

Colombia - Multicoloured Tanager Tour & Santa Marta Endemics

Naturetrek Tour Report

13 February - 3 March 2017



Silver-throated Tanager



Multicoloured Tanager



Santa Marta Mountain-Tanager



Buffy Helmetcrest

Report and images by Johnnier Arango



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Multicoloured Tanager Tour participants: Johnnier Arango (leader) with nine Naturetrek clients

Santa Marta Endemics participants: Johnnier Arango & Ferney Salgado (leaders) with 11 Naturetrek clients

Summary

This report is comprised of two separate tours, but works well as one. On this occasion seven clients completed both tours, with two flying home after the first and another four arriving for the second. Colombia has one of the longest bird list in the world, stunning scenery and one of the best safety records after civil conflicts. Naturetrek is now operating two amazing trails for birdwatchers. The first one in the Cauca Valley visits beautiful places that were once banned for tourists, but who are now allowed to enjoy the amazing birds. The second is in the amazing Santa Marta Endemics tour where time is spent visiting the northern Caribbean coast of Guajira and the special endemic location of the Sierra Nevada of Santa Marta with its foothills and San Lorenzo ridge.

Day 1

Monday 13th February

The group left Heathrow on an overnight flight to Bogotá

Day 2

Tuesday 14th February

The flight landed around 4am at Bogotá airport and after a short wait, we caught a domestic onward flight to Cali. After landing we met Johnnier and visited Club Campestre for our first endemics: Colombian Chachalaca and Greyish Piculet. After breakfast we explored for more birds and sightings included Golden-headed Manakin, Guira Tanager and Ornate Hawk-Eagle.

We then made the 45-minute transfer to Finca Lolita, a very beautiful lodge. We had lunch and then in the afternoon birded in San Antonio Forest, a Cloud Forest Reserve at 1,800 metres above sea level (a.s.l.) and protected by the municipality government.

Day 3

Wednesday 15th February

We left the lodge early and drove for one hour to Queremal, on the old road to the Pacific Ocean, to visit the feeders of Doña Dora. We birded en route. The main targets today included Scarlet and White Tanager, Rufous-throated Tanager, Black-chested Mountain-Tanager, Black-headed Brush-Finch, Toucan Barbet and Black Solitaire. We returned to Finca Lolita in the afternoon.

Day 4

Thursday 16th February

Today we had a 30-minute drive to Finca Alejandría which has more than 30 feeders for hummingbirds and tanagers. We spent an amazing morning watching Multicoloured, Golden-naped, Golden, Crimson-backed and Flame-rumped Tanagers, Green Honeycreeper, Booted Racket-tail, Blue-headed Sapphire, Brown Violetear, Western Crowned Woodnymph, Crested Quetzal and Scaled Fruiteater, among others.

In the afternoon we drove on for another two hours to Buga and our next lodgings at Guadalajara Hotel.

Day 5

Friday 17th February

Today we transferred to the Western Andes and the Tatamá National Natural Park. During the five-hour journey we made some stops on the way spotting Comb Duck, Turquoise Dacnis, Aplomado Falcon and others.

Around noon we arrived at Montezuma Rainforest Lodge. This lodge is the only option for people wanting to see the special birds of the Western Andes, and is managed by Leopoldina and her family. We enjoyed this amazing place which was surrounded by hummingbird and tanager feeders.

In the afternoon we birded near the lodge, looking at our first Western Andes targets like Purple-throated Woodstart, Velvet-purple Coronet, Violet-tailed Sylph, Silver-throated Tanager, Purple-bibbed Whitetip, Crested Ant Tanager, Moustached Puffbird, Olive-striped Fruit-Tyrant, Glistening-green Tanager, Yellow-collared Chlorophonia and many others.

Day 6

Saturday 18th February

We had an early start and went up to Cerro Montezuma to appreciate the stunning sunrise from this place. With the first rays of the sun we began to search for the endemic Munchique Wood-Wren and Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer. Then we walked back down, watching the amazing Gold-ringed Tanager together with Toucan Barbet, White-faced Nunbird, Black and Gold Tanager, Beautiful Jay, Golden-collared and Purple Honeycreepers, Ornate and Handsome Flycatchers, Nariño and Choco Tapaculos, Golden-winged Manakin, Lanceolated Monklet, Bicoloured Antvireo, Parker's Antbird and Yellow-breasted Antpitta. We finished back at Montezuma Rainforest Lodge.

Day 7

Sunday 19th February

We left at 9am for the three-hour drive to Otún Quimbaya in the Central Andes. We birded beside the Otun River and the well-preserved forests, spotting Torrent Duck, Cauca Guan, Red-ruffed Fruitcrow, Stile's Tapaculo, Chestnut-breasted Wren, Moustached Antpitta and many others. Our lodge here was La Suiza Ecolodge, which is managed by a local community.

Day 8

Monday 20th February

After leaving the lodge at 1,900 metres a.s.l., we drove up to 4,000 metres a.s.l. and focussed on the amazing and endemic Buffy Helmetcrest at Nevados National Natural Park. Here is the biggest chain of Colombian volcanoes and the ecosystem is unique in the world, with many endemic plants and animals. We also recorded Many-striped Canastero, White-chinned Thistletail and Andean-tit Spinetail.

Next we drove down to Termales del Ruiz, an amazing place in the middle of the Andes with hot springs and hummingbird feeders. We spent the afternoon watching amazing birds like Rainbow-bearded Thornbill, Black-thighed and Golden-breasted Pufflegs, Viridian and Tyrian Metaltails, Great Sapphirewing, Sword-billed Hummingbird, Collared Inca, Buff-winged Starfrontlet, Shining Sunbeam, Scarlet-bellied, Hooded and Lacrimose Mountain-Tanagers, Golden-crowned, Blue-black, Beryl-spangled and Metallic-green Tanagers, Red-crested Cotinga, Crimson-mantled Woodpecker and much more.

