao</i>	(H)
2	Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>	(H)
3	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>	
4	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	
5	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	
6	Chestnut-winged Chachalaca - E	<i>Ortalis garrula</i>	
7	Band-tailed Guan	<i>Penelope argyrotis</i>	
8	Crested Bobwhite	<i>Colinus cristatus</i>	
9	Black-fronted Wood Quail	<i>Odontophorus atrifrons</i>	
10	Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>	
11	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	
12	Bare-faced Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	
13	American White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	
14	Scarlet Ibis	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>	
15	Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	
16	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	
17	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	
18	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	
19	Reddish Egret	<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	
20	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	
21	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	
22	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	
23	Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	
24	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	
25	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	
26	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	
27	King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	
28	White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>	
29	Pearl Kite	<i>Gampsonyx swainsonii</i>	
30	Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>	
31	Tiny Hawk	<i>Accipiter superciliosus</i>	
32	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	
33	Plumbeous Kite	<i>Ictinia plumbea</i>	
34	Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>	
35	Roadside Hawk	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	
36	White-rumped Hawk	<i>Parabuteo leucorrhous</i>	
37	White Hawk	<i>Pseudastur albicollis</i>	
38	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	
39	Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	
40	Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	
41	Bogota Rail - N	<i>Rallus semiplumbeus</i>	
42	Grey-necked Wood Rail	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>	
43	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	
44	Spot-flanked Gallinule	<i>Porphyriops melanops</i>	
45	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	
46	Double-striped Thick-knee	<i>Burhinus bistratus</i>	
47	American Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>	
48	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	
49	Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	
50	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	

	Common name	Scientific name
51	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>
52	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>
53	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
54	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
55	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
56	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
57	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>
58	American Herring Gull	<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>
59	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>
60	Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
61	Cabot's Tern	<i>Thalasseus acutiflavus</i>
62	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
63	Rock Dove - I	<i>Columba livia</i>
64	Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>
65	Bare-eyed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas corensis</i>
66	Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
67	Scaled Dove	<i>Columbina squammata</i>
68	Common Ground Dove	<i>Columbina passerina</i>
69	Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>
70	White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>
71	Lined Quail-Dove	<i>Zentrygon linearis</i>
72	Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>
73	Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>
74	Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
75	Santa Marta Screech-Owl - E	<i>Megascops sp. nov.</i>
76	Black-and-white Owl	<i>Strix nigrolineata</i>
77	Ferruginous Pygmy Owl	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>
78	Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>
79	White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>
80	White-tipped Swift	<i>Aeronautes montivagus</i>
81	Long-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>
82	Pale-bellied Hermit	<i>Phaethornis anthophilus</i>
83	White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>
84	Brown Violetear	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>
85	Lesser Violetear	<i>Colibri cyanotus</i>
86	Sparkling Violetear	<i>Colibri coruscans</i>
87	Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>
88	Red-billed Emerald - N	<i>Chlorostilbon gibsoni</i>
89	Coppery Emerald - N	<i>Chlorostilbon russatus</i>
90	Crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>
91	Buffy Hummingbird - N	<i>Leucippus fallax</i>
92	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>
93	Steely-vented Hummingbird - N	<i>Amazilia saucerottei</i>
94	White-vented Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>
95	White-tailed Starfrontlet - E	<i>Coeligena phalerata</i>
96	Black-backed Thornbill - E	<i>Ramphomicron dorsale</i>
97	Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>
98	White-bellied Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>
99	Santa Marta Woodstar - E	<i>Chaetocercus astreans</i>
100	White-tipped Quetzal - N	<i>Pharomachrus fulgidus</i>
101	Gartered Trogon	<i>Trogon caligatus</i>
102	Masked Trogon	<i>Trogon personatus</i>
103	Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>
104	Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>

