

Panama - Canopy Tower

Naturetrek Tour Report

2 – 9 November 2014

Report compiled by Jenn Sinasac



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Day 1

Sunday 2nd November

Arrival Day. We met as a group and transferred to The Canopy Tower Eco-lodge in the afternoon where we met Alex, our local guide, and prepared for our coming days of birding.

Day 2

Monday 3rd November

Observation Deck, Semaphore Hill Road, Gamboa Feeders and Ammo Ponds.

We started the day on the observation deck of the Canopy Tower, overlooking vast miles of lowland rainforest of Soberania National Park. Mantled Howlers roared as the sun came up. Great Tinamous were heard singing from the forest floor below. Scaled Pigeon, Gray-headed Kite, Crane Hawk, Keel-billed Toucan, Red-lore and Mealy Parrots perched in the treetops. Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher, Eastern Wood-Pewee, Masked Tityra, Tropical Gnatcatcher, Lesser Greenlet, Green Shrike-Vireo, Black-and-white, Chestnut-sided and Bay-breasted Warblers, Palm, Plain-colored, Golden-hooded and Summer Tanagers, Blue Dacnis, Green Honeycreeper and Fulvous-vented Euphonia were all seen at close range from the observation deck as we enjoyed coffee and tea prior to a delicious breakfast.

After breakfast, we met at the hummingbird feeders where Long-billed Hermit, White-necked Jacobin, White-vented Plumeleteer, and Violet-bellied and Blue-chested Hummingbirds whizzed by and offered great up-close views. Then we started our morning walk along Semaphore Hill Road, the paved road winding down the hill from the Canopy Tower. In this lush lowland forest we saw Slaty-tailed Trogon, Broad-billed Motmot, Crimson-crested Woodpecker, Black-crowned Antshrike, Dusky and Spotted Antbirds, Red-capped Manakin, Ochre-bellied Flycatcher, Southern Bentbill, Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher, Black-bellied Wren, White-shouldered Tanager, Slate-colored Grosbeak, Scarlet-rumped Cacique, and more understory forest species. At the bottom of the hill the 'birdmobile' was waiting to take us back up to the Canopy Tower for lunch.

After some time to relax or enjoy the raptors (King Vulture, and Broad-winged and Swainson's Hawks) from the observation deck, we headed to the town of Gamboa for more great birding. Our first stop was at the Canopy B&B to watch the feeder activity: Clay-colored Thrush, Blue-gray and Crimson-backed Tanagers, Orange-chinned Parakeet, Red-crowned Woodpecker and others came in for the bananas, while Rufous-tailed Hummingbird and House Wren were seen around the yard. At the Ammo Dump Ponds and surrounding open areas and forest edge, a great variety of birds including Green Heron, Rufescent Tiger-Heron, Osprey, Snail Kite, Wattled Jacana, Pale-vented Pigeon, Ruddy Ground-Dove, Black-throated Mango, Social Flycatcher, Tropical Kingbird, Gray-breasted Martin, Mangrove Swallow, Tropical Mockingbird, Prothonotary and Mourning Warblers, Variable Seedeater, Black-striped Sparrow, Streaked Saltator and Blue Grosbeak were enjoyed by all.

After a great full first day, we returned to the Canopy Tower, reviewed our checklist (99 species on the first day!) and sat down for a delightful dinner.

Day 3

Tuesday 4th November

Old Gamboa Road and Summit Ponds, Chagres River/Gamboa Resort Grounds.

Just like yesterday, we started before breakfast on the observation deck with tea and coffee and great birds: Band-rumped and Short-tailed Swifts gave great views flying over the Tower, and Collared Aracari, Olivaceous Woodcreeper and Black-cheeked Woodpecker were seen from the deck.

After breakfast we headed to Old Gamboa Road and Summit Ponds, one of our favourite birding sites. Along the mixed forest habitat and open areas of the road we found Bat Falcon, Gray-lined and Zone-tailed Hawks, Squirrel Cuckoo, Purple-crowned Fairy, White-necked Puffbird, Jet Antbird, Golden-collared and Blue-crowned Manakins, Forest Elaenia, Common Tody-Flycatcher, Piratic Flycatcher, Gray-cheeked & Swainson's Thrushes, Long-billed Gnatwren, Yellow-throated Vireo, White-lined Tanager, Red-throated Ant-Tanager, Thick-billed Euphonia, Baltimore Oriole and Chestnut-headed Oropendola. Further down the path we visited a site where Spectacled Owls roost and saw this spectacular owl. At the serene forest ponds, Ringed, Amazon, and Green Kingfishers sat at the water's edge. We also saw Anhinga, Boat-billed Heron, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, Greater Ani, Lesser Kiskadee, Boat-billed and Rusty-margined Flycatchers, and Northern Waterthrush.