Day 9

Tuesday 21st February

After a comfortable rest at Recinto del Pensamiento Hotel, we visited the Río Blanco Reserve. It was a great birdwatching experience where we had the chance to see four hard-to-see Antpittas: Chestnut-crowned, Slate-crowned, Bicoloured and the endemic Brown-banded Antpitta. In addition, Black-billed Mountain-Toucan, Blackish and Spillman's Tapaculos, Grey-browed and Slaty Brush-Finches, Long-tailed Sylph, Buff-tailed Coronet, Tourmaline Sunangel, Speckled Hummingbird, White-bellied Woodstart, Wedge-billed Hummingbird, Fawn-breasted Brilliant, Golden-plumed Parakeet and Rusty-faced and Scaly-breasted Parrots were seen. In the afternoon we returned to the same hotel.

Day 10

Wednesday 22nd February

In the morning we drove 40 minutes to Chinchina to visit the Represa de Camaguadua for some aquatic birds. Here we spotted Blue-winged Teal, Fulvous and Black-bellied Whistling Ducks, Purple and Common Gallinules, American and Ringed Kingfishers, Greyish Piculet, Bare-faced Ibis, White-vented Plumeleteer, American Coot, Pied-Water Tyrant and Spot-breasted and Red-crowned Woodpeckers.

At 3pm we started the transfer to the airport to catch a flight to Bogotá. From here, those group members only doing the Multicoloured Tanager tour caught an overnight flight back to London, whilst those continuing on the Santa Marta Endemics tour drove to a hotel near the airport.

Day 11

Thursday 23rd February

Those who flew back to London arrived in the afternoon at the end of a fascinating Naturetrek adventure.

Those joining the Santa Marta Endemics tour landed at Bogota after their overnight flights and were taken to the hotel where everyone met and had breakfast. Then we visited the Florida Marsh to look for the endemics: Bogota Rail, Silver-throated Spinetail and Apolinar's Wren. Other interesting birds included Rufous-browed Conebill, Spot-flanked Gallinule and Lesser Scaup.

After the visit we drove to the airport and caught a flight to Riohacha, arriving at 5pm.

Day 12

Friday 24th February

The day started at 6am at Camarones. With the help of a local guide it didn't take long to find the amazing Vermilion Cardinal, together with Chestnut Piculet, White-whiskered Spinetail, Slender-billed Inezia, Caribbean Hornero, Orinoco Saltator, Tocuyo Sparrow, Reddish Egret, White Ibis, American Oystercatcher and others.

After lunch we had a one-hour drive to the Las Gaviotas trail to look for Lance-tailed Manakin, White-necked Puffbird, Laughing Falcon, Prothonotary Warbler and Blue-headed Parrot. Then we continued for another two hours to Minca, at the foot of the amazing Sierra Nevada of Santa Marta.

Day 13

Saturday 25th February

Today we used 4x4 vehicles to visit Las Cabañas at 100 metres a.s.l. Our first target was seen early: Black-backed Antshrike. After that, other targets and special birds appeared along the road as we saw White-bearded and Lance-tailed Manakins, Orchard Oriole, Crested Oropendola, Crane Hawk, Zone-tailed Hawk, King Vulture, Plumbeous Kite, Common Black Hawk, Keel-billed Toucan, Cocoa Woodcreeper, Sepia-capped Flycatcher, Golden-fronted Greenlet, Rufous-breasted and Rufous-and-White Wrens and many others.

In the afternoon we drove up from Minca to look for Rosy Thrush-Tanager and Scaled Piculet, but only the piculet was recorded. In addition, other birds like Black-crowned Antbird, Scaled Pigeon and Swallow Tanager, among others, were recorded.

Day 14

Sunday 26th February

After breakfast we drove up towards the Dorado Lodge. We stopped at strategic points, where the first endemics began to emerge. We had a great moment when a couple of Santa Marta Foliage-Gleaners crossed under a bridge. Then a couple of Santa Marta Brush-Finches were seen very close; ten metres ahead. We had an incredible moment with the Santa Marta Antbird, which showed well. We also had the opportunity to appreciate the Plumbeous Kite with a couple carrying material for the nest.

Then two kilometres further on we had another exciting moment, this time with a couple of Rosy Thrush-Tanagers. Golden-winged Sparrow was also seen at the same place. Another stop was for Santa Marta Tapaculo with flash views only by a few of the group. However, White-lored Warbler stole the show, climbing slowly up a wall of trees.

Finally, we arrived for lunch at Dorado Lodge. After a rest we visited a White-tipped Quetzal nest and enjoyed the sighting. For the rest of the day we explored the reserve and recorded White-rumped Hawk, the uncommon Golden-bellied Grosbeak, and we also saw a beautiful group of Blue-naped Chlorophonia, Band-tailed Guans and many hummingbirds including Crowned Woodnymph and Brown and Sparkling Violetears. We finished the day having coffee on the beautiful terrace and watching the spectacular sunset.

Day 15

Monday 27th February

This was perhaps the most anticipated day by group members. The day started early at 4.30am, driving up to San Lorenzo Ridge. The road was really rough, but it was worth it. We got there in time to appreciate the first rays of the sun showing the amazing snowy mountains of the Sierra Nevada of Santa Marta. Our first endemic birds began to appear with Santa Marta Parakeet; a flash view because of the windy day. Then Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant, Santa Marta Warbler, Santa Marta Mountain-Tanager, Santa Marta and Sierra Nevada Brush Finches, Yellow-crowned Whitestart, Brown-rumped Tapaculo and Santa Marta Antpitta. Some of the birds were recorded only by call. A few metres ahead we recorded Rusty-headed and Streak-headed Spinetails. Other special birds like Plushcapp, Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant, Rufous Antpitta, Scaly-naped Parrot, Scarlet-fronted Parakeet, Paramo Seedeater and many others were seen.

Back at the Lodge, we had a great moment when Santa Marta Wood-Wren showed for us. Red-billed Parrot and Golden-breasted Fruiteater were also recorded. After lunch we visited Palo Alto to look for the hard-to-see Santa Marta Blossomcrown and Santa Marta Woodstart. Both were recorded in just 30 minutes. This was really very lucky as 80% of visitors don't record these species. After dinner we tried for the Santa Marta Screech Owl but it was only heard.

Day 16

Tuesday 28th February

In the morning we spent time looking for species not yet recorded and to get better views of others. We watched Lined Quail Dove, White-tipped Quetzal, Santa Marta Tapaculo, Santa Marta Antpitta, Sierra Nevada Brush Finch and others.