	Common name	Scientific name	
105	Whooping Motmot	<i>Momotus subrufescens</i>	
106	Rufous-tailed Jacamar	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>	
107	Russet-throated Puffbird - N	<i>Hypnelus ruficollis</i>	
108	Santa Marta Toucanet - E	<i>Aulacorhynchus albivitta lautus</i>	
109	Groove-billed Toucanet - N	<i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus</i>	
110	Collared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>	
111	Keel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	
112	Scaled Piculet - N	<i>Picumnus squamulatus</i>	
113	Chestnut Piculet - N	<i>Picumnus cinnamomeus</i>	
114	Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	
115	Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>	
116	Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	
117	Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>	
118	Northern Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>	
119	Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	
120	Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	(H)
121	Barred Forest Falcon	<i>Micrastur ruficollis</i>	(H)
122	Collared Forest Falcon	<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>	(H)
123	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	
124	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	
125	Orange-chinned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	
126	Red-billed Parrot	<i>Pionus sordidus</i>	
127	Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	
128	Scaly-naped Amazon	<i>Amazona mercenarius</i>	
129	Green-rumped Parrotlet	<i>Forpus passerinus</i>	
130	Santa Marta Parakeet - E	<i>Pyrrhura viridicata</i>	
131	Brown-throated Parakeet	<i>Eupsittula pertinax</i>	
132	Military Macaw	<i>Ara militaris</i>	
133	Scarlet-fronted Parakeet - N	<i>Psittacara wagleri</i>	
134	Caribbean Hornero - N	<i>Furnarius longirostris</i>	
135	White-whiskered Spinetail - N	<i>Synallaxis candei</i>	
136	Rusty-headed Spinetail - E	<i>Synallaxis fuscorufa</i>	
137	Pale-breasted Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis albescens</i>	
138	Streak-capped Spinetail - E	<i>Cranioleuca hellmayri</i>	
139	Spotted Barbtail	<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>	
140	Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>	
141	Santa Marta Foliage-gleaner - E	<i>Automolus rufipectus</i>	
142	Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>	
143	Strong-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>	
144	Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>	
145	Cocoa Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>	
146	Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>	
147	Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>	
148	Black-crested Antshrike	<i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>	
149	Black-backed Antshrike - N	<i>Thamnophilus melanonotus</i>	
150	Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>	
151	Slaty Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor</i>	
152	Northern White-fringed Antwren	<i>Formicivora grisea</i>	
153	Santa Marta Antbird - E	<i>Drymophila hellmayri</i>	
154	Santa Marta Antpitta - E	<i>Grallaria bangsi</i>	
155	Rufous Antpitta	<i>Grallaria rufula</i>	(H)
156	Santa Marta Tapaculo - E	<i>Scytalopus sanctaemartae</i>	
157	Brown-rumped Tapaculo - E	<i>Scytalopus latebricola</i>	
158	Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>	

	Common name	Scientific name	
159	Black-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus</i>	
160	Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>	
161	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	
162	Mountain Elaenia	<i>Elaenia frantzii</i>	
163	Southern Beardless Tyrannulet	<i>Camptostoma obsoletum</i>	
164	White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>	
165	Subtropical Doradito	<i>Pseudocolopteryx acutipennis</i>	
166	Olive-striped Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>	
167	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>	
168	Northern Scrub Flycatcher	<i>Sublegatus arenarum</i>	
169	Slender-billed Inezia - N	<i>Inezia tenuirostris</i>	
170	Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>	
171	Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>	
172	Pale-eyed Pygmy Tyrant	<i>Atalotriccus pilaris</i>	
173	Yellow-olive Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>	
174	Ochre-ored Flatbill	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>	
175	Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>	
176	Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	
177	Tropical Pewee	<i>Contopus cinereus</i>	
178	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	
179	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus obscurus</i>	
180	Pied Water Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola pica</i>	
181	Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant	<i>Silvicolitrix diadema</i>	
182	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	
183	Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>	
184	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	
185	Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	
186	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	
187	Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Philohydor lictor</i>	
188	Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>	
189	Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	
190	Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>	
191	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	
192	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	
193	Grey Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>	
194	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	
195	Panamanian Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>	
196	Brown-crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>	
197	Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>	(H)
198	Golden-breasted Fruiteater - N	<i>Pipreola aureopectus</i>	
199	Lance-tailed Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>	
200	White-bearded Manakin	<i>Manacus manacus</i>	
201	Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>	
202	Cinnamon Becard	<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>	
203	Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	
204	Golden-fronted Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>	
205	Scrub Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>	(H)
206	Black-chested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>	
207	White-winged Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albiventer</i>	
208	Grey-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	
209	Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	
210	Brown-bellied Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>	
211	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	
212	Bicolored Wren	<i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>	