By mid-afternoon we were ready to go birding again, and headed back to Gamboa. We went to the area behind the Gamboa Rainforest Resort, along the Chagres River, where we saw Gray-headed Chachalaca, Southern Lapwing, Cocoa Woodcreeper, Fasciated Antshrike, Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet, Panama Flycatcher, Cinnamon and White-winged Becards, Buff-breasted Wren, Red-legged Honeycreeper, Buff-throated Saltator and more - another great day of birding!

Back at the Tower, during dinner Alex spotted a Black-and-white Owl out the window of the dining room - two owls today!

Day 4

Wednesday 5th November

Plantation Road and Chagres River Marina

Another early start on the observation deck brought more great birds and photographic opportunities with Blue-headed Parrot and Shining Honeycreeper being the highlights. After breakfast we headed down the road to Plantation Trail, one of the National Park trails extending through beautiful tall canopy forest. Black-throated Trogon, Rufous Motmot, White-whiskered Puffbird, Plain Xenops, Plain-brown and Streak-headed Woodcreepers, Chestnut-backed Antbird, Olivaceous Flatbill, Golden-crowned Spadebill and Black-chested Jay were among the highlights.

After a satisfying lunch and some time to rest, we resumed birding along the Chagres River. In the calm waters and along the river edges and open areas we spotted Blue-winged Teal, Common and Purple Gallinules, Yellow-headed Caracara, Spotted Sandpiper, Smooth-billed Ani, Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet, Streaked Flycatcher, Scrub Greenlet, Rufous-capped Warbler, and with some patience, the elusive White-throated Crake. We also enjoyed seeing Lesser Capybara in the field along the river. We headed back to the Tower to review our growing list of species, followed by dinner on the 3rd floor dining room.

Day 5

Thursday 6th November

Pipeline Road.

Today was an exciting day as we spent the whole day on the world famous Pipeline Road. This mature secondary forest with patches of existing primary forest is one of the most diverse areas of the Americas. We had a fantastic day and recorded 91 bird species. Great Tinamou, Gray-chested Dove, Band-tailed Barbthroat, Stripe-throated Hermit, four species of trogons (White-tailed, Gartered, Black-tailed and Slaty-tailed), Black-breasted Puffbird, Great Jacamar, Black-mandibled Toucan, Cinnamon Woodpecker, mixed flocks of White-flanked and Dot-winged Antwrens, Black-crowned Antshrike, Black-faced Antthrush, Streak-chested Antpitta, Purple-throated Fruitcrow, Brownish Twistwing, Scaly-breasted Wren, Yellow-rumped and Scarlet-rumped Caciques were among so many highlights on Pipeline Road today. We were lucky to come across a swarm of army ants - the rush of birds was fantastic! Spotted, Bicolored and Ocellated Antbirds, Northern Barred-Woodcreeper and Gray-headed Tanager actively chased the invertebrates and lizards disturbed by the ants. Among all the birding, we enjoyed a lovely picnic lunch along a shady part of the road. A memorable experience overall.

Day 6

Friday 7th November

Summit Gardens, Miraflores Locks at the Panama Canal, and the Chagres River.

This morning's birding adventure took us to Summit Gardens, a lovely botanical garden not far from the Tower. Amongst open areas and scattered trees we saw some nice birds to add to our list. Great Black Hawk, Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift, Sapphire-throated Hummingbird, Blue Cotinga, Bright-rumped Attila, Blue-black Grosbeak, Giant Cowbird and Yellow-backed Oriole were some new ones for us this morning. We also stopped at the Harpy House to meet Panama, a Harpy Eagle who lives at the park.

After lunch we took a short trip to Miraflores Locks at the Panama Canal - a must-see attraction in Panama. As we watched the large ocean-liners pass through the 100-year old locks, we admired the bird life too as Brown Pelican and Magnificent Frigatebird flew overhead, and Great and Cattle Egrets lined the edges of the lock chambers. We enjoyed seeing the ships and the interesting museum showing the history of the Panama Canal. Before heading back to the Tower, we made one more trip to Gamboa to pick up some species we had been missing up to this point - Gray-necked Wood-Rail, Great Antshrike and Flame-rumped Tanager. We also saw many others we enjoyed having nice looks at again.

Day 7

Saturday 8th November

Cerro Azul & Costa del Este.