After lunch, one of our drivers told us that Black-fronted Wood-Quail was in one of the feeders. We all ran to see it and enjoyed another great moment. But we had a more important moment with a beautiful view of Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle soaring above the lodge. During the rest of the day we had better views of Woodstar and Groove-billed Toucan. Finally, with the last light of the day, we saw White-tailed Starfrontlet. At night we made another visit for the Screech Owl but again it did not appear.

Day 17

Tuesday 1st March

It was the last day at Dorado Lodge. We were all happy with our visit here; for the birds and especially for the attention by the lodge staff. We had spent three days in this privileged place, visiting a centre of endemism, of which few places are left on the planet. We had the opportunity to see ten endemic birds; in half a morning!

Today we spent the morning looking for Groove-billed Toucan which was finally spotted, and Rusty-breasted Antpitta was heard. We enjoyed a good run of birds including Golden-winged Warbler, Coopers Emerald, Rosy Thrush-Tanager, Sierra Nevada Brush-Finch, Santa Marta Brush-Finch, Swallow Tanager, Black-headed Tanager, Bay-headed Tanager, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush, Venezuelan Tyrannulet, Bang's Wood-Wren, Santa Marta Foliage-Gleaner, Double-toothed Kite, Plumbeous Kite, King Vulture, Pale-breasted Spinetail, Santa Marta Antbird, Yellow-backed Oriole and many others.

In the afternoon we were near Minca and recorded Orange-chinned Parakeet, Orange-crowned Oriole, Bicoloured Wren, Zone-tailed Hawk, Lesser Elaenia, Keel-billed Toucan, Pale-eyed Pygmy Tyrant, Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher and we heard Ferruginous Pygmy Owl.

Eventually we went to rest and prepare for the last day. After dinner, we evaluated the tour with recommendations and suggestions, and thanks were said for travelling with Naturetrek.

Day 18

Wednesday 2nd March

The day started early because it was the last chance for Military Macaw, which we observed successfully. More than 50 individuals were feeding on a nearby hill, then flying above us. The special Blue Ground Dove was also recorded along with Yellow-breasted Flycatcher, Black-crowned Antshrike and White-bearded Manakin. We tried once more for Ferruginous Pygmy Owl without success.

In the afternoon, on the way to the airport, we spotted Chestnut-winged Chachalaca, Collared Aracacari, Ringed Kingfisher and White-chinned Hummingbird, among others. Then to the airport where we said goodbye and thanks to Johnnier and the drivers, and we boarded our flight to start our journeys home.

Day 19

Thursday 3rd March

The UK-bound passengers arrived back at London Heathrow in the late afternoon, where another Naturetrek adventure ended.

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White-tipped Quetzal



Ormate Hawk-Eagle

Species Lists for both tours

Birds (567 species recorded)

Little Tinamou, <i>Crypturellus soui</i>	White-faced Whistling Duck, <i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>
Black-bellied Whistling Duck, <i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	Fulvous Whistling Duck, <i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
Torrent Duck, <i>Merganetta armata</i>	Blue-winged Teal, <i>Anas discors</i>
Cinnamon Teal, <i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	White-cheeked Pintail, <i>Anas bahamensis</i>
Andean Teal, <i>Anas andium</i>	Lesser Scaup, <i>Aythya affinis</i>
Ruddy Duck, <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Chestnut-winged Chachalaca, <i>Ortalis garrula</i>
Colombian Chachalaca, <i>Ortalis columbiana</i>	Band-tailed Guan, <i>Penelope argyrotis</i>
Andean Guan, <i>Penelope montagnii</i>	Cauca Guan, <i>Penelope perspicax</i>
Wattled Guan, <i>Aburria aburri</i>	Sickle-winged Guan, <i>Chamaepetes goudotii</i>
Crested Bobwhite, <i>Colinus cristatus</i>	Black-fronted Wood-Quail, <i>Odontophorus atrifrons</i>
Chestnut Wood-Quail, <i>Odontophorus hyperythrus</i>	Pied-billed Grebe, <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>
Least Grebe, <i>Tachybactus dominicus</i>	American Flamingo, <i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>
Magnificent Frigatebird, <i>Fregata magnificens</i>	Neotropic Cormorant, <i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>
Brown Pelican, <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>	Fasciated Tiger-Heron, <i>Tigrisoma fasciatum</i>
Great Blue Heron, <i>Ardea herodias</i>	Cocoi Heron, <i>Ardea cocoi</i>
Great Egret, <i>Ardea alba</i>	Snowy Egret, <i>Egretta thula</i>
Little Blue Heron, <i>Egretta caerulea</i>	Reddish Egret, <i>Egretta rufescens</i>
Western Cattle Egret, <i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	Striated Heron, <i>Butorides striata</i>
Black-crowned Night Heron, <i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	White Ibis, <i>Eudocimus albus</i>
Glossy Ibis, <i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	Bare-faced Ibis, <i>Phimosus infuscatus</i>
Buff-necked Ibis, <i>Theristicus caudatus</i>	Roseate Spoonbill, <i>Platalea ajaja</i>
Black Vulture, <i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Turkey Vulture, <i>Cathartes aura</i>
King Vulture, <i>Sarcorampus papa</i>	Osprey, <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>
Gray-headed Kite, <i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	Swallow-tailed Kite, <i>Elanoides forficatus</i>
Black-and-white Hawk-Eagle, <i>Spizaetus melanoleucus</i>	Snail Kite, <i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>
Double-toothed Kite, <i>Harpagus bidentatus</i>	Sharp-shinned Hawk, <i>Accipiter striatus</i>
Common Black-Hawk, <i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	Savanna Hawk, <i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>
Roadside Hawk, <i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>	White-rumped Hawk, <i>Parabuteo leucorrhous</i>
White-tailed Hawk, <i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i>	Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle, <i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>
Broad-winged Hawk, <i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Short-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo brachyurus</i>
Zone-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo albonotatus</i>	Bogota Rail, <i>Rallus semiplumbeus</i>
Blackish Rail, <i>Pardirallus nigricans</i>	Purple Gallinule, <i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>
Common Gallinule, <i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Spot-flanked Gallinule, <i>Gallinula melanops</i>
Limpkin, <i>Aramus guarauna</i>	Southern Lapwing, <i>Vanellus chilensis</i>
Andean Lapwing, <i>Vanellus resplendens</i>	American Oystercatcher, <i>Haematopus palliatus</i>
Black-necked Stilt, <i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Wattled Jacana, <i>Jacana jacana</i>
Spotted Sandpiper, <i>Actitis macularius</i>	Solitary Sandpiper, <i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Greater Yellowlegs, <i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Lesser Yellowlegs, <i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Whimbrel, <i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	Laughing Gull, <i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>
Caspian Tern, <i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	Royal Tern, <i>Thalasseus maximus</i>
Sandwich Tern, <i>Thalasseus sandwicensis</i>	Pale-vented Pigeon, <i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
Scaled Pigeon, <i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>	Band-tailed Pigeon, <i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>
Plumbeous Pigeon, <i>Patagioenas plumbea</i>	Bare-eyed Pigeon, <i>Patagioenas corensis</i>
Eared Dove, <i>Zenaida auriculata</i>	Common Ground-Dove, <i>Columbina passerina</i>