	Common name	Scientific name	
213	Apolinar's Wren - E	<i>Cistothorus apolinari</i>	
214	Rufous-breasted Wren	<i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>	
215	Rufous-and-white Wren	<i>Thryophilus rufalbus</i>	
216	Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Cantorchilus leucotis</i>	
217	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	
218	Grey-breasted Wood Wren - E	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys bangsi</i>	
219	Hermit Wood Wren - E	<i>Henicorhina anachoreta</i>	
220	Southern Nightingale-Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>	(H)
221	Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>	
222	Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>	
223	Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	
224	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus aurantiirostris</i>	
225	Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush	<i>Catharus fuscater</i>	
226	Yellow-legged Thrush	<i>Turdus flavipes</i>	
227	Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>	
228	Black-hooded Thrush	<i>Turdus olivater</i>	
229	Pale-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	
230	Clay-colored Thrush	<i>Turdus grayi</i>	
231	White-necked Thrush	<i>Turdus albicollis</i>	
232	Andean Siskin	<i>Spinus spinescens</i>	
233	Trinidad Euphonia	<i>Euphonia trinitatis</i>	
234	Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>	
235	Blue-naped Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia cyanea</i>	
236	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	
237	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	
238	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	
239	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	
240	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	
241	American Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga aestiva</i>	
242	Santa Marta Warbler - E	<i>Myiothlypis basilica</i>	
243	White-lored Warbler - E	<i>Myiothlypis conspicillata</i>	
244	Rufous-capped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>	
245	Golden-crowned Warbler	<i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>	
246	Slate-throated Whitestart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	
247	Yellow-crowned Whitestart - E	<i>Myioborus flavivertex</i>	
248	Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>	
249	Yellow-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>	
250	Yellow Oriole	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>	
251	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	
252	Orange-crowned Oriole	<i>Icterus auricapillus</i>	
253	Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	
254	Carib Grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>	
255	Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	
256	Yellow-hooded Blackbird	<i>Chrysomus icterocephalus</i>	
257	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	
258	Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	
259	Tocuyo Sparrow - N	<i>Arremonops tocuyensis</i>	
260	Golden-winged Sparrow - N	<i>Arremon schlegeli</i>	
261	Sierra Nevada Brushfinch - E	<i>Arremon basilicus</i>	
262	Santa Marta Brushfinch - E	<i>Atlapetes melanocephalus</i>	
263	White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>	
264	Crimson-backed Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>	
265	Blue-grey Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	
266	Glaucous Tanager - N	<i>Thraupis glaucocolpa</i>	

	Common name	Scientific name
267	Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
268	Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
269	Santa Marta Mountain Tanager - E	<i>Anisognathus melanogenys</i>
270	Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
271	Black-capped Tanager	<i>Tangara heinei</i>
272	Black-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanoptera</i>
273	Swallow Tanager	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
274	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
275	Purple Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
276	Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>
277	Rufous-browed Conebill - N	<i>Conirostrum rufum</i>
278	Rusty Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>
279	Black Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>
280	White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>
281	Grey Pileated Finch	<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>
282	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
283	Greyish Saltator	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
284	Orinoco Saltator - N	<i>Saltator orenocensis orenocensis</i>
285	Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>
286	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
287	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
288	Thick-billed Seed Finch	<i>Oryzoborus funereus</i>
289	Paramo Seedeater	<i>Catamenia homochroa</i>
290	Black-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris bicolor</i>
291	Sooty Grassquit	<i>Tiaris fuliginosus</i>
292	Rosy Thrush-Tanager	<i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i>
293	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>
294	Golden Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus chrysogaster</i>
295	Vermilion Cardinal - N	<i>Cardinalis phoeniceus</i>

Other Taxa

Wild Guiney Pig	Red-howler Monkey	Red-tailed Squirrel
Nine-banded Armadillo	Central American Agouti	Crab-eating Fox
Grey-handed Night Monkey	Kinkajou	Gaige's Rainbow Lizard

Naturetrek Facebook

We are delighted to launch the Naturetrek Facebook page so that participants of Naturetrek tours can remain in touch after the holiday and share photos, comments and future travel plans.

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Santa Marta Endemics - Birds (H = heard only; E = endemic; N = near endemic; I = introduced)

	Common name	Scientific name	
1	Tawny-breasted Tinamou	<i>Nothocercus julius</i>	(H)
2	Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>	(H)
3	Black-bellied Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	
4	Fulvous Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	
5	Torrent Duck	<i>Merganetta armata</i>	
6	Comb Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis sylvicola</i>	

	Common name	Scientific name	
7	Cinnamon Teal	<i>Spatula cyanoptera</i>	
8	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Spatula discors</i>	
9	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	
10	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	
11	Colombian Chachalaca - E	<i>Ortalis columbiana</i>	
12	Andean Guan	<i>Penelope montagnii</i>	
13	Cauca Guan - E	<i>Penelope perspicax</i>	
14	Sickle-winged Guan	<i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>	
15	Chestnut Wood Quail - E	<i>Odontophorus hyperythrus</i>	
16	Least Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>	
17	Bare-faced Ibis	<i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>	
18	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	
19	Fasciated Tiger Heron	<i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>	
20	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	
21	Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	
22	Western Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	
23	Cocoi Heron	<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	
24	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	
25	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	
26	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>	
27	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	
28	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	
29	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	
30	Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	
31	Hook-billed Kite	<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>	
32	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	
33	Double-toothed Kite	<i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>	
34	Plain-breasted Hawk	<i>Accipiter ventralis</i>	
35	Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	
36	Roadside Hawk	<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	
37	White-rumped Hawk	<i>Parabuteo leucorrhous</i>	
38	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	
39	Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	
40	Blackish Rail	<i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>	
41	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	
42	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	
43	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	
44	Limpkin	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	
45	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	
46	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	
47	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	
48	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	
49	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	
50	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	
51	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	
52	Rock Dove - I	<i>Columba livia</i>	
53	Band-tailed Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	
54	Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	
55	Plumbeous Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>	
56	Ruddy Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>	
57	Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	
58	White-throated Quail-Dove	<i>Zentrygon frenata</i>	(H)
59	Eared Dove	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	
60	Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>	