We were up well before dawn for an express breakfast. Today we headed to Cerro Azul and Cerro Jefe, the foothills and highlands east of Panama City. In these pine-laden cloud forests we walked the roads and trails, finding some of the specialties for the area and many other exciting species including White Hawk, Yellow-eared Toucanet, Dusky-capped Flycatcher, Red-eyed Vireo, Bananaquit, White-vented Euphonia, Yellow-faced Grassquit, several species of tanagers (Hepatic, Bay-headed, Rufous-winged among many others), and all the representing species of dacnis and honeycreepers. This area is a haven for hummingbirds - we saw 12 species including Green Hermit, Violet-headed Hummingbird, Rufous-crested Coquette, Violet-capped Hummingbird, Crowned Woodnymph, Snowy-bellied Hummingbird, Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer and Long-billed Starthroat.

On our way back to the Canopy Tower, we made a deserving stop at the mangroves and mudflats at Costa del Este where we picked up a great variety of waders and water birds: Wood Stork, Snowy Egret, Neotropic Cormorant, Wattled Jacana, Black-bellied Plover, Short-billed Dowitcher, Whimbrel, Western Sandpiper, Laughing and Franklin's Gulls, Sandwich Tern and Black Skimmer. It was a great way to end the day. We arrived back at the Canopy Tower and freshened up before dinner and reviewed our extensive checklist. We enjoyed a delicious dinner and retired to our rooms for our last night at the Tower.

Day 8

Sunday 9th November

Departure/Transfer to Canopy Lodge

This morning, once again we had the opportunity to take in the sunrise and birding on the observation deck of the Canopy Tower. We departed after breakfast; some carried on to the Canopy Lodge while others said good bye to Panama and went to the airport to catch their return flights home.

In less than one week we saw a total of 237 bird species, with an additional seven species heard (Black Hawk-Eagle, Collared Forest-Falcon, Brown-capped Tyrannulet, Gray Elaenia, Lance-tailed Manakin, White-breasted Wood-Wren and Song Wren). In addition to the birds, we saw 11 species of Neotropical mammals and six species of reptiles and amphibians. We had a wonderful time, cooperative weather (for the rainy season) and take with us many great memories of birding in Panama.

Extension to the Canopy Lodge

9th – 15th November

For some of the group, the tour continued to the Canopy Lodge, nestled in the foothills of western Panama in El Valle de Anton (Anton Valley). Whilst at the beautiful lodge, we visited the area's premier birding locations which included Cerro Gaital, Altos del Maria and El Chiru, and Juan Hombron in the Pacific lowlands. Highlights from the extension tour included Little Tinamou, Crested Bobwhite, Brown and Blue-footed Boobies, Bare-throated Tiger-Heron, Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture, White-tailed Kite, Savanna Hawk, American Golden Plover, Ruddy Quail-Dove, Striped Cuckoo, Vermiculated Screech-Owl, Common Potoo, Veraguan Mango, Garden Emerald, Snowcap, Orange-bellied Trogon, Tody Motmot, Spot-crowned Barbet, Blue-throated Toucanet, Brown-hooded Parrot, Plain and Spot-crowned Antvireos, Slaty Antwren, Dull-mantled Antbird, Black-crowned Antpitta, Spotted and Straight-billed Woodcreepers, Red-faced Spinetail, Mouse-colored Tyrannulet, Olive-striped Flycatcher, Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant, Tufted Flycatcher, Gray Kingbird, Rufous-browed Peppershrike, Gray-breasted Wood-Wren, Bay, Ochraceous and Rufous-and-white Wrens, Pale-vented Thrush, Blackburnian and Buff-rumped Warblers, Rosy Thrush-Tanager, Black-and-yellow, Dusky-faced, Tawny-crested and Silver-throated Tanagers, Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch, Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch, Red-crowned Ant-Tanager, Tawny-capped Euphonia and Lesser Goldfinch.

We saw an additional 90 bird species during our time at the Canopy Lodge. Including the extension, the final count for the full tour was 334 species of birds in two weeks.