Ruddy Ground-Dove, *Columbina talpacoti*
 Blue Ground-Dove, *Claravis pretiosa*
 White-tipped Dove, *Leptotila verreauxi*
 Dwarf Cuckoo, *Coccyzua pumila*
 Striped Cuckoo, *Tapera naevia*
 Groove-billed Ani, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*
 Tropical Screech Owl, *Megascops choliba*
 Cloud-forest Pygmy Owl, *Glaucidium nubicola*
 Lyre-tailed Nightjar, *Uropsalis lyra*
 White-collared Swift, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
 White-necked Jacobin, *Florisuga mellivora*
 Green Hermit, *Phaethornis guy*
 Pale-bellied Hermit, *Phaethornis anthophilus*
 Green-fronted Lancebill, *Doryfera ludovicae*
 Brown Violetear, *Colibri delphinae*
 Sparkling Violetear, *Colibri coruscans*
 Tourmaline Sunangel, *Helianthus exortis*
 Speckled Hummingbird, *Adelomyia melanogenys*
 Long-tailed Sylph, *Agelaiocercus kingi*
 Mountain Avocetbill, *Opisthoprora euryptera*
 Rainbow-bearded Thornbill, *Chalcostigma herrani*
 Tyrian Metaltail, *Metallura tyrianthina*
 Greenish Puffleg, *Haplophastria aureliae*
 Golden-breasted Puffleg, *Eriocnemis mosquera*
 Bronzy Inca, *Coeligena coeligena*
 Collared Inca, *Coeligena torquata*
 Buff-winged Starfrontlet, *Coeligena lutetiae*
 Great Sapphirewing, *Pterophanes cyanopterus*
 Velvet-purple Coronet, *Boissonneaua jardini*
 White-tailed Hillstar, *Urochroa bougueri*
 Fawn-breasted Brilliant, *Heliodoxa rubinoides*
 Empress Brilliant, *Heliodoxa imperatrix*
 White-bellied Woodstar, *Chaetocercus mulsant*
 Purple-throated Woodstar, *Calliphlox mitchellii*
 Red-billed Emerald, *Chlorostilbon gibsoni*
 Violet-crowned Woodnymph, *Thalurania colombica*
 Buffy Hummingbird, *Leucippus fallax*
 Steely-vented Hummingbird, *Amazilia saucerrottei*
 White-chinned Sapphire, *Hylocharis cyanus*
 White-vented Plumeleteer, *Chalybura buffonii*
 White-tipped Quetzal, *Pharomachrus fulgidus*
 Gartered Trogon, *Trogon caligatus*
 Masked Trogon, *Trogon personatus*
 Andean Motmot, *Momotus aequatorialis*
 Broad-billed Motmot, *Electron platyrhynchum*
 Green Kingfisher, *Chloroceryle americana*
 Gray-cheeked Nunlet, *Nonnula frontalis*

Scaled Dove, *Columbina squammata*
 Maroon-chested Ground-Dove, *Claravis mondetoura*
 Lined Quail-Dove, *Geotrygon linearis*
 Squirrel Cuckoo, *Piaya cayana*
 Smooth-billed Ani, *Crotophaga ani*
 Black and White Owl, *Ciccaba nigrolineata*
 Santa Marta Screech Owl, *Megascops gilesi*
 Ferruginous Pygmy Owl, *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Chestnut-collared Swift, *Streptoprocne rutila*
 Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift, *Panyptila cayennensis*
 White-whiskered Hermit, *Phaethornis yaruqui*
 Long-billed Hermit, *Phaethornis longirostris*
 Sooty-capped Hermit, *Phaethornis augusti*
 Wedge-billed Hummingbird, *Schistes geoffroyi*
 Lesser violetear, *Colibri cyanotus*
 Black-throated Mango, *Anthracothorax nigricollis*
 Green Thorntail, *Discosura conversii*
 Santa Marta Blossomcrown, *Anthocephala floriceps*
 Violet-tailed Sylph, *Agelaiocercus coelestis*
 Purple-backed Thornbill, *Ramphomicron microrhynchum*
 Buffy Helmetcrest, *Oxypogon stubellii*
 Viridian Metaltail, *Metallura williami*
 Black-thighed Puffleg, *Eriocnemis derbyi*
 Shining Sunbeam, *Aglaeactis cupripennis*
 Brown Inca, *Coeligena wilsoni*
 White-tailed Starfrontlet, *Coeligena phalerata*
 Sword-billed Hummingbird, *Ensifera ensifera*
 Buff-tailed Coronet, *Boissonneaua flavescens*
 Booted Racket-tail, *Ocreatus underwoodii*
 Purple-bibbed Whitetip, *Urosticte benjamini*
 Green-crowned Brilliant, *Heliodoxa jacula*
 Long-billed Starthroat, *Heliomaster longirostris*
 Santa Marta Woodstart, *Chaetocercus astreans*
 Western Emerald, *Chlorostilbon melanorhynchus*
 Coopery Emerald, *Chlorostilbon russatus*
 Lazuline Sabrewing, *Campylopterus falcatus*
 Andean Emerald, *Amazilia franciae*
 Rufous-tailed Hummingbird, *Amazilia tzacatl*
 Blue-headed Sapphire, *Hylocharis grayi*
 Golden-headed Quetzal, *Pharomachrus auriceps*
 Crested Quetzal, *Pharomachrus antisianus*
 Collared Trogon, *Trogon collaris*
 Whooping Motmot, *Momotus subrufescens*
 Rufous Motmot, *Baryphthengus martii*
 Ringed Kingfisher, *Megaceryle torquata*
 Russet-throated Puffbird, *Hypnelus ruficollis*
 Rufous-tailed Jacamar, *Galbula ruficauda*