	Common name	Scientific name	
61	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	
62	Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>	(H)
63	Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>	
64	Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	
65	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	
66	Band-winged Nightjar	<i>Systellura longirostris</i>	
67	White-collared Swift	<i>Streptoprocne zonaris</i>	
68	White-whiskered Hermit - N	<i>Phaethornis yaruqui</i>	
69	Green Hermit	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>	
70	Tawny-bellied Hermit	<i>Phaethornis syrmatophorus</i>	
71	Green-fronted Lancebill	<i>Doryfera ludovicae</i>	
72	White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	
73	Brown Violetear	<i>Colibri delphinae</i>	
74	Lesser Violetear	<i>Colibri cyanotus</i>	
75	Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracothorax nigricollis</i>	
76	Green Thorntail	<i>Discosura conversii</i>	
77	Western Emerald - N	<i>Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus</i>	
78	Crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>	
79	Blue-headed Sapphire - N	<i>Hylocharis grayi</i>	
80	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	
81	Andean Emerald	<i>Amazilia franciae</i>	
82	Steely-vented Hummingbird - N	<i>Amazilia saucerrottei</i>	
83	Speckled Hummingbird	<i>Adelomyia melanogenys</i>	
84	Fawn-breasted Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa rubinoides</i>	
85	Green-crowned Brilliant	<i>Heliodoxa jacula</i>	
86	Empress Brilliant - N	<i>Heliodoxa imperatrix</i>	
87	White-tailed Hillstar	<i>Urochroa bougueri</i>	
88	Buff-tailed Coronet	<i>Boissonneaua flavescens</i>	
89	Velvet-purple Coronet - N	<i>Boissonneaua jardini</i>	
90	Shining Sunbeam	<i>Aglaeactis cupripennis</i>	
91	Mountain Velvetbreast	<i>Lafresnaya lafresnayi</i>	
92	Bronzy Inca	<i>Coeligena coeligena</i>	
93	Brown Inca - N	<i>Coeligena wilsoni</i>	
94	Collared Inca	<i>Coeligena torquata</i>	
95	Dusky Starfrontlet - E	<i>Coeligena orina</i>	
96	Buff-winged Starfrontlet	<i>Coeligena lutetiae</i>	
97	Sword-billed Hummingbird	<i>Ensifera ensifera</i>	
98	Great Sapphirewing	<i>Pterophanes cyanopterus</i>	
99	Tourmaline Sunangel - N	<i>Heliangelus exortis</i>	
100	Black-thighed Puffleg - N	<i>Eriocnemis derbyi</i>	
101	Golden-breasted Puffleg - N	<i>Eriocnemis mosquera</i>	
102	Purple-bibbed Whitetip	<i>Urosticte benjamini</i>	
103	White-booted Racket-tail	<i>Ocreatus underwoodii</i>	
104	Buffy Helmetcrest - E	<i>Oxypogon stuebelii</i>	
105	Tyrian Metaltail	<i>Metallura tyrianthina</i>	
106	Viridian Metaltail - N	<i>Metallura williami</i>	
107	Rainbow-bearded Thornbill	<i>Chalcostigma herrani</i>	
108	Long-tailed Sylph	<i>Aglaiocercus kingii</i>	
109	Violet-tailed Sylph - N	<i>Aglaiocercus coelestis</i>	
110	White-throated Wedgebill	<i>Schistes geoffroyi</i>	
111	Purple-throated Woodstar	<i>Calliphlox mitchellii</i>	
112	White-bellied Woodstar	<i>Chaetocercus mulsant</i>	
113	Golden-headed Quetzal	<i>Pharomachrus auriceps</i>	
114	Collared Trogon	<i>Trogon collaris</i>	