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Species Lists

Birds (✓=recorded but not counted; H = Heard only)

	Common name	Scientific name	November						
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9-17 ext.
1	Great Tinamou	<i>Tinamus major</i>	✓		✓	✓	H		
2	Little Tinamou	<i>Crypturellus soui</i>							✓
3	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>		✓	✓		✓		✓
4	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>			✓				✓
5	Grey-headed Chachalaca	<i>Ortalis cinereiceps</i>		✓	✓		✓		✓
6	Crested Bobwhite	<i>Colinus cristatus</i>							✓
7	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>				✓			
8	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>					✓	✓	✓
9	Magnificent Frigatebird	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	
10	Blue-footed Booby	<i>Sula nebouxii</i>							✓
11	Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>							✓
12	Neotropic Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>						✓	✓
13	Anhinga	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>		✓					
14	Brown Pelican	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>				✓	✓	✓	✓
15	Rufescent Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>	✓	✓			✓		
16	Bare-throated Tiger-Heron	<i>Tigrisoma mexicanum</i>							✓
17	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
18	Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>				✓		✓	✓
19	Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>							✓
20	Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>				✓			
21	Cattle Egret	<i>Bulbulcus ibis</i>					✓	✓	✓
22	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓		✓
23	Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>							✓
24	Boat-billed Heron	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>		✓			✓		
25	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>							✓
26	Black Vulture	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
27	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
28	Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture	<i>Cathartes burrovianus</i>							✓
29	King Vulture	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>	✓					✓	
30	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
31	Gray-headed Kite	<i>Leptodon cayanensis</i>	✓				✓		
32	White-tailed Kite	<i>Elanus leucurus</i>							✓
33	Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	✓	✓		✓			
34	Crane Hawk	<i>Geranospiza caerulescens</i>	✓				✓		
35	Common Black-Hawk (Mangrove)	<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>							✓
36	Savanna Hawk	<i>Buteogallus meridionalis</i>							✓
37	Great Black-Hawk	<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>					✓		
38	White Hawk	<i>Pseudastur albicollis</i>						✓	✓
39	Roadside Hawk	<i>Buteo magnirostris</i>							✓
40	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	✓	✓				✓	✓
41	Grey-lined Hawk	<i>Buteo nitidus</i>	H	✓	✓				
42	Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	✓	✓				✓	
43	Swainson's Hawk	<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>	✓	✓					
44	Zone-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>		✓			✓		
45	Black Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus tyrannus</i>			H				
46	White-throated Crake	<i>Laterallus albigularis</i>	H	H	✓				
47	Grey-necked Wood-Rail	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>					✓		

	Common name	Scientific name	November						
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9-17 ext.
48	Purple Gallinule	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>			✓				
49	Common Gallinule	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>			✓				
50	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>							✓
51	American Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>							✓
52	Southern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>		✓				✓	✓
53	Black-bellied (Grey) Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>						✓	
54	American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>							✓
55	Wattled Jacana	<i>Jacana jacana</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		
56	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularia</i>			✓			✓	
57	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>							✓
58	Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>							✓
59	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>							✓
60	Whimbrel	<i>Numerius phaeopus</i>						✓	✓
61	Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>							✓
62	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>						✓	
63	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>						✓	
64	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>						✓	
65	Franklin's Gull	<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>						✓	
66	Royal Tern	<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>							✓
67	Sandwich Tern	<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>						✓	
68	Black Skimmer	<i>Rynchops niger</i>						✓	
69	Rock Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>						✓	✓
70	Pale-vented Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓
71	Scaled Pigeon	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>	✓						✓
72	Ruddy Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
73	White-tipped Dove	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
74	Grey-chested Dove	<i>Leptotila cassini</i>				✓			
75	Ruddy Quail-Dove	<i>Geotrygon montana</i>							✓
76	Squirrel Cuckoo	<i>Piaya cayana</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
77	Striped Cuckoo	<i>Tapera naevia</i>							✓
78	Greater Ani	<i>Crotophaga major</i>		✓					
79	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>			✓				✓
80	Groove-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>							✓
81	Vermiculated Screech-Owl	<i>Megascops guatemalae</i>							✓
82	Spectacled Owl	<i>Pulsatrix perspicillata</i>		✓					✓
83	Black-and-white Owl	<i>Ciccaba nigrolineata</i>		✓	✓				
84	Lesser Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>							✓
85	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>		✓					
86	Common Potoo	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>							✓
87	Chimney Swift	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	✓						
88	Short-tailed Swift	<i>Chaetura brachyura</i>	✓	✓			✓		
89	Band-rumped Swift	<i>Chaetura spinicauda</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
90	Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift	<i>Panyptila cayennensis</i>	✓				✓		
91	White-necked Jacobin	<i>Florisuga mellivora</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
92	White-tipped Sicklebill	<i>Eutoxeres aquila</i>							✓
93	Band-tailed Barbthroat	<i>Threnetes ruckeri</i>				✓			
94	Green Hermit	<i>Phaethornis guy</i>						✓	✓
95	Long-billed Hermit	<i>Phaethornis longirostris</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
96	Stripe-throated Hermit	<i>Phaethornis strigularis</i>		✓		✓		✓	✓
97	Purple-crowned Fairy	<i>Heliophryx barroti</i>		✓			✓	✓	
98	Black-throated Mango	<i>Anthracocharax nigricollis</i>	✓						