Red-headed Barbet, <i>Eubucco bourcierii</i>	Toucan Barbet, <i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i>
Emerald Toucanet, <i>Aulacorhynchus prasinus</i>	Santa Marta Toucanet, <i>Aulacorhynchus lautus</i>
Groove-billed Toucanet, <i>Aulacorhynchus sulcatus</i>	Crimson-rumped Toucanet, <i>Aulacorhynchus haematopygus</i>
Gray-breasted Mountain-Toucan, <i>Andigena hypoglaucha</i>	Black-billed Mountain-Toucan, <i>Andigena nigrirostris</i>
Collared Aracari, <i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>	Black-mandibled Toucan, <i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>
Keel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	Choco Toucan, <i>Ramphastos brevis</i>
Channel-billed Toucan, <i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	Grayish Piculet, <i>Picumnus granadensis</i>
Chestnut Piculet, <i>Picumnus cinnamomeus</i>	Scaled Piculet, <i>Picumnus squamulatus</i>
Acorn Woodpecker, <i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	Black-cheeked Woodpecker, <i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>
Red-crowned Woodpecker, <i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	Smoky-brown Woodpecker, <i>Picoides fumigatus</i>
Bar-bellied Woodpecker, <i>Veniliornis nigriceps</i>	Golden-olive Woodpecker, <i>Colaptes rubiginosus</i>
Crimson-mantled Woodpecker, <i>Colaptes rivolii</i>	Spot-breasted Woodpecker, <i>Colaptes punctigula</i>
Lineated Woodpecker, <i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	Crimson-crested Woodpecker, <i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>
Crested Caracara, <i>Caracara cheriway</i>	Yellow-headed Caracara, <i>Milvago chimachima</i>
Laughing Falcon, <i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	Merlin, <i>Falco columbarius</i>
Peregrine Falcon, <i>Falco peregrinus</i>	Golden-plumed Parakeet, <i>Leptosittaca branickii</i>
Scarlet-fronted Parakeet, <i>Aratinga wagleri</i>	Brown-throated Parakeet, <i>Aratinga pertinax</i>
Military Macaw, <i>Ara militaris</i>	Blue-and-yellow Macaw, <i>Ara ararauna</i>
Santa Marta Parakeet, <i>Pyrrhura viridicata</i>	Barred Parakeet, <i>Bolborhynchus lineola</i>
Green-rumped Parrotlet, <i>Forpus passerinus</i>	Spectacled Parrotlet, <i>Forpus conspicillatus</i>
Orange-chinned Parakeet, <i>Brotogetis jugularis</i>	Blue-headed Parrot, <i>Pionus menstruus</i>
Red-billed Parrot, <i>Pionus sordidus</i>	Bronze-winged Parrot, <i>Pionus chalcopterus</i>
Scaly-naped Parrot, <i>Amazona mercenarius</i>	Black-crested Antshrike, <i>Sakesphorus canadensis</i>
Bar-crested Antshrike, <i>Thamnophilus multistriatus</i>	Black-crowned Antshrike, <i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>
Great Antshrike, <i>Taraba major</i>	Uniform Antshrike, <i>Thamnophilus unicolor</i>
Black-backed Antshrike, <i>Thamnophilus melanonotus</i>	Pacific Antwren, <i>Myrmotherula pacifica</i>
Yellow-breasted Antwren, <i>Herpsilochmus axillaris</i>	White-fringed Antwren, <i>Formicivora grisea</i>
Parker's Antbird, <i>Cercomacra parkeri</i>	Jet Antbird, <i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>
Zeledon's Antbird, <i>Myrmeciza zeledoni</i>	Streak-headed Antbird, <i>Drymophila striaticeps</i>
Santa Marta Antbird, <i>Drymophila hellmayri</i>	Scaled Antpitta, <i>Grallaria guatemalensis</i>
Chestnut-crowned Antpitta, <i>Grallaria ruficapilla</i>	Santa Marta Antpitta, <i>Grallaria bangsi</i>
Bicolored Antpitta, <i>Grallaria rufocinerea</i>	Chestnut-naped Antpitta, <i>Grallaria nuchalis</i>
Yellow-breasted Antpitta, <i>Grallaria flavotincta</i>	Rufous Antpitta, <i>Grallaria rufula</i>
Tawny Antpitta, <i>Grallaria quitensis</i>	Brown-banded Antpitta, <i>Grallaria milleri</i>
Slate-crowned Antpitta, <i>Grallaricula nana</i>	Rusty-breasted Antpitta, <i>Grallaricula ferruginepectus</i>
Ocellated Tapaculo, <i>Acropternis orthonyx</i>	Ash-colored Tapaculo, <i>Myornis senilis</i>
Blackish Tapaculo, <i>Scytalopus latrans</i>	Santa Marta Tapaculo, <i>Scytalopus sanctaemartae</i>
Choco Tapaculo, <i>Scytalopus chocoensis</i>	Stiles's Tapaculo, <i>Scytalopus stilesi</i>
Nariño Tapaculo, <i>Scytalopus vicinior</i>	Brown-rumped Tapaculo, <i>Scytalopus latebricola</i>
Spillmann's Tapaculo, <i>Scytalopus spillmanni</i>	Paramo Tapaculo, <i>Scytalopus opacus</i>
Tatamá Tapaculo, <i>Scytalopus alvarezlopezi</i>	Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser, <i>Sclerurus mexicanus</i>
Tyrannine Woodcreeper, <i>Dendrocincla tyrannina</i>	Plain-brown Woodcreeper, <i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>
Strong-billed Woodcreeper, <i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>	Cocoa Woodcreeper, <i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>
Straight-billed Woodcreeper, <i>Dendroplex picus</i>	Brown-billed Scythebill, <i>Campylorhamphus pusillus</i>
Red-billed Scythebill, <i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>	Streak-headed Woodcreeper, <i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>
Montane Woodcreeper, <i>Lepidocolaptes lacrymiger</i>	Plain Xenops, <i>Xenops minutus</i>
Streaked Xenops, <i>Xenops rutilans</i>	Buffy Tuftedcheek, <i>Pseudocolaptes lawrencii</i>