	Common name	Scientific name	
115	Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>	
116	Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	
117	Andean Motmot	<i>Momotus aequatorialis</i>	
118	Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>	
119	Lanceolated Monklet	<i>Micromonacha lanceolata</i>	(H)
120	Spot-crowned Barbet - N	<i>Capito maculicoronatus</i>	
121	Red-headed Barbet	<i>Eubucco bourcierii</i>	
122	Toucan Barbet - N	<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i>	
123	Emerald Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i>	
124	Crimson-rumped Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus</i>	
125	Collared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>	
126	Black-billed Mountain Toucan	<i>Andigena nigrirostris</i>	
127	Choco Toucan - N	<i>Ramphastos brevis</i>	
128	Greyish Piculet - E	<i>Picumnus granadensis</i>	
129	Acorn Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	
130	Black-cheeked Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>	
131	Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	
132	Bar-bellied Woodpecker	<i>Veniliornis nigriceps</i>	
133	Smoky-brown Woodpecker	<i>Leuconotopicus fumigatus</i>	
134	Golden-olive Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>	
135	Crimson-mantled Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes rivolii</i>	
136	Spot-breasted Woodpecker	<i>Colaptes punctigula</i>	
137	Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	
138	Powerful Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus pollens</i>	(H)
139	Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>	(H)
140	Northern Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>	
141	Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>	
142	Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	(H)
143	Barred Parakeet	<i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>	(H)
144	Rufous-fronted Parakeet - E	<i>Bolborhynchus ferrugineifrons</i>	
145	Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	
146	Bronze-winged Parrot	<i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>	
147	Southern Mealy Amazon	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	
148	Spectacled Parrotlet	<i>Forpus conspicillatus</i>	
149	Chestnut-fronted Macaw	<i>Ara severus</i>	
150	Golden-plumed Parakeet	<i>Leptosittaca branickii</i>	
151	Scarlet-fronted Parakeet - N	<i>Psittacara wagleri</i>	
152	Stout-billed Cincloides - N	<i>Cinclodes excelsior</i>	
153	Andean Tit-Spinetail	<i>Leptasthenura andicola</i>	
154	White-chinned Thistletail	<i>Asthenes fuliginosa</i>	
155	Many-striped Canastero	<i>Asthenes flammulata</i>	(H)
156	Azara's Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis azarae</i>	
157	Slaty Spinetail	<i>Synallaxis brachyura</i>	
158	Red-faced Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca erythrops</i>	
159	Spotted Barbtail	<i>Premnoplex brunnescens</i>	
160	Pearled Treerunner	<i>Margarornis squamiger</i>	
161	Streaked Tuftedcheek	<i>Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii</i>	
162	Scaly-throated Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia variegaticeps</i>	
163	Montane Foliage-gleaner	<i>Anabacerthia striaticollis</i>	
164	Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner	<i>Philydor rufum</i>	
165	Uniform Treehunter - N	<i>Thripadectes ignobilis</i>	
166	Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>	
167	Tyrannine Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla tyrannina</i>	(H)
168	Strong-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>	

	Common name	Scientific name	
169	Cocoa Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>	
170	Olive-backed Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus triangularis</i>	
171	Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>	
172	Montane Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>	
173	Brown-billed Scythebill	<i>Campylorhamphus pusillus</i>	
174	Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>	(H)
175	Bar-crested Antshrike - N	<i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i>	
176	Russet Antshrike	<i>Thamnistes anabatinus</i>	
177	Pacific Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula pacifica</i>	(H)
178	Yellow-breasted Antwren	<i>Herpsilochmus axillaris</i>	
179	Streak-headed Antbird	<i>Drymophila striaticeps</i>	
180	Rufous-rumped Antwren	<i>Euchrepomis callinota</i>	
181	Parker's Antbird - E	<i>Cercomacra parkeri</i>	
182	Zeledon's Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza zeledoni</i>	
183	Chestnut-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>	
184	Bicolored Antpitta - N	<i>Grallaria rufocinerea</i>	
185	Chestnut-naped Antpitta	<i>Grallaria nuchalis</i>	(H)
186	Tawny Antpitta	<i>Grallaria quitensis</i>	
187	Brown-banded Antpitta - E	<i>Grallaria milleri</i>	
188	Slaty-crowned Antpitta	<i>Grallaricula nana</i>	
189	Chestnut-crowned Gnateater	<i>Conopophaga castaneiceps</i>	(H)
190	Ocellated Tapaculo	<i>Acropternis orthonyx</i>	
191	Ash-colored Tapaculo	<i>Myornis senilis</i>	(H)
192	Nariño Tapaculo - N	<i>Scytalopus viciniior</i>	
193	Tatama Tapaculo - E	<i>Scytalopus alvarezlopezi</i>	
194	Choco Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus chocoensis</i>	(H)
195	Stiles's Tapaculo - E	<i>Scytalopus stilesi</i>	(H)
196	Spillmann's Tapaculo - N	<i>Scytalopus spillmanni</i>	(H)
197	Paramo Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus opacus</i>	(H)
198	Blackish Tapaculo	<i>Scytalopus latrans</i>	
199	Sooty-headed Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias griseiceps</i>	
200	Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias plumbeiceps</i>	
201	Black-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Phyllomyias nigrocapillus</i>	
202	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>	
203	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>	
204	White-throated Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus leucophrys</i>	
205	White-banded Tyrannulet	<i>Mecocerculus stictopterus</i>	
206	Torrent Tyrannulet	<i>Serpophaga cinerea</i>	
207	Mouse-colored Tyrannulet	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>	
208	Golden-faced Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius chrysops</i>	
209	Variiegated Bristle Tyrant	<i>Pogonotriccus poecilotis</i>	
210	Marble-faced Bristle Tyrant	<i>Pogonotriccus ophthalmicus</i>	
211	Rufous-browed Tyrannulet	<i>Phylloscartes superciliaris</i>	
212	Streak-necked Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes striaticollis</i>	
213	Slaty-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon superciliaris</i>	
214	Rufous-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon rufipectus</i>	
215	Bran-colored Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>	
216	Handsome Flycatcher	<i>Nephelomyias pulcher</i>	
217	Ornate Flycatcher	<i>Myiotriccus ornatus</i>	
218	Black-throated Tody-Tyrant	<i>Hemitriccus granadensis</i>	
219	Scale-crested Pygmy Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>	
220	Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	
221	Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>	
222	Pacific Flatbill - N	<i>Rhynchocyclus pacificus</i>	