	Common name	Scientific name	November						
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9-17 ext.
99	Veraguan Mango	<i>Anthracocorax veraguensis</i>							✓
100	Rufous-crested Coquette	<i>Lophornis delattrei</i>						✓	
101	Long-billed Starthroat	<i>Heliomaster longirostris</i>						✓	
102	Garden Emerald	<i>Chlorostilbon assimilis</i>							✓
103	Violet-headed Hummingbird	<i>Klais guimeti</i>						✓	
104	Snowcap	<i>Microchera albocoronata</i>							✓
105	White-vented Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura buffonii</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
106	Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer	<i>Chalybura urochrysis</i>						✓	
107	Crowned Woodnymph	<i>Thalurania colombica</i>						✓	✓
108	Blue-chested Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia amabilis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
109	Snowy-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia edward</i>						✓	✓
110	Rufous-tailed Hummingbird	<i>Amazilia tzacatl</i>	✓				✓	✓	✓
111	Violet-capped Hummingbird	<i>Goldmania violiceps</i>						✓	
112	Sapphire-throated Hummingbird	<i>Lepidopyga coeruleogularis</i>					✓		✓
113	Violet-bellied Hummingbird	<i>Damophila julie</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		
114	Slaty-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon massena</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓		
115	Black-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon melanurus</i>			H	✓			
116	White-tailed Trogon	<i>Trogon chironurus</i>				✓			
117	Gartered Trogon	<i>Trogon caligatus</i>	✓			✓	✓	✓	
118	Black-throated Trogon	<i>Trogon rufus</i>		H	✓				
119	Orange-bellied Trogon	<i>Trogon aurantiiventris</i>							✓
120	Tody Motmot	<i>Hylomanes momotula</i>							✓
121	Whooping Motmot	<i>Momotus subrufescens</i>							✓
122	Rufous Motmot	<i>Baryphthengus martii</i>			✓	✓			✓
123	Broad-billed Motmot	<i>Electron platyrhynchum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
124	Ringed Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>		✓			✓		✓
125	Amazon Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>		✓			✓		
126	Green Kingfisher	<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>		✓					✓
127	White-necked Puffbird	<i>Notharchus hyperrhynchus</i>		✓			✓		
128	Black-breasted Puffbird	<i>Notharchus pectoralis</i>				✓			
129	White-whiskered Puffbird	<i>Malacoptila panamensis</i>			✓	✓			
130	Great Jacamar	<i>Jacamerops aureus</i>				✓			
131	Spot-crowned Barbet	<i>Capito maculicoronatus</i>							✓
132	Blue-throated (Emerald) Toucanet	<i>Aulacorhynchus caeruleogularis</i>							✓
133	Collared Aracari	<i>Pteroglossus torquatus</i>		✓					✓
134	Yellow-eared Toucanet	<i>Selenidera spectabilis</i>						✓	
135	Keel-billed Toucan	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
136	Black-mandibled Toucan	<i>Ramphastos ambiguus</i>				✓			
137	Black-cheeked Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes pucherani</i>		✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
138	Red-crowned Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes rubricapillus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
139	Cinnamon Woodpecker	<i>Celeus loricatus</i>		✓	H	✓			
140	Lineated Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	✓	✓					✓
141	Crimson-crested Woodpecker	<i>Campephilus melanoleucos</i>	✓	✓	H	✓			
142	Collared Forest-Falcon	<i>Micrastur semitorquatus</i>							H
143	Crested Caracara	<i>Caracara cheriway</i>							✓
144	Yellow-headed Caracara	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
145	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>							✓
146	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>							✓
147	Bat Falcon	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>		✓					✓
148	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		✓					✓
149	Orange-chinned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris jugularis</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓

	Common name	Scientific name	November						
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9-17 ext.
150	Brown-hooded Parrot	<i>Pionopsitta haematotis</i>							✓
151	Blue-headed Parrot	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>	✓		✓				✓
152	Red-ored Parrot	<i>Amazona autumnalis</i>	✓	✓	✓				
153	Mealy Parrot	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	✓			✓	✓		
154	Fasciated Antshrike	<i>Cymbilaimus lineatus</i>		✓		✓	✓		
155	Great Antshrike	<i>Taraba major</i>		H			✓		
156	Barred Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus doliatus</i>							✓
157	Black-crowned Antshrike	<i>Thamnophilus atrinucha</i>	✓			✓		H	
158	Plain Antwreos	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>							✓
159	Spot-crowned Antwreos	<i>Dysithamnus puncticeps</i>				H			✓
160	White-flanked Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula axillaris</i>				✓			
161	Slaty Antwren	<i>Myrmotherula schisticolor</i>							✓
162	Dot-winged Antwren	<i>Microrhophias quixensis</i>		✓	✓	✓			
163	Dusky Antbird	<i>Cercomacra tyrannina</i>	✓			✓			
164	Jet Antbird	<i>Cercomacra nigricans</i>		✓					
165	Chestnut-backed Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza exsul</i>			✓	✓			✓
166	Dull-mantled Antbird	<i>Myrmeciza laemosticta</i>							✓
167	Spotted Antbird	<i>Hylophylax naevioides</i>	✓		✓	✓			
168	Bicolored Antbird	<i>Gymnopathys leucaspis</i>			✓	✓			
169	Ocellated Antbird	<i>Phaenostictus mcleannani</i>			✓	✓			
170	Black-crowned Antpitta	<i>Pittasoma michleri</i>							✓
171	Streak-chested Antpitta	<i>Hylopezus perspicillatus</i>				✓			✓
172	Black-faced Antthrush	<i>Formicarius analis</i>	H		H	✓			
173	Olivaceous Woodcreeper	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>		✓	✓				
174	Plain-brown Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocincla fuliginosa</i>			✓	✓			✓
175	Northern Barred-Woodcreeper	<i>Dendrocolaptes sanctithomae</i>				✓			
176	Cocoa Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus susurrans</i>	H	✓	✓	✓	✓	H	✓
177	Spotted Woodcreeper	<i>Xiphorhynchus erythropygius</i>							✓
178	Straight-billed Woodcreeper	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>							✓
179	Streak-headed Woodcreeper	<i>Lepidocolaptes souleyetii</i>			✓				
180	Plain Xenops	<i>Xenops minutus</i>			✓	✓			
181	Buff-throated Foliage-Gleaner	<i>Automolus ochrolaemus</i>							✓
182	Red-faced Spinetail	<i>Cranioleuca erythroptis</i>							✓
183	Brown-capped Tyrannulet	<i>Ornithion brunneicapillus</i>		H					
184	Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet	<i>Campostoma obsoletum</i>			✓		✓		✓
185	Mouse-coloured Tyrannulet	<i>Phaeomyias murina</i>							✓
186	Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet	<i>Tyrannulus elatus</i>		✓					✓
187	Forest Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis gaimardii</i>		✓			✓		
188	Gray Elaenia	<i>Myiopagis caniceps</i>				H			
189	Yellow-bellied Elaenia	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>							✓
190	Olive-striped Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes olivaceus</i>							✓
191	Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus</i>	✓		✓				✓
192	Sepia-capped Flycatcher	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>							✓
193	Paltry Tyrannulet	<i>Zimmerius vilissimus</i>	✓		✓				✓
194	Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant	<i>Lophotriccus pileatus</i>							✓
195	Southern Bentbill	<i>Oncostoma olivaceum</i>	✓	H					
196	Common Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>	✓	✓	✓				✓
197	Black-headed Tody-Flycatcher	<i>Todirostrum nigriceps</i>	✓						
198	Brownish Twistwing	<i>Cnipodectes subbrunneus</i>				✓			
199	Olivaceous Flatbill	<i>Rhynchocyclus olivaceus</i>			✓	✓			
200	Yellow-margined Flycatcher	<i>Tolmomyias assimilis</i>	H			✓	✓		