Streaked Tuftedcheek, *Pseudocolaptes boissonneautii*
 Pale-legged Hornero, *Furnarius leucopus*
 Montane Foliage-gleaner, *Anabacerthia striaticollis*
 Santa Marta Foliage Gleaner, *Clibanornis rufipectus*
 Striped Treehunter, *Thripadectes holostictus*
 Flammulated Treehunter, *Thripadectes flammulatus*
 Fulvous-dotted Treerunner, *Margarornis stellatus*
 Many-striped Canastero, *Asthenes flammulata*
 Streak-capped Spinetail, *Cranioleuca hellmayri*
 Azara's Spinetail, *Synallaxis azarae*
 Slaty Spinetail, *Synallaxis brachyura*
 Brown-capped Tyrannulet, *Ornithion brunneicapillus*
 White-tailed Tyrannulet, *Mecocerculus poecilocercus*
 Forest Elaenia, *Myiopagis gaimardii*
 Lesser Elaenia, *Elaenia chiriquensis*
 Streak-necked Fruit Tyrant, *Mionectes striaticollis*
 Ochre-bellied Fruit Tyrant, *Mionectes oleagineus*
 Rufous-breasted Flycatcher, *Leptopogon rufipectus*
 Marble-faced Bristle-Tyrant, *Phylloscartes ophthalmicus*
 Sooty-headed Tyrannulet, *Phyllomyias griseiceps*
 Golden-faced Tyrannulet, *Zimmerius chrysops*
 Coopman's Tyrannulet, *Zimmerius minimus*
 Slender-billed Tyrannulet, *Inezia tenuirostris*
 Ornate Flycatcher, *Myiorticcus ornatus*
 Pale-eyed Pygmy-Tyrant, *Atalotriccus pilaris*
 Black-throated Tody-Tyrant, *Hemitriccus granadensis*
 Common Tody-Flycatcher, *Todirostrum cinereum*
 Yellow-breasted Flycatcher, *Tolmomyias flaviventris*
 Cinnamon Flycatcher, *Pyrrhomyias cinnamomeus*
 Olive-sided Flycatcher, *Contopus cooperi*
 Black Phoebe, *Sayornis nigricans*
 Santa Marta Bush-Tyrant, *Myiotheretes pernix*
 Yellow-bellied Chat-Tyrant, *Ochthoeca diadema*
 Rufous-breasted Chat-Tyrant, *Ochthoeca rufipectoralis*
 Cattle Tyrant, *Machetornis rixosa*
 Dusky-capped Flycatcher, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
 Apical Flycatcher, *Myiarchus apicalis*
 Great Crested Flycatcher, *Myiarchus crinitus*
 Great Kiskadee, *Pitangus sulphuratus*
 Rusty-margined Flycatcher, *Myiozetetes cayanensis*
 Golden-crowned Flycatcher, *Myiodynastes chrysocephalus*
 Piratic Flycatcher, *Legatus leucophaius*
 Eastern Kingbird, *Tyrannus tyrannus*
 Fork-tailed Flycatcher, *Tyrannus savana*
 Golden-breasted Fruiteater, *Pipreola aureopectus*
 Scaled Fruiteater, *Ampelioides tschudii*
 Purple-throated Fruitcrow, *Querula purpurata*

Rusty-winged Barbtail, *Premnornis guttuliger*
 Stout-billed Cinclodes, *Cinclodes excelsior*
 Ruddy Foliage-gleaner, *Automolus rubiginosus*
 Caribbean Hornero, *furnarius leucopus*
 Streak-capped Treehunter, *Thripadectes virgaticeps*
 Spotted Barbtail, *Premnoplex brunnescens*
 Andean Tit-Spinetail, *Leptasthenura andicola*
 White-chinned Thistletail, *Asthenes fuliginosa*
 Silvery-throated Spinetail, *Synallaxis subpudica*
 Rusty-headed Spinetail, *Synallaxis fuscorufa*
 White-whiskered Spinetail, *Synallaxis candei*
 Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet, *Camptostoma obsoletum*
 White-throated Tyrannulet, *Mecocerculus leucophrys*
 Yellow-bellied Elaenia, *Elaenia flavogaster*
 Torrent Tyrannulet, *Serpophaga cinerea*
 Olive-striped Fruit Tyrant, *Mionectes olivaceus*
 Sepia-capped Flycatcher, *Leptopogon amaurocephalus*
 Variegated Bristle-Tyrant, *Phylloscartes poecilotis*
 Rufous-browed Tyrannulet, *Phylloscartes supercilialis*
 Plumbeous-crowned Tyrannulet, *Phyllomyias plumbeiceps*
 Venezuelan Tyrannulet, *Zimmerius improvus*
 Northern Scrub-Flycatcher, *Sublegatus arenarum*
 Pale-tipped Tyrannulet, *inezia caudata*
 Bronze-olive Pygmy-Tyrant, *Pseudotriccus pelzelni*
 Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant, *Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer*
 Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher, *Poecilotriccus ruficeps*
 Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher, *Todirostrum nigriceps*
 Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher, *Terentotriccus erythrurus*
 Handsome Flycatcher, *Nephelomyias pulcher*
 Smoke-colored Pewee, *Contopus fumigatus*
 Vermilion Flycatcher, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
 Smoky Bush-Tyrant, *Myiotheretes fumigatus*
 Slaty-backed Chat-Tyrant, *Ochthoeca cinnamomeiventris*
 Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant, *Ochthoeca fumicolor*
 Bright-rumped Attila, *Attila spadiceus*
 Panama Flycatcher, *Myiarchus panamensis*
 Pale-edged Flycatcher, *Myiarchus cephalotes*
 Brown-crested Flycatcher, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
 Boat-billed Flycatcher, *Megarynchus pitangua*
 Lemon-browed Flycatcher, *Conopias cinchoneti*
 Streaked Flycatcher, *Myiodynastes maculatus*
 Tropical Kingbird, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
 Grey Kingbird, *Tyrannus dominicensis*
 Green-and-black Fruiteater, *Pipreola riefferii*
 Orange-breasted Fruiteater, *Pipreola jucunda*
 Olivaceous Piha, *Snowornis cryptolophus*
 Red-ruffed Fruitcrow, *Pyroderus scutatus*