	Common name	Scientific name	
223	Fulvous-breasted Flatbill	<i>Rhynchocyclus fulvipectus</i>	
224	Cinnamon Flycatcher	<i>Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus</i>	
225	Black Phoebe	<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>	
226	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	
227	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	
228	Vermilion Flycatcher	<i>Pyrocephalus obscurus</i>	
229	Smoky Bush Tyrant	<i>Myiotheretes fumigatus</i>	
230	Pied Water Tyrant	<i>Fluvicola pica</i>	
231	Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris</i>	
232	Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant	<i>Ochthoeca fumicolor</i>	
233	Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus</i>	
234	Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa</i>	
235	Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaius</i>	
236	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	
237	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>	
238	Lemon-browed Flycatcher	<i>Conopias cinchoneti</i>	
239	Golden-crowned Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes chrysocephalus</i>	
240	Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>	
241	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	
242	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	
243	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>	
244	Apical Flycatcher - E	<i>Myiarchus apicalis</i>	
245	Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>	(H)
246	Green-and-black Fruiteater	<i>Pipreola riefferii</i>	
247	Orange-breasted Fruiteater - N	<i>Pipreola jucunda</i>	
248	Scaled Fruiteater	<i>Ampelioides tshudii</i>	
249	Red-ruffed Fruitcrow	<i>Pyroderus scutatus</i>	
250	Golden-winged Manakin	<i>Masius chrysopterus</i>	
251	Golden-collared Manakin	<i>Manacus vitellinus</i>	
252	Club-winged Manakin - N	<i>Machaeropterus deliciosus</i>	
253	Western Striped Manakin	<i>Machaeropterus striolatus</i>	
254	Tawny-breasted Myiobius	<i>Myiobius villosus</i>	
255	Barred Becard	<i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>	
256	Cinnamon Becard	<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>	
257	White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	
258	Black-and-white Becard	<i>Pachyramphus albogriseus</i>	
259	Black-billed Peppershrike - N	<i>Cyclarhis nigrirostris</i>	(H)
260	Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo	<i>Vireolanius leucotis</i>	
261	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	
262	Brown-capped Vireo	<i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	
263	Rufous-naped Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus semibrunneus</i>	
264	Lesser Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>	
265	Black-collared Jay	<i>Cyanolyca armillata</i>	
266	Inca Jay	<i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>	
267	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	
268	Grey-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	
269	Blue-and-white Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon cyanoleuca</i>	
270	Brown-bellied Swallow	<i>Notiochelidon murina</i>	
271	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	
272	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	
273	Sepia-brown Wren	<i>Cinnycerthia olivascens</i>	
274	Grass Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	
275	Sooty-headed Wren	<i>Pheugopedius spadix</i>	
276	Whiskered Wren	<i>Pheugopedius mystacalis</i>	(H)