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			3	4	5	6	7	8	9-17 ext.
201	Golden-crowned Spadebill	<i>Platyrinchus mystaceus</i>			✓				
202	Bran-coloured Flycatcher	<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>							✓
203	Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Terenotriccus erythrurus</i>	✓		✓	✓			
204	Sulphur-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Myiobius sulphureipygius</i>							✓
205	Tufted Flycatcher	<i>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</i>							✓
206	Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>							✓
207	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
208	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>			✓				✓
209	Bright-rumped Attila	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>				H	✓		
210	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>						✓	✓
211	Panama Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus panamensis</i>		✓					✓
212	Great Crested Flycatcher	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>							✓
213	Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus lictor</i>		✓			✓		
214	Great Kiskadee	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓
215	Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>		✓					✓
216	Rusty-margined Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>	H	✓	✓		✓		✓
217	Social Flycatcher	<i>Myiozetetes similis</i>	✓	✓			✓		✓
218	Streaked Flycatcher	<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>			✓		✓	✓	✓
219	Piratic Flycatcher	<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>		✓					
220	Tropical Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
221	Gray Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>							✓
222	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Tyrannus savana</i>							✓
223	Masked Tityra	<i>Tityra semifasciata</i>	✓	✓			✓		
224	Cinnamon Becard	<i>Pachyramphus cinnamomeus</i>		✓			✓		
225	White-winged Becard	<i>Pachyramphus polychopterus</i>		✓					
226	Purple-throated Fruitcrow	<i>Querula purpurata</i>				✓			
227	Blue Cotinga	<i>Cotinga nattererii</i>					✓	✓	
228	Lance-tailed Manakin	<i>Chiroxiphia lanceolata</i>		H					
229	Red-capped Manakin	<i>Ceratopipra mentalis</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓			
230	Golden-collared Manakin	<i>Manacus vitellinus</i>		✓		✓	✓		
231	Blue-crowned Manakin	<i>Lepidothrix coronata</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		
232	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>		✓					
233	Red-eyed Vireo	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>						✓	✓
234	Scrub Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus flavipes</i>			✓				
235	Lesser Greenlet	<i>Hylophilus decurtatus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
236	Green Shrike-Vireo	<i>Vireolanius pulchellus</i>	✓	✓	✓	H	H		
237	Rufous-browed Peppershrike	<i>Cyclarhis gujanensis</i>							✓
238	Black-chested Jay	<i>Cyanocorax affinis</i>			✓				✓
239	Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Progne chalybea</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
240	Mangrove Swallow	<i>Tachycineta albilinea</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
241	Southern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx ruficollis</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓
242	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>					✓		
243	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
244	Scaly-breasted Wren	<i>Microcerculus marginatus</i>				✓		H	
245	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓
246	Ochraceous Wren	<i>Troglodytes ochraceus</i>							✓
247	Rufous-breasted Wren	<i>Pheugopedius rutilus</i>							✓
248	Black-bellied Wren	<i>Pheugopedius fasciatoventris</i>	✓						
249	Rufous-and-white Wren	<i>Thryophilus rufalbus</i>							✓
250	Plain Wren	<i>Cantorchilus modestus</i>					H		✓
251	Bay Wren	<i>Cantorchilus nigricapillus</i>				H			✓

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			3	4	5	6	7	8	9-17 ext.
252	Buff-breasted Wren	<i>Cantorchilus leucotis</i>	H	✓	✓				
253	White-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucosticta</i>	H		H				
254	Grey-breasted Wood-Wren	<i>Henicorhina leucophrys</i>							✓
255	Song Wren	<i>Cyphorhinus phaeocephalus</i>				H			
256	Long-billed Gnatwren	<i>Ramphocaenus melanurus</i>		✓					✓
257	Tropical Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliopitila plumbea</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
258	Gray-cheeked Thrush	<i>Catharus minimus</i>		✓					
259	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>		✓	✓			✓	✓
260	Pale-vented Thrush	<i>Turdus obsoletus</i>							✓
261	Clay-colored Thrush	<i>Turdus grayi</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓
262	Tropical Mockingbird	<i>Mimus gilvus</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓		
263	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>							✓
264	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓
265	Golden-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>							✓
266	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓
267	Prothonotary Warbler	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	✓	✓	✓				
268	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>		✓		✓			✓
269	Mourning Warbler	<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	✓				✓		✓
270	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>							✓
271	Bay-breasted Warbler	<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
272	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>							✓
273	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
274	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓
275	Buff-rumped Warbler	<i>Myiothlypis fulvicauda</i>							✓
276	Rufous-capped Warbler	<i>Basileuterus rufifrons</i>			✓			✓	✓
277	Canada Warbler	<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>							✓
278	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>						✓	✓
279	Black-and-yellow Tanager	<i>Chrysothlypis chrysomelas</i>							✓
280	Rosy Thrush-Tanager	<i>Rhodinocichla rosea</i>							✓
281	Dusky-faced Tanager	<i>Mitrospingus cassinii</i>							✓
282	Gray-headed Tanager	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>			✓	✓			
283	White-shouldered Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus luctuosus</i>	✓	✓		✓	✓		
284	Tawny-crested Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus delatrii</i>							✓
285	White-lined Tanager	<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>		✓					✓
286	Crimson-backed Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus dimidiatus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓
287	Flame-rumped Tanager	<i>Ramphocelus flammigerus</i>		✓			✓		✓
288	Blue-gray Tanager	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
289	Palm Tanager	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
290	Golden-hooded Tanager	<i>Tangara larvata</i>	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓
291	Plain-colored Tanager	<i>Tangara inornata</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
292	Rufous-winged Tanager	<i>Tangara lavinia</i>						✓	
293	Bay-headed Tanager	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>						✓	✓
294	Silver-throated Tanager	<i>Tangara icterocephala</i>							✓
295	Scarlet-thighed Dacnis	<i>Dacnis venusta</i>						✓	✓
296	Blue Dacnis	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	
297	Green Honeycreeper	<i>Chlorophanes spiza</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
298	Shining Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes lucidus</i>			✓			✓	✓
299	Red-legged Honeycreeper	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓
300	Streaked Saltator	<i>Saltator striatipectus</i>	✓	✓			✓		✓
301	Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus</i>		✓	✓		✓		✓
302	Black-headed Saltator	<i>Saltator atriceps</i>							✓