Dusky Piha, <i>Lipaugus fuscocinereus</i>	Golden-winged Manakin, <i>Masius chrysopterus</i>
Club-winged Manakin, <i>Machaeropterus deliciosus</i>	White-bearded Manakin, <i>Manacus manacus</i>
Lance-tailed Manakin, <i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>	Golden-headed Manakin, <i>Pipra erythrocephala</i>
Masked Tityra, <i>Tityra semifasciata</i>	Barred Becard, <i>Pachyramphus versicolor</i>
White-winged Becard, <i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>	One-colored Becard, <i>Pachyramphus homochrous</i>
Brown-capped Vireo, <i>Vireo leucophrys</i>	Red-eyed Vireo, <i>Vireo olivaceus</i>
Rufous-naped Greenlet, <i>Hylophilus semibrunneus</i>	Golden-fronted Greenlet, <i>Hylophilus aurantiifrons</i>
Slaty-capped Shrike-Vireo, <i>Vireolanius leucotis</i>	Black-billed Peppershrike, <i>Cyclarhis nigristrois</i>
Black-collared Jay, <i>Cyanolyca armillata</i>	Black-chested Jay, <i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>
Green Jay, <i>Cyanocorax yncas</i>	Blue-and-white Swallow, <i>Pygochelidon cyanoleuca</i>
Brown-bellied Swallow, <i>Orochelidon murina</i>	Southern Rough-winged Swallow, <i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>
Gray-breasted Martin, <i>Progne chalybea</i>	Barn Swallow, <i>Hirundo rustica</i>
House Wren, <i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	White-headed Wren, <i>Campylorhynchus albobrunneus</i>
Bicolored Wren, <i>Campylorhynchus griseus</i>	Sooty-headed Wren, <i>Pheugopedius spadix</i>
Whiskered Wren, <i>Pheugopedius mystacalis</i>	Rufous-breasted Wren, <i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>
Rufous-and-white Wren, <i>Thryophilus rufalbus</i>	Bay Wren, <i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i>
Buff-breasted Wren, <i>Cantorchilus leucotis</i>	Rufous Wren, <i>Cinnycerthia unirufa</i>
Sharpe's Wren, <i>Cinnycerthia olivascens</i>	White-breasted Wren, <i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>
Gray-breasted Wood-Wren, <i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>	Bangs Wood-wren, <i>Henicorhina leucophrys bangsi</i>
Santa Marta Wood-wren, <i>Henicorhina anachoreta</i>	Munchique Wood-Wren, <i>Henicorhina negreti</i>
Chestnut-breasted Wren, <i>Cyphorhinus thoracicus</i>	Long-billed Gnatwren, <i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>
Tropical Gnatcatcher, <i>Poliophtila plumbea</i>	White-capped Dipper, <i>Cinclus leucocephalus</i>
Andean Solitaire, <i>Myadestes raloides</i>	Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush, <i>Catharus aurantirostris</i>
Slaty-backed Nightingale-Thrush, <i>Catharus fuscater</i>	Black Solitaire, <i>Entomodestes coracinus</i>
Pale-eyed Thrush, <i>Turdus leucops</i>	Yellow-legged Thrush, <i>Turdus flavipes</i>
Pale-breasted Thrush, <i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	Clay-colored Thrush, <i>Turdus grayi</i>
Black-billed Thrush, <i>Turdus ignobilis</i>	Black-hooded Thrush, <i>Turdus olivater</i>
Great Thrush, <i>Turdus fuscater</i>	Tropical Mockingbird, <i>Mimus gilvus</i>
Northern Waterthrush, <i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	Golden-winged Warbler, <i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>
Black-and-white Warbler, <i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Tennessee Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>
Olive-crowned Yellowthroat, <i>Geothlypis semiflava</i>	Common Yellowthroat, <i>Geothlypis trichas</i>
Cerulean Warbler, <i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	Tropical Parula, <i>Setophaga pitiayumi</i>
Blackburnian Warbler, <i>Setophaga fusca</i>	Yellow Warbler, <i>Setophaga petechia</i>
Blackpoll Warbler, <i>Setophaga striata</i>	Golden-crowned Warbler, <i>Basileuterus culicivorus</i>
Santa Marta Warbler, <i>Basileuterus basilicus</i>	Black-crested Warbler, <i>Myiothlypis nigrocristata</i>
Golden-bellied Warbler, <i>Myiothlypis chrysogaster</i>	White-lored Warbler, <i>Myiothlypis conspicillata</i>
Russet-crowned Warbler, <i>Myiothlypis coronata</i>	Canada Warbler, <i>Cardellina canadensis</i>
Slate-throated Redstart, <i>Myioborus miniatus</i>	Yellow-crowned Redstart, <i>Myioborus flavivertex</i>
Golden-fronted Redstart, <i>Myioborus ornatus</i>	White-capped Tanager, <i>Sericossypha albocristata</i>
Rufous-crested Tanager, <i>Creurgops verticalis</i>	Black-capped Hemispingus, <i>Hemispingus atropileus</i>
Superciliaried Hemispingus, <i>Hemispingus superciliaris</i>	Black-eared Hemispingus, <i>Hemispingus melanotis</i>
Gray-headed Tanager, <i>Eucometis penicillata</i>	Tawny-crested Tanager, <i>Tachyphonus delatrii</i>
Crimson-backed Tanager, <i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>	Sparkling Violetear, <i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i>
Blue-gray Tanager, <i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	Palm Tanager, <i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
Blue-capped Tanager, <i>Thraupis cyanocephala</i>	Black-and-gold Tanager, <i>Bangsia melanochlamys</i>
Gold-ringed Tanager, <i>Bangsia aureocincta</i>	Hooded Mountain-Tanager, <i>Buthraupis montana</i>
Black-chested Mountain-Tanager, <i>Buthraupis eximia</i>	S

Santa Marta (Black-cheeked) Mountain-Tanager, *Anisognathus melanogenys*

Lacrimose Mountain-Tanager, *Anisognathus lacrymosus*

Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager, *Anisognathus somptuosus*

Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager, *Dubusia taeniata*

Glistening-green Tanager, *Chlorochrysa phoenicotis*

Black-headed Tanager, *Tangara cyanoptera*

Gray-and-gold Tanager, *Tangara palmeri*

Golden-hooded Tanager, *Tangara larvata*

Rufous-throated Tanager, *Tangara rufigula*

Beryl-spangled Tanager, *Tangara nigroviridis*

Bay-headed Tanager, *Tangara gyrola*

Flame-faced Tanager, *Tangara parzudakii*

Silver-throated Tanager, *Tangara icterocephala*

Blue Dacnis, *Dacnis cayana*

Golden-collared Honeycreeper, *Iridophanes pulcherrimus*

Red-legged Honeycreeper, *Cyanerpes cyaneus*

Blue-backed Conebill, *Conirostrum sitticolor*

Rufous-browed Conebill, *Conirostrum rufum*

Glossy Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa lafresnayii*

White-sided Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa albilatera*

Bluish Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa caeruleascens*

Plumbeous Sierra-Finch, *Phrygilus unicolor*

Blue-black Grassquit, *Volatinia jacarina*

Gray Seedeater, *Sporophila intermedia*

Black-and-white Seedeater, *Sporophila luctuosa*

Ruddy-breasted Seedeater, *Sporophila minuta*

Plain-coloured Seedeater, *Catamenia inornata*

Pileated Finch, *Coryphospingus pileatus*

Yellow-faced Grassquit, *Tiaris olivaceus*

Dusky-faced Tanager, *Mitrospingus cassinii*

Streaked Saltator, *Saltator striatipectus*

Orinocan Saltator, *Saltator orenocensis*

Black-winged Saltator, *Saltator atripennis*

Golden-winged Sparrow, *Arremon schlegeli*

Sierra Nevada Brush-Finch, *Arremon basilicus*

Santa Marta Brush-Finch, *Atlapetes melanocephalus*

Yellow-breasted Brush-Finch, *Atlapetes latinuchus*

Rufous-collared Sparrow, *Zonotrichia capensis*

Dusky Bush-Tanager, *Chlorospingus semifuscus*

Summer Tanager, *Piranga rubra*

Crested Ant-Tanager, *Habia cristata*

Vermilion Cardinal, *Cardinalis phoeniceus*

Rose-breasted Grosbeak, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*

Carib Grackle, *Quiscalus lugubris*

Shiny Cowbird, *Molothrus bonariensis*

Yellow Oriole, *Icterus nigrogularis*

Orchard Oriole, *Icterus Spurius*

Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager, *Anisognathus igniventris*

Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager, *Anisognathus notabilis*

Purplish-mantled Tanager, *Iridosornis porphyrocephalus*

Multicoloured Tanager, *Chlorochrysa nitidissima*

Black-capped Tanager, *Tangara heinei*

Scrub Tanager, *Tangara vitriolina*

Blue-necked Tanager, *Tangara cyanicollis*

Blue-and-black Tanager, *Tangara vassorii*

Metallic-green Tanager, *Tangara labradorides*

Saffron-crowned Tanager, *Tangara xanthocephala*

Golden Tanager, *Tangara arthus*

Turquoise Dacnis, *Dacnis harthlaubi*

Green Honeycreeper, *Chlorophanes spiza*

Purple Honeycreeper, *Cyanerpes caeruleus*

Guira Tanager, *Hemithraupis guira*

Capped Conebill, *Conirostrum albifrons*

Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa gloriosissima*

Black Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa humeralis*

Plushcap, *Catamblyrhynchus diadema*

Masked Flowerpiercer, *Diglossa cyanea*

Saffron Finch, *Sicalis flaveola*

Slate-colored Seedeater, *Sporophila schistacea*

Variable Seedeater, *Sporophila corvina*

Yellow-bellied Seedeater, *Sporophila nigricollis*

Paramo Seedeater, *Catamenia homochroa*

Tocuyo Sparrow, *Arremonops tocuyensis*

Bananaquit, *Coereba flaveola*

Black-faced Grassquit, *Tiaris bicolor*

Rosy Thrush-Tanager, *Rhodinocichla rosea*

Grayish Saltator, *Saltator coerulescens*

Buff-throated Saltator, *Saltator maximus*

Olive Finch, *Arremon castaneiceps*

Black-headed Brush-Finch, *Arremon atricapillus*

White-naped Brush-Finch, *Atlapetes albinucha*

Tricolored Brush-Finch, *Atlapetes tricolor*

Slaty Brush-Finch, *Atlapetes schistaceus*

Common Bush-Tanager, *Chlorospingus ophthalmicus*

Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager, *Chlorospingus flavigularis*

Hepatic Tanager, *Piranga flava*

Ochre-breasted Tanager, *Chlorothraupis stolzmanni*

Golden-bellied Grosbeak, *Pheucticus chrysogaster*

Great-tailed Grackle, *Quiscalus mexicanus*

Yellow-hooded Blackbird, *Chrysomus icterocephalus*

Orange-crowned Oriole, *Icterus auricapillus*

Baltimore Oriole, *Icterus galbula*

Yellow-billed Cacique, *Amblycercus holosericeus*

Yellow-rumped Cacique, *Cacicus cela*
Chestnut-headed Oropendola, *Psarocolius wagleri*
Fulvous-vented Euphonia, *Euphonia fulvicrissa*
Blue-naped Chlorophonia, *Chlorophonia cyanea*
Andean Siskin, *Spinus spinescens*
House Sparrow, *Passer domesticus*

Crested Oropendola, *Psarocolius decumanus*
Thick-billed Euphonia, *Euphonia lanirostris*
Orange-bellied Euphonia, *Euphonia xanthogaster*
Yellow-collared Chlorophonia, *Chlorophonia flavirostris*
Yellow-bellied Siskin, *Spinus xanthogastrus*

Mammals Recorded over the two tours

Red-Howler Monkey, *Alouatta seniculus*
Red-tailed Squirrel, *Sciurus granadensis*
Tapeti, *Silvilagus brasiliensis*
Red Acouchi, *Myoprocta sp*

Common Opossum, *Didelphis marsupialis*
Dwarf Squirrel, *Microscurius sp*
Crab-eating Fox, *Cerdocyon thous*



Rainbow-bearded Thornbill



Chestnut-crowned Antpitta



Santa Marta Brush-Finch



Yellow-crowned Whitestart