	Common name	Scientific name	
277	Bay Wren	<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i>	
278	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	
279	Mountain Wren	<i>Troglodytes solstitialis</i>	
280	Grey-breasted Wood Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	
281	Munchique Wood Wren - E	<i>Henicorhina negreti</i>	
282	Chestnut-breasted Wren	<i>Cyphorhinus thoracicus</i>	(H)
283	Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	
284	Andean Solitaire	<i>Myadestes ralloides</i>	
285	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	
286	Great Thrush	<i>Turdus fuscater</i>	
287	Glossy-black Thrush	<i>Turdus serranus</i>	
288	Black-billed Thrush	<i>Turdus ignobilis</i>	
289	White-capped Dipper	<i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>	
290	Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Spinus psaltria</i>	
291	Yellow-bellied Siskin	<i>Spinus xanthogastrus</i>	
292	Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>	
293	Golden-rumped Euphonia	<i>Euphonia cyanocephala</i>	
294	Orange-bellied Euphonia	<i>Euphonia xanthogaster</i>	
295	Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia	<i>Chlorophonia pyrrhophrys</i>	
296	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	
297	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>	
298	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	
299	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	
300	Tropical Parula	<i>Setophaga pitiayumi</i>	
301	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	
302	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	
303	American Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga aestiva</i>	
304	Black-crested Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis nigrocristata</i>	
305	Buff-rumped Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>	
306	Russet-crowned Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis coronata</i>	
307	Three-striped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus tristriatus</i>	
308	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	
309	Slate-throated Whitestart	<i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	
310	Golden-fronted Whitestart - N	<i>Myioborus ornatus</i>	
311	Chestnut-headed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>	
312	Russet-backed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius angustifrons</i>	
313	Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>	
314	Northern Mountain Cacique	<i>Cacicus leucoramphus</i>	(H)
315	Yellow Oriole	<i>Icterus nigrogularis</i>	
316	Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	
317	Carib Grackle	<i>Quiscalus lugubris</i>	
318	Yellow-hooded Blackbird	<i>Chrysomus icterocephalus</i>	
319	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	
320	Rufous-collared Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	
321	Chestnut-capped Brushfinch	<i>Arremon brunneinucha</i>	(H)
322	Grey-browed Brushfinch	<i>Arremon assimilis</i>	
323	Olive Finch	<i>Arremon castaneiceps</i>	
324	White-naped Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes albinucha</i>	
325	Pale-naped Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes pallidinucha</i>	
326	Tricolored Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes tricolor</i>	
327	Slaty Brushfinch	<i>Atlapetes schistaceus</i>	
328	Common Bush Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus flavopectus</i>	
329	Dusky Bush Tanager - N	<i>Chlorospingus semifuscus</i>	
330	Ashy-throated Bush Tanager	<i>Chlorospingus canigularis</i>	

	Common name	Scientific name
331	Dusky-faced Tanager	<i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i>
332	Black-capped Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus atropileus</i>
333	Superciliaried Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>
334	Oleaginous Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus frontalis</i>
335	Black-eared Hemispingus	<i>Hemispingus melanotis</i>
336	Grey-hooded Bush Tanager	<i>Cnemoscopus rubrirostris</i>
337	White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>
338	Tawny-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus delatrii</i>
339	White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>
340	Crimson-backed Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>
341	Flame-rumped Tanager - E	<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i>
342	Blue-grey Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
343	Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
344	Blue-capped Tanager	<i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>
345	Gold-ringed Tanager - E	<i>Bangsia aureocincta</i>
346	Lacrimose Mountain Tanager	<i>Anisognathus lacrymosus</i>
347	Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager	<i>Anisognathus igniventris</i>
348	Blue-winged Mountain Tanager	<i>Anisognathus somptuosus</i>
349	Black-chinned Mountain Tanager - N	<i>Anisognathus notabilis</i>
350	Grass-green Tanager	<i>Chlorornis riefferii</i>
351	Buff-breasted Mountain Tanager	<i>Dubusia taeniata</i>
352	Purplish-mantled Tanager - N	<i>Iridosornis porphyrocephalus</i>
353	Fawn-breasted Tanager	<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>
354	Glistening-green Tanager - N	<i>Chlorochrysa phoenicotis</i>
355	Multicolored Tanager - E	<i>Chlorochrysa nitidissima</i>
356	Grey-and-gold Tanager	<i>Tangara palmeri</i>
357	Golden Tanager	<i>Tangara arthus</i>
358	Silver-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>
359	Saffron-crowned Tanager	<i>Tangara xanthocephala</i>
360	Rufous-throated Tanager - N	<i>Tangara rufigula</i>
361	Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>
362	Scrub Tanager - N	<i>Tangara vitriolina</i>
363	Golden-naped Tanager	<i>Tangara ruficervix</i>
364	Metallic-green Tanager	<i>Tangara labradorides</i>
365	Blue-necked Tanager	<i>Tangara cyanicollis</i>
366	Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Tangara larvata</i>
367	Beryl-spangled Tanager	<i>Tangara nigroviridis</i>
368	Blue-and-black Tanager	<i>Tangara vassorii</i>
369	Black-capped Tanager	<i>Tangara heinei</i>
370	Turquoise Dacnis - E	<i>Dacnis hartlaubi</i>
371	Scarlet-thighed Dacnis	<i>Dacnis venusta</i>
372	Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>
373	Scarlet-browed Tanager	<i>Heterospingus xanthopygius</i>
374	Guira Tanager	<i>Hemithraupis guira</i>
375	Blue-backed Conebill	<i>Conirostrum sitticolor</i>
376	Capped Conebill	<i>Conirostrum albifrons</i>
377	Rusty Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa sittoides</i>
378	Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer - E	<i>Diglossa gloriosissima</i>
379	Black Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa humeralis</i>
380	White-sided Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa albilatera</i>
381	Bluish Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa caeruleascens</i>
382	Masked Flowerpiercer	<i>Diglossa cyanea</i>
383	Black-backed Bush Tanager - N	<i>Urothraupis stolzmanni</i>
384	Plumbeous Sierra Finch	<i>Phrygilus unicolor</i>