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			3	4	5	6	7	8	9-17 ext.
303	Slate-colored Grosbeak	<i>Saltator grossus</i>	✓		H	✓			
304	Blue-black Grassquit	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>							✓
305	Variable Seedeater	<i>Sporophila americana</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
306	Thick-billed Seed-Finch	<i>Oryzoborus funereus</i>							✓
307	Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivaceus</i>						✓	✓
308	Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch	<i>Emberizoides herbicola</i>							✓
309	Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch	<i>Arremon brunneinucha</i>							✓
310	Black-striped Sparrow	<i>Arremonops conirostris</i>	✓			✓	✓		✓
311	Common Chlorospingus	<i>Chlorospingus flavopectus</i>							✓
312	Hepatic Tanager	<i>Piranga flava</i>						✓	✓
313	Summer Tanager	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
314	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	✓						✓
315	Red-crowned Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia rubica</i>							✓
316	Red-throated Ant-Tanager	<i>Habia fuscicauda</i>		✓		✓	✓		
317	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>							✓
318	Blue-black Grosbeak	<i>Cyanocompsa cyanoides</i>					✓		
319	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	✓	✓					
320	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>							✓
321	Great-tailed Grackle	<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
322	Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus</i>					✓		
323	Yellow-backed Oriole	<i>Icterus chrysater</i>					✓		✓
324	Yellow-tailed Oriole	<i>Icterus mesomelas</i>	H	✓					
325	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>		✓			✓	✓	✓
326	Scarlet-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus uropygialis</i>	✓		✓	✓	✓		
327	Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela</i>			H	✓	✓		
328	Crested Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>							✓
329	Chestnut-headed Oropendola	<i>Psarocolius wagleri</i>		✓	✓		✓		✓
330	Thick-billed Euphonia	<i>Euphonia laniirostris</i>		✓				✓	✓
331	Fulvous-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia fulvicrissa</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
332	White-vented Euphonia	<i>Euphonia minuta</i>						✓	
333	Tawny-capped Euphonia	<i>Euphonia annae</i>							✓
334	Lesser Goldfinch	<i>Spinus psaltria</i>							✓

Mammals

1	Hoffmann's Two-toed Sloth	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>	✓	✓	✓				
2	Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth	<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>	✓	✓			✓	✓	
3	Geoffroy's Tamarin	<i>Sanguinus geoffroyi</i>	✓		✓		✓		
4	White-faced Capuchin	<i>Cebus capucinus</i>	✓			✓		✓	
5	Mantled Howler	<i>Alouatta palliata</i>	H	H		✓	✓	✓	
6	Variiegated Squirrel	<i>Sciurus variegatoides</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		
7	Red-tailed Squirrel	<i>Sciurus granatensis</i>		✓				✓	✓
8	Lesser Capybara	<i>Hydrochoerus isthmius</i>			✓				
9	Central American Agouti	<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i>	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
10	White-nosed Coati	<i>Nasua narica</i>		✓	✓	✓	✓		
11	Common Tent-making Bat	<i>Uroderma bilobatum</i>					✓		

Reptiles & Amphibians

1	Spectacled Caiman	<i>Caiman crocodilus</i>			✓		✓		
2	American Crocodile	<i>Crocodylus acutus</i>		✓					
3	Common Basilisk	<i>Basiliscus basiliscus</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		

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			3	4	5	6	7	8	9-17 ext.
4	Green Iguana	<i>Iguana iguana</i>	✓	✓	✓		✓		
5	Central American Whiptail Lizard	<i>Ameiva festiva</i>			✓		✓		
6	Tropical Slider	<i>Trachemys scripta</i>		✓	✓	✓			