	Common name	Scientific name
385	Saffron Finch	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
386	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>
387	Black-winged Saltator - N	<i>Saltator atripennis</i>
388	Masked Saltator	<i>Saltator cinctus</i>
389	Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>
390	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
391	Grey Seedeater	<i>Sporophila intermedia</i>
392	Yellow-bellied Seedeater	<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>
393	Ruddy-breasted Seedeater	<i>Sporophila minuta</i>
394	Plain-colored Seedeater	<i>Catamenia inornata</i>
395	Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>
396	Plushcap	<i>Catamblyrhynchus diadema</i>
397	Tooth-billed Tanager	<i>Piranga lutea</i>
398	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>
399	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>
400	Crested Ant Tanager - E	<i>Habia cristata</i>
401	Scarlet-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>
402	Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>
403	White-capped Parrot	<i>Pionus tumultuosus</i>
404	Masked Yellowthroat	<i>Geothlypis aequinoctialis</i>
405	Mountain Avocetbill	<i>Opisthoprora euryptera</i>

Other Taxa

Capybara	Olinguito	Red-tailed Squirrel
Western Dwarf Squirrel	Green Iguana	Crab-eating Fox
Red-howler Monkey	Ocelot	Tapeti

Butterfly List for Both Tours (Courtesy of David Ferguson)

A metalmark, <i>Detritivora ma</i>	Green Longwing, <i>Philaethria dido</i>
Montane Longwing, <i>Heliconius clysonymus</i>	White-edged Longwing, <i>Heliconius eleuchia</i>
American Painted Lady, <i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>	Alala Sister, <i>Adelpha alala</i>
A Sister, <i>Adelpha lycorias wallsii</i>	Cinderella Admiral, <i>Hypanartia cinderella</i>
Red Peacock, <i>Anartia amathea</i>	White Peacock, <i>Anartia jatrophae</i>
Corinna Daggerwing, <i>Marpesia corinna</i>	Sunset Daggerwing, <i>Marpesia furcula</i>
The Waiter, <i>Marpesia zerynthia</i>	Yellow-edged Giant Owl, <i>Caligo atreus</i>
Cyan-banded Perisema, <i>Perisema junnei</i>	A perisema, <i>Perisema oppelii</i>
Orange Mapwing, <i>Hypanartia lethe</i>	Rusty-tipped Page, <i>Siproeta epaphus</i>
Whitened Crescent, <i>Janatella leucodesma</i>	A blue satyr, <i>Lymanopoda caeruleata</i>
Typhla Satyr, <i>Oressinoma typhla</i>	White-banded Mountain Satyr, <i>Limanopoda albicincta</i>
White-bar Mountain Satyr, <i>Pedaliodes palaepolis</i>	Puerta satyr, <i>Oxeoschistus puerta</i>
Fiery satyr, <i>Lasiophila orbifera</i>	A satyr, <i>Lasiophila prosymna</i>
A satyr, <i>Forsterinaria neonympha</i>	A satyr, <i>Forsterinaria rustica</i>
A skipper, <i>Corticea sp</i>	A skipper, <i>Autochton sp</i>
A morpho, <i>Morpho sp</i>	A blue glasswing, <i>Ithomia sp</i>
A clear glasswing (2 species),	A satyr, <i>Daedalma sp</i>
A satyr, <i>Pronophila sp</i>	A satyr, <i>Manerebia sp</